Systemd journal log

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journalctl systemd .

```
$ journalctl
```

notice warning error
.

-n 10 .

```
$ journalctl -n
```

-n 7
.

```
$ journalctl -n 7
```

message catalog

-x message catalog .

```
$ journalctl -xn
```

-n . -e(pager end) pager
.

```
$ journalctl -x -e
```

pager

.   --no-pager   pager
.

```
$ journalctl -xn --no-pager | less
```

tail -f   -f
.

```
$ journalctl -f
```

PID

_PID={PID}   PID   .   pid   872
10   .

```
$ journalctl -n _PID=872
```

-p   (emerg, alert, crit, err, warning, notice, info, debug)
.

(emerg = 0, debug = 7)
crit   emerg, alert   .

```
$ journalctl -p critical
```

/

--since   --until   .

20   1   9   .

```
$ journalctl --since 2020-01-09
```

1 9 , 10   --until   util   ~
        01-11   10   .

```
$ journalctl --since 2020-01-09 --until 2020-01-11
```

    yesterday, today, tomorrow
        .

```
$ journalctl --since yesterday --until tomorrow
```

                                        .   2
10   .

```
$ journalctl --since "-2hour" --until "10min"
```

  - https://www.lesstif.com/system-admin/linux-journalctl-82215080.html