SUSE Zypper

- https://en.opensuse.org/SDB:Zypper_usage
- https://doc.opensuse.org/documentation/leap/reference/html/book.opensuse.reference/cha-sw-cl.html

Zypper

Zypper   ,   .
          .
          .

Zypper   .

```
zypper [--global-options] COMMAND  [--command-options] [arguments]
```

Zypper

Zypper   .
                                                  .

```
sudo zypper patch
```

                                                                                    .

```
sudo zypper --non-interactive patch
```

            --non-interactive
  (   ).

                                                                  .

```
sudo zypper patch --auto-agree-with-licenses
```

--auto-agree-with-licenses

install

```
sudo zypper install mplayer
```

```
zypper search -t pattern
```

mc   vim   factory

```
sudo zypper -v install --from factory mc vim
```

--from
(   )   . --repo   --from

Zypper   dry-run   .

```
sudo zypper remove --dry-run MozillaFirefox
```

Zypper   --userdata STRING   .   ,
Zypper   (: Btrfs   )   .

```
sudo zypper --userdata STRING patch
```

Zypper

Zypper   zypper_execdir   /usr/lib/zypper/commands
     . zypper_execdir   Zypper $PATH
     .   .

Zypper   Zypper   .

.

```
zypper help subcommand
[...]
Available zypper subcommands in '/usr/lib/zypper/commands'

  appstream-cache
  lifecycle
  migration
  search-packages

Zypper subcommands available from elsewhere on your $PATH

  <none>
```

.

```
zypper help appstream-cache
```

Zypper

.

```
sudo zypper install PACKAGE_NAME
sudo zypper remove PACKAGE_NAME
```

> ⚠️ Kernel   . Glibc, Zypper,
>   .
>   .

.

- zypper install
- zypper remove

```
sudo zypper install MozillaFirefox
```

```
sudo zypper install MozillaFirefox-52.2
```

```
sudo zypper install mozilla:MozillaFirefox
```

.

.   Moz   .

```
sudo zypper install 'Moz*'
```

> -debuginfo
>
> .
> .
>
> ```
> sudo zypper remove '*-debuginfo'
> ```

.   MozillaFirefox

.

```
sudo zypper install firefox
```

,

.

-                    .

  AMD64/Intel64   (Zypper   x86_64)

  .

```
sudo zypper install 'firefox.x86_64'
```

- .

```
sudo zypper install 'firefox>=74.2'
```

- .

```
sudo zypper install 'firefox.x86_64>=74.2'
```

RPM

.

```
sudo zypper install /tmp/install/MozillaFirefox.rpm
sudo zypper install http://download.example.com/MozillaFirefox.rpm
```

. +/- emacs
vim .

```
sudo zypper install emacs -vim
```

emacs vim

```
sudo zypper remove emacs +vim
```

- - --

```
sudo zypper install -emacs +vim      # Wrong
sudo zypper install vim -emacs       # Correct
sudo zypper install -- -emacs +vim   # Correct
sudo zypper remove emacs +vim        # Correct
```

--

```
clean-deps             .
```

```
sudo zypper rm --clean-deps PACKAGE_NAME
```

Zypper
. --non-interactive   .
             install remove patch   ( )   .

```
sudo zypper --non-interactive install PACKAGE_NAME
```

Zypper   .

.

```
zypper source-install PACKAGE_NAME
```

root   /usr/src/packages/
      ~/rpmbuild   .   rpm   .
                                          .   -D
 .

```
sudo zypper source-install -D PACKAGE_NAME
```

             -d   .

```
sudo zypper source-install -d PACKAGE_NAME
```

                                                                            (
).

                                                                            .

```
zypper search -t srcpackage
```

                                                                            .
                 .

```
zypper source-download
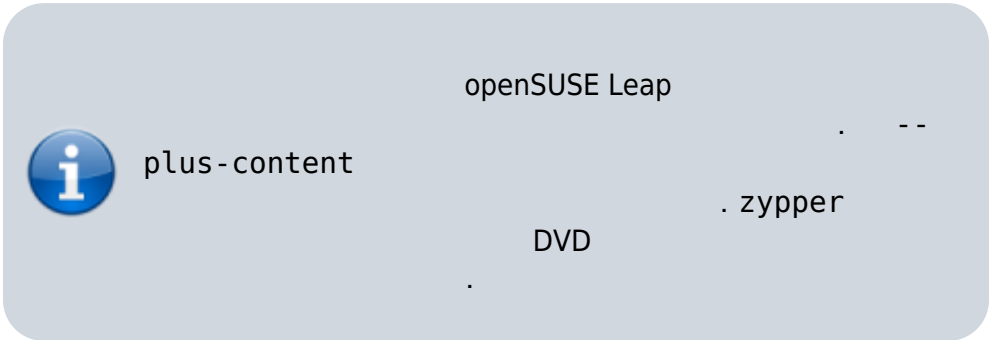```

                              /var/cache/zypper/source-download. --directory
        .
      --status                         .                               --delete
  .                               --no-delete                          .

                                                              .      --plus-
content TAG                                     Zypper
                                            .

        -debuginfo    -debugsource
      --plus-content debug                        .                       .
                                  -debuginfo
       .

