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# Oracle DB

# RHEL

Oracle Database

RHEL

3가 가

- tuned tuned-profiles-oracle
- <https://access.redhat.com/labs/rhel-tfo/>
- 

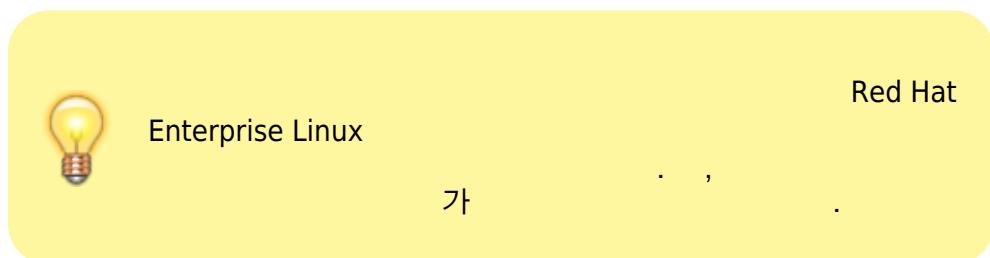
## tuned profile

Oracle RDBMS

tuned-profiles-oracle

- RHEL6 : rhel-6-server-optional-rpms
- RHEL7 : rhel-7-server-optional-rpms
- RHEL8 : rhel-8-for-x86\_64-baseos-rpms

( )



## /etc/sysctl.conf

- Oracle Swap 가

```
vm.swappiness=10
```

- dirty page 가 1000  
가 dirty\_background\_ratio 가 3% 30 가

```
vm.dirty_background_ratio=3
```

- dirty page 가 1000  
400 가 40%

vm.dirty\_ratio=40

- 가 (1/100 ):

```
vm.dirty_expire_centisecs=500
```

- pdfflush가 (1/100 ) :

vm.dirty\_writeback\_centisecs=100

## HugePages

- `/proc/meminfo`      `Hugepagesize`

```
$ grep Huge /proc/meminfo
HugePages_Total:      0
HugePages_Free:      0
HugePages_Rsvd:      0
Hugepagesize:        2048 kB
```



## SGA / huge page size

20GB SGA

## 10240 Hugepages

Hugepagesize = 2048 KB  
20 GB SGA = 20971520 KB

$$(20971520 / 2048) = 10240$$

- /etc/sysctl.conf

```
vm.nr_hugepages=10240  
vm.hugetlb_shm_group=<insert oracle group ID here>
```

- HugePage grub

## HugePages

```
kernel /vmlinuz-<kernel-version> ro root=/dev/vg01/lv01 hugepages=10240
<other boot options>
```

- Hugepages 가 nr\_hugepages
- Huge Pages Oracle Oracle

**/etc/security/limits.conf**

```
Oracle          가 Red Hat Enterprise Linux      Huge Pages
/etc/security/limits.conf  oracle          ulimit      memlock
                           .memlock      KB          Oracle      Huge Pages
                           .           Oracle      가 512      Huge Pages
                           memlock      (512 * Hugepagesize)
1048576KB (512 * 2048) 가
```

```
oracle  soft  memlock  1048576
oracle  hard  memlock  1048576
```

- SHMALL SHMALL ceil(SHMMAX/PAGE\_SIZE) ( )
- ( )

```
mem=$(free -b | awk '/Mem/ {print $2}')
```

- ( ) 가 :

```
page=$(getconf PAGE_SIZE)
```

- SHMALL 75%

```
all=$(expr $mem \* 75 / 100 / $page + 1)
```

- SHMALL SHMMAX

```
max=$(expr $all \* $page)
```

```
echo "kernel.shmmax = $max" >> /etc/sysctl.conf  
echo "kernel.shmall = $all" >> /etc/sysctl.conf
```

- /etc/sysctl.conf SHMMNI

```
echo "kernel.shmmni = 4096" >> /etc/sysctl.conf
```

• `kernel.sem="250 32000 100 128"`

• SEMMSL  
• SEMMNS  
• SEMOPM  
• SEMMNI

```
# sysctl -w "kernel.sem = 250 32000 100 128"
# echo "kernel.sem = 250 32000 100 128" >> /etc/sysctl.conf
```

## Oracle open files

```
# vi /etc/security/limits.conf
```

```
#<domain>      <type>  <item>      <value>
oracle          hard   nofile      10000
```

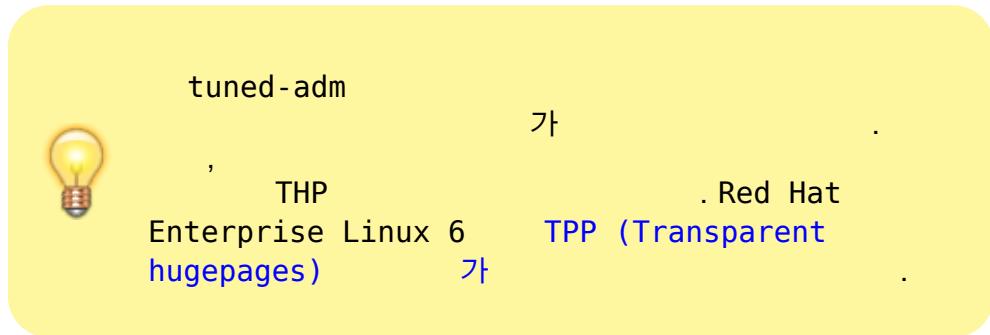
Red Hat Enterprise Linux 6 7

## TPP(Transparent hugepages)

- tuned가 tuned ktune

```
# service tuned stop
# chkconfig tuned off
# service ktune stop
# chkconfig ktune off
```

```
# tuned-adm off
```



- /boot/grub/grub.conf transparent\_hugepage=never 가

```
kernel /boot/vmlinuz-2.6.32-358.el6.x86_64 ro
root=UUID=a216d1e5-884f-4e5c-859a-6e2e2530d486 rhgb quiet
transparent_hugepage=never
```

```
# reboot
```

## I / O

CFQ I/O  
IO  

- deadline
- noop 가

## NUMA

- NUMA
- RHEL7 numa\_balancing Oracle  
NUMA
- /etc/sysctl.conf kernel.numa\_balancing = 0 sysctl -p

- <https://access.redhat.com/solutions/39188>

Last update: oracle\_db\_2021/04/08 00:52  
update: oracle\_db\_ \_rhel\_ https://atl.kr/dokuwiki/doku.php/oracle\_db\_%EC%82%AC%EC%9A%A9%EC%9D%84\_%EC%9C%84%ED%95%9C\_rhel\_%ED%8A%9C%EB%8B%9D

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