```
sudo zypper --plus-content debug \
    install "debuginfo(build-id)=eb844a5c20c70a59fc693cd1061f851fb7d046f4"
```

build-id   gdb   .

                                        openSUSE Leap
                                                                      .   --
        plus-content
                                                      . zypper
                            DVD
                          .

                                                                              .

```
zypper verify
```

                                          .
                      .   (
)   .

```
sudo zypper install-new-recommends
```

Wi-Fi   .
                        .
                .

Zypper

Zypper

                                                .

```
zypper dist-upgrade            .
```

                                        .

```
sudo zypper patch
```

            (optional   feature   )   .
                                .

```
zypper patch                              .
                with-update                .
```

```
sudo zypper patch --with-update
```

                                .

```
sudo zypper patch --with-optional
```

    Bugzilla   .

```
sudo zypper patch --bugzilla=NUMBER
```

    CVE   .

```
sudo zypper patch --cve=NUMBER
```

        CVE   CVE-2010-2713   .

```
sudo zypper patch --cve=CVE-2010-2713
```

Zypper   .

```
sudo zypper patch --updatestack-only
```

updatestack-only
   .

Zypper   .

            (   )   patch-check
      .

```
zypper patch-check
Loading repository data...
Reading installed packages...
5 patches needed (1 security patch)
```

       Zypper   --updatestack-only
             .

            (   )   list-patches
        .

```
zypper list-patches
Repository | Name               | Category | Severity | Interactive | Status
| S>
-----------+--------------------+----------+----------+-------------+--------
+-->
Update     | openSUSE-2019-828 | security | moderate | ---         | needed
| S>

Found 1 applicable patch:
1 patch needed (1 security patch)
```

Since   Zypper 1.14.36   .

openSUSE Leap
        zypper patches   .

                                                         .   zypper
list-patches   .

Bugzilla   --bugzilla   .

                                        --bugzilla=NUMBER   .
Bugzilla   .

```
zypper list-patches --bugzilla=972197,956917
```

CVE

CVE   (   )   --cve
        .

    CVE   CVE   --
cve=NUMBER.   CVE   CVE
        .

```
zypper list-patches --bugzilla=CVE-2016-2315,CVE-2016-2324
```

                                    --all   .   CVE
                                .

```
zypper list-patches --all --cve
Issue | No.           | Patch            | Category    | Severity  | Status
------+---------------+------------------+-------------+-----------+------
---
cve   | CVE-2019-0287 | SUSE-SLE-Module.. | recommended | moderate  | needed
cve   | CVE-2019-3566 | SUSE-SLE-SERVER.. | recommended | moderate  | not
needed
[...]
```

                                                        zypper patch
              .   (   )

.

```
sudo zypper update
```

.

```
sudo zypper update PACKAGE_NAME
sudo zypper install PACKAGE_NAME
```

.

```
zypper list-updates
```

.

- .
- ,
- (   ).

.

```
sudo zypper list-updates --all
```

zypper install   zypper
update   .

Zypper   (Orphan)
.   .
.

```
sudo zypper packages --orphaned
```

.

,
. zypper ps
.

.   zypper ps   .

```
zypper ps
PID   | PPID | UID | User  | Command      | Service       | Files
------+------+-----+-------+--------------+---------------+------------------
-
814   | 1    | 481 | avahi | avahi-daemon | avahi-daemon |
/lib64/ld-2.19.s->
      |      |     |       |              |              |
/lib64/libdl-2.1->
      |      |     |       |              |              |
/lib64/libpthrea->
      |      |     |       |              |              |
/lib64/libc-2.19->
[...]
```

- PID: ID
- PPID: ID
- UID: ID
- Login:
- Command:
- Service: (   )
- Files:

zypper ps   .

zypper ps -s

                                    .


```
zypper ps -s
PID   | PPID | UID  | User    | Command      | Service
------+------+------+---------+--------------+--------------
814   | 1    | 481  | avahi   | avahi-daemon | avahi-daemon
817   | 1    | 0    | root    | irqbalance   | irqbalance
1567  | 1    | 0    | root    | sshd         | sshd
1761  | 1    | 0    | root    | master       | postfix
1764  | 1761 | 51   | postfix | pickup       | postfix
1765  | 1761 | 51   | postfix | qmgr         | postfix
2031  | 2027 | 1000 | tux     | bash         |
```


zypper ps -ss

                             .

```
PID  | PPID | UID | User    | Command      | Service
-----+------+-----+---------+--------------+--------------
814  | 1    | 481 | avahi   | avahi-daemon | avahi-daemon
817  | 1    | 0   | root    | irqbalance   | irqbalance
1567 | 1    | 0   | root    | sshd         | sshd
1761 | 1    | 0   | root    | master       | postfix
1764 | 1761 | 51  | postfix | pickup       | postfix
1765 | 1761 | 51  | postfix | qmgr         | postfix
```

zypper ps -sss

.

```
avahi-daemon
irqbalance
postfix
sshd
```

zypper ps --print "systemctl status %s"

.

```
systemctl status avahi-daemon
systemctl status irqbalance
systemctl status postfix
systemctl status sshd
```

10   ,   systemd.

Zypper

Zypper   .

.

```
zypper repos
```

.

2.1:   -

```
zypper repos
# | Alias               | Name            | Enabled | GPG Check |
```

```
Refresh
---+----------------------+------------------+---------+-----------+-------
-
 1 | Leap-15.1-Main       | Main (OSS)       | Yes     | (r ) Yes  | Yes
 2 | Leap-15.1-Update     | Update (OSS)     | Yes     | (r ) Yes  | Yes
 3 | Leap-15.1-NOSS       | Main (NON-OSS)   | Yes     | (r ) Yes  | Yes
 4 | Leap-15.1-Update-NOSS | Update (NON-OSS) | Yes     | (r ) Yes  | Yes
[...]
```

zypper repos   , URI

.

.   .

.

URI   .

.

```
zypper repos -d
```

```
sudo zypper addrepo URI ALIAS
```

URI   ,   ,   CD   DVD   . ALIAS

.

.   Zypper   .

zypper   .

.

```
sudo zypper refresh
```

zypper
refresh
.

refresh   --plus-content

.

```
sudo zypper --plus-content refresh
```

저장소를 제거하려면 다음과 같이 합니다.

제거할 저장소는 `zypper remove` 명령으로 지정합니다. 번호로 지정하거나 `Leap-42.3-NOSS` 와 같이 이름으로 지정합니다.

```
sudo zypper removerepo 4
sudo zypper removerepo "Leap-42.3-NOSS"
```

`zypper modifyrepo` 명령으로 저장소의 속성을 변경할 수 있습니다. 예를 들어 updates 저장소를 활성화(enable)하고, 자동 새로고침(refresh)을 켜고, 우선순위(priority)를 20 으로 변경하려면 다음과 같이 합니다.

```
sudo zypper modifyrepo -er -p 20 'updates'
```

여러 옵션을 동시에 지정할 수도 있습니다.

- -a:
- -l:
- -t:
- -m TYPE: (: http, https,
  ftp, cd, dvd, dir, file, cifs, smb, nfs, hd, iso)

저장소의 이름을 변경하려면 `renamerepo` 명령을 사용합니다. 예를 들어 `Mozilla
Firefox` 를 `firefox` 로 변경하려면 다음과 같이 합니다.

```
sudo zypper renamerepo 'Mozilla Firefox' firefox
```

Zypper

Zypper 명령으로 여러 종류의 패키지 정보를 조회할 수 있습니다. 제품, 패턴,
패키지를 조회하려면 다음과 같이 합니다.

```
zypper products
zypper patterns
zypper packages
```

```
zypper patches
```

search   .

info   .

```
zypper search
```
.   /   .   /   .

fire

```
zypper search "fire"
```

MozillaFirefox

```
zypper search --match-exact "MozillaFirefox"
```

```
zypper search -d fire
```

```
zypper search -u fire
```

fir   e

```
zypper se "/fir[^e]/"
```

what-provides   .   Perl
SVN::Core   .

```
zypper what-provides 'perl(SVN::Core)'
```

what-provides PACKAGE_NAME   rpm -q —whatprovides PACKAGE_NAME   .
RPM   RPM   (   )   .   , Zypper

.

15 .

```
zypper search --provides --match-exact <file>
```

```
zypper search --provides <file>
```

info .

. (-t)

.

.

.

/ --requires --

recommends .

```
zypper info --requires MozillaFirefox
```

Zypper

Zypper Zypper ( )
. /etc/zypp/zypper.conf.
~/.zypper.conf. ~/.zypper.conf /etc/zypp/zypper.conf
. ~/.zypper.conf .
.

(:
Zypper)
.

```
sudo zypper refresh
```

```
sudo zypper refresh -fdb
```

.

Btrfs

Btrfs   **snapper**   Zypper
                      snapper   .   Zypper
                                                    .

From: