

OpenSCAP	3
1. (SCAP) OpenSCAP	3
1.1. SCAP 가?	3
1.2. OpenSCAP :	3
1.3.	4
2. SCAP	4
2.1. SCAP	4
2.2. SCAP	5
3. OpenSCAP :	6
3.1. OpenSCAP :	6
3.2. oscap:	6
3.3. SCAP Workbench:	6
3.4.	7
4. 가 : OpenSCAP 가	7
4.1.	7
4.2. SCAP 가 (SSG)	8
4.3.	9
4.4. (Tailoring)	9
5. OpenSCAP	10
5.1. CIS(Center for Internet Security)	10
5.2. DISA STIGs(Security Technical Implementation Guides)	10
5.3. (: FISMA, HIPAA, PCI-DSS, NIST SP 800-53)	11
6. OpenSCAP	11
7.	11
8. OpenSCAP :	12
8.1. OpenSCAP Nessus	12
8.2. OpenSCAP Qualys VMDR	13
8.3. : OpenSCAP, Nessus, Qualys VMDR	13
9.	14
9.1. OpenSCAP: , , API	14
9.2. OpenSCAP	14
10.	14
10.1. OpenSCAP 가	15
10.2. OpenSCAP	15
	15

OpenSCAP

Google Gemini

.

: 2025-06-09

1. (SCAP) OpenSCAP

(IT) 가 , 가, (SCAP) OpenSCAP .

1.1. SCAP 가?

SCAP(Security Content Automation Protocol) ,
가 가 .¹ SCAP
(NIST) 800-53(SP 800-53)
¹ (FISMA)
¹ SCAP
NIST가 (NVD) .¹ SCAP ,
 ,
 ,
¹ SCAP
가 ,
¹ .
SCAP NIST , 가 , NIST FISMA
¹ NIST SCAP
 , FISMA
 .
SCAP
가 , SCAP “ ”
“ ”¹
 ,
 .

1.2. OpenSCAP :

OpenSCAP(OSCAP) SCAP .³ SCAP
 , SCAP
¹ OpenSCAP SCAP 가 (SSG) (oscap)
³ OpenSCAP SCAP
 ,
SCAP . OpenSCAP
가
 .
가

1.3.

가 SCAP
, SCAP
가
DSS, NIST, FedRAMP, FISMA
IT
가
가
OpenSCAP
가

2. SCAP

SCAP
SCAP

2.1. SCAP

- SCAP
- XCCDF (Extensible Configuration Checklist Description Format):
XML
SCAP 가 (SSG) XCCDF
 - OVAL (Open Vulnerability and Assessment Language):
가
OVAL (:
 - CVE (Common Vulnerabilities and Exposures):
 - CPE (Common Platform Enumeration):
 - CVSS (Common Vulnerability Scoring System):
remediation
 - CCE (Common Configuration Enumeration):

- ARF (Asset Reporting Format):
 - . oscap ARF
- TMSAD (Trust Model for Security Automation Data):
- AID (Asset Identification):
- CCSS (Common Configuration Scoring System):

SCAP
SCAP(OpenSCAP) 가
(XCCDF, OVAL) (CPE),
(CVE), 가(CVSS) “ (suite)”¹ SCAP
SCAP 가 “ 1” SCAP 가

2.2. SCAP

SCAP
SCAP , SCAP

	(Full Name)		SCAP
XCCDF	Extensible Configuration Checklist Description Format ()	, XML “ ”	가
OVAL	Open Vulnerability and Assessment Language (가)	(: , 가) XML ()	XCCDF “ ”
CVE	Common Vulnerabilities and Exposures ()		가
CPE	Common Platform Enumeration ()	IT (, OS,)	
CVSS	Common Vulnerability Scoring System (가)	가	remediation
CCE	Common Configuration Enumeration ()	()	
ARF	Asset Reporting Format ()	가	가 가

SCAP

SCAP 가
SCAP
OpenSCAP

3. OpenSCAP :

OpenSCAP SCAP
(oscap) OpenSCAP 가 ,
(SCAP Workbench)

3.1. OpenSCAP :

OpenSCAP⁵
SCAP Workbench, Red Hat Satellite SCAPTimony, OpenSCAP⁵
Daemon OpenSCAP Base C API
SCAP¹¹ , 가
, API , OpenSCAP SCAP . C API¹¹ OpenSCAP
가 , 가
. API 가
SCAP SCAP

3.2. oscap:

oscap OpenSCAP⁵
XCCDF OVAL 가⁵
SCAP 1.2 SCAP 1.1 1.0⁵
DISA STIG, NIST USGCB, PCI-DSS Red Hat 가⁵
oscap xccdf eval 가⁹, oscap info⁹
oscap xccdf generate report ARF/XML HTML¹²
oscap (verbose)
(CLI) OpenSCAP⁹
. GUI , CLI , CI/CD
. oscap⁵
(: cron , Ansible, CI/CD) , OpenSCAP

3.3. SCAP Workbench:

SCAP Workbench OpenSCAP⁹

XCCDF SDS(Source Data Stream) 가
 13 , HTML, ARF XCCDF
 9 SCAP 가 (SSG) SCAP Workbench Workbench
 9 (tailoring) 13 SCAP Workbench
 . oscap CLI SCAP Workbench GUI⁵
 OpenSCAP CLI 가
 OpenSCAP 가

3.4.

OpenSCAP Red Hat Satellite SCAPTimony OpenSCAP Daemon
 5 OpenShift Compliance Operator oscap xccdf eval
 OpenShift 가 10 SCAPinoculars OpenSCAP ARF
 Prometheus 10 OpenSCAP Jenkins
 Ansible 7, OSCAP (XCCDF) EM CLI Enterprise
 Manager 가 16 OpenSCAP
 Compliance Operator, Jenkins, Ansible⁷ OpenSCAP
 DevOps DevSecOps
 OpenSCAP
 DevSecOps

4. 가 : OpenSCAP 가

OpenSCAP ,
 OpenSCAP 가

4.1.

OpenSCAP . SCAP 가 (SSG)
 • Fedora: dnf install openscap-scanner⁵ oscap . SCAP
 Workbench yum install scap-workbench⁹ ,
 openscap-scanner 가 .
 가 12
 • RHEL 6/7, CentOS 6/7: yum install openscap-scanner⁵ yum install scap-
 workbench⁹
 • RHEL 8+/CentOS 8+: Fedora dnf ,
 12
 • Debian/Ubuntu: oscap libopenscap8 apt-get install
 libopenscap8⁵ . Ubuntu SCAP Workbench SSG

가 DISA FS0, NSA, Red Hat

14

가

SSG

가

가

4.3.

4.3.1.

가

, SSG

9

9 가

```
<datastream_file.xml> oscap info <datastream_file.xml>
( : oscap info /usr/share/xml/scap/ssg/content/ssg-rhel6-ds.xml).9 SCAP
Workbench .9 ( : RHEL 8 )
( : CIS Benchmark Level 1)
```

4.3.2. 가 **oscap**

```
oscap 가 : oscap xccdf eval --profile <profile_id>
--results <results_file.xml> --report <report_file.html>
<datastream_file.xml>.9 DISA STIG oscap xccdf eval --profile
selected_profile --results result_file --cpe cpe_dictionary disa_stig_content
.5 가 .9, oscap OVAL
가 : oscap oval eval....19 OpenSCAP ,
```

4.3.3. (HTML, ARF, XCCDF)

```
. --results-arf arf.xml
(ARF) .9, --report report.html HTML
.9 XCCDF .9 HTML
.9, SCAPinoculars ARF HTML
.10 가 (ARF,
XCCDF) 가 (HTML)
OpenSCAP .
```

4.4. (Tailoring)

(Tailoring)

Workbench

13,

(fork)

. SCAP
ID

“

/

”

“

”

.15

.15

SCAP

가

.15 OpenSCAP XCCDF 1.1

, openscap

.13

14, (: SSG) (15
15,
.15 가

5. OpenSCAP

OpenSCAP
가 CIS(Center for Internet Security) DISA STIG(Security
Technical Implementation Guides)
가

5.1. CIS(Center for Internet Security)

CIS
OpenSCAP CIS PCI DSS, NIST, FedRAMP, FISMA
.6 Red Hat RHEL(Red Hat Enterprise Linux)
scap-security-guide .18
CIS oscap SSG CIS .18
가, oscap Ansible CIS remediation(
) .18 OpenSCAP Ubuntu CIS (Level 1 Level 2
) 17, --remediate .17 OpenSCAP
remediation 18, remediation
, SSG RHEL 8 CIS remediation CIS 100% 98%
.18 SSG
remediation 가 100%
remediation 가

5.2. DISA STIGs(Security Technical Implementation Guides)

DISA STIG (DoD)
.20 OpenSCAP DISA STIG 가
.5 SCAP 가 (SSG) STIG RHEL 6 DISA STIG SSG
.14 SSG DoD STIG Red Hat .14 STIG
oscap xccdf eval --profile <STIG_profile>... 5, STIG
OpenSCAP/SSG /usr/share/xml/scap/ssg/content .20 STIG
remediation Ansible DISA 가 (Supplemental Automation
Content) .20 SSG, Red Hat, DISA FSO NSA STIG 14
가 DoD , DoD
STIG
STIG 가 가 (SSG)

5.3. (: FISMA, HIPAA, PCI-DSS, NIST SP 800-53)

OpenSCAP CIS STIG . SCAP
 NIST SP 800-53 1, FISMA .1 PCI-DSS
 가 (5, SSG가 PCI DSS 14), Oracle Linux
 SSG HIPAA “ ” .16 SCAP NIST
 .1 OpenSCAP FISMA, HIPAA, PCI-DSS, NIST SP 800-53
 1 SCAP 가 가 (OVAL)
 SSG가
 OpenSCAP 가 SSG 가

6. OpenSCAP

OpenSCAP

. 6.1. : OpenSCAP
 가 가 .1 .7
 : SCAP 가 . 6.2.
 .1 , SCAP
 “ ” 6, SCAP
 .6 가 가
 . 6.3. (): OpenSCAP .4 SCAP
 6, OpenSCAP(SCC + OVAL) Nessus
 .21
 OpenSCAP .22
 . 6.4. :
 .7 가
 .8 OpenSCAP
 . 6.5. :
 . OpenSCAP
 . 6.6. : Jenkins, Ansible
 .7
 OpenSCAP
 (6.1) (, 6.3) 가
 (6.4). (6.2) (6.6)
 , , 가
 , 가

7.

OpenSCAP 가 , OpenSCAP
 가 가 . OpenSCAP
 . 7.1. : OpenSCAP
 가 (: 2GB)
 .24 “Out of memory: Killed process (oscap)” “Memory allocation failed”
 가 .24

OSCAP_PROBE_MEMORY_USAGE_RATIO
OSCAP_PROBE_IGNORE_PATHS (:/home)
remediation , , oscap .24
가 / 가
. 7.2. SCAP : 가
.8 SCAP (XCCDF, OVAL)
가
(24 “ 가 ”
) . OpenSCAP , SCAP
. 7.3. (Coverage Gaps):
SSG RHEL 8 CIS remediation 98%
CIS .18 100% 가
“ ” .18
SSG 100% 가
OpenSCAP 24
가 가
18 8
SCAP 가
SSG
SSG

8. OpenSCAP :

OpenSCAP 가
Nessus
Qualys
VMDR OpenSCAP

8.1. OpenSCAP Nessus

OpenSCAP Nessus 가 , , 가
/ : Nessus (Nessus Attack Scripting Language)
remediation .21 OpenSCAP SCAP . SCAP
DoD , Nessus SCAP (: RHEL 8 SCAP
) .21 Tenable(Nessus) Nessus SCAP
.21 : OpenSCAP 96%
Nessus 72% 25, 가
. SCAP .21 Remediation:
OpenSCAP remediation (: CIS Ansible) .18 Nessus remediation
.21 UI: OpenSCAP , Nessus GUI
.21 Nessus OpenSCAP(SCC + OVAL) .21
: SCAP(OpenSCAP) DoD .21 Nessus
.26

	OpenSCAP	Nessus (Tenable)	Qualys VMDR
	SCAP 가	가,	가 , MSSP,
	,	,	

OpenSCAP 가 SCAP STIG CIS

. Nessus Qualys

. OpenSCAP 가

, OpenSCAP SCAP , Nessus Qualys SCAP

.21

OpenSCAP 가 SCAP SCAP

OpenSCAP 가 , “ ” SCAP

9.

OpenSCAP , OpenSCAP

9.1. OpenSCAP: , API

OpenSCAP , OpenSCAP

.12 OpenSCAP cmake make ,

Fedora, RHEL, Ubuntu/Debian

.12 (oscap -v), (LD_LIBRARY_PATH,

OSCAP_SCHEMA_PATH) .12 OpenSCAP Base C API 11,

OpenSCAP

lcov, genhtml 가 .12

9.2. OpenSCAP

OpenSCAP , GitHub .18 GitHub

.18

.12 12, API 11, 18

OpenSCAP 가

OpenSCAP , 가

10.

OpenSCAP ,

가 OpenSCAP , , ,

10.1. OpenSCAP 가

OpenSCAP 가 , , 가
SCAP ,
: :
: CVE, CPE, XCCDF, OVAL
:
:
: 가
OpenSCAP
,
.

10.2. OpenSCAP

DevSecOps,
OpenSCAP
OpenShift Compliance Operator 10
OpenSCAP IT OpenSCAP
, SCAP
“(Shift Left)” “(Security as Code)”
OpenSCAP (XCCDF)
OpenSCAP .1 OpenSCAP
SCAP 가 (SSG) 가 가 OpenSCAP , IoT
OpenSCAP 14 (
) ,
OpenSCAP
SCAP
, OpenSCAP
.

- Security Content Automation Protocol - Wikipedia, 6 9, 2025 ,
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Security_Content_Automation_Protocol
- en.wikipedia.org, 6 9, 2025 ,
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Security_Content_Automation_Protocol#:~:text=Security%20Content%20Automation%20Protocol%20\(SCAP\)%20checklists%20standardize%20and%20enable%20automation,800%2D53\)%20controls%20framework.](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Security_Content_Automation_Protocol#:~:text=Security%20Content%20Automation%20Protocol%20(SCAP)%20checklists%20standardize%20and%20enable%20automation,800%2D53)%20controls%20framework.)
- About SCAP - Oracle Help Center, 6 9, 2025 ,
<https://docs.oracle.com/en/operating-systems/oracle-linux/8/oscap/oscap-WhatIsSCAP.html>

- docs.oracle.com, 6 9, 2025 ,
[https://docs.oracle.com/en/operating-systems/oracle-linux/8/oscap/oscap-WhatIsSCAP.html#:~:text=OpenSCAP%20\(OSCAP\)%20is%20an%20open,Linux%20to%20automate%20compliance%20testing.](https://docs.oracle.com/en/operating-systems/oracle-linux/8/oscap/oscap-WhatIsSCAP.html#:~:text=OpenSCAP%20(OSCAP)%20is%20an%20open,Linux%20to%20automate%20compliance%20testing.)
- OpenSCAP Base | OpenSCAP portal, 6 9, 2025 ,
<https://www.open-scap.org/tools/openscap-base/>
- Secure Configurations and the Power of SCAP, 6 9, 2025 ,
<https://www.cisecurity.org/insights/blog/secure-configurations-and-the-power-of-scap>
- OpenSCAP: An effective Security and Compliance Audit ... - mivocloud, 6 9, 2025 ,
<https://mivocloud.com/blog/OpenSCAP-An-effective-Security-and-Compliance-Audit-solution>
- Vulnerability Assessment | OpenSCAP portal, 6 9, 2025 ,
<https://www.open-scap.org/features/vulnerability-assessment/>
- Getting Started | OpenSCAP portal, 6 9, 2025 ,
<https://www.open-scap.org/getting-started/>
- How to visualize your OpenSCAP compliance reports - Red Hat Developer, 6 9, 2025 ,
<https://developers.redhat.com/articles/2024/02/08/how-visualize-your-openscap-compliance-reports>
- Documentation | OpenSCAP portal, 6 9, 2025 ,
<https://www.open-scap.org/resources/documentation/>
- openscap/docs/developer/developer.adoc at main - GitHub, 6 9, 2025 ,
<https://github.com/OpenSCAP/openscap/blob/main/docs/developer/developer.adoc>
- SCAP Workbench User Manual, 6 9, 2025 ,
<https://static.open-scap.org/scap-workbench-1.1/>
- SCAP Security Guide | OpenSCAP portal, 6 9, 2025 ,
<https://www.open-scap.org/security-policies/scap-security-guide/>
- Customizing SCAP Security Guide for your use-case | OpenSCAP portal, 6 9, 2025 ,
<https://www.open-scap.org/resources/documentation/customizing-scap-security-guide-for-your-use-case/>
- 24 SCAP Supported Standards - Oracle Help Center, 6 9, 2025 ,
<https://docs.oracle.com/en/enterprise-manager/cloud-control/enterprise-manager-cloud-control/13.5/emdbc/scap-supported-standards.html>
- Automating CIS Compliance With OpenScap on Ubuntu Server - Eric Morrish, 6 9, 2025 ,
<https://ericmorrish.com/blog/automating-cis-compliance-with-openscap-on-ubuntu-server/>
- Center for Internet Security (CIS) compliance in Red Hat Enterprise ..., 6 9, 2025 ,
<https://www.redhat.com/en/blog/center-internet-security-cis-compliance-red-hat-enterprise-linux-using-openscap>
- Module : OpenSCAP: Using the oscap Command-Line Interface - Learn Oracle, 6 9, 2025 ,
<https://learn.oracle.com/ols/module/openscap-using-the-oscap-command-line-interface/37001/37155>
- Efficiently automating DISA STIGS: a guide to automated STIG hardening with RKE2, 6 9, 2025 ,
<https://www.glasswall.com/blog/efficiently-automating-disa-stigs-a-guide-to-automated-stig-hardening-with-rke2>
- Vulnerability management and SCAP : r/cybersecurity - Reddit, 6 9, 2025 ,
https://www.reddit.com/r/cybersecurity/comments/1bm8pop/vulnerability_management_and_scap/
- Compare OpenSCAP vs. Qualys VMDR in 2025 - Slashdot, 6 9, 2025 ,
<https://slashdot.org/software/comparison/OpenSCAP-vs-Qualys-VM/>
- OpenSCAP vs. Qualys VMDR Comparison - SourceForge, 6 9, 2025 ,
<https://sourceforge.net/software/compare/OpenSCAP-vs-Qualys-VM/>

- OpenSCAP memory-consumption problems - Red Hat Customer Portal, 6 9, 2025 ,
<https://access.redhat.com/articles/6999111>
- Openscap gives better score than the nessus - Login, 6 9, 2025 ,
https://tenable.my.site.com/s/question/0D5WP00000OWKOI0A5/openscap-gives-better-score-than-the-nessus?language=en_US
- 10 Vulnerability Scanning Tools to Know in 2025 - Pynt, 6 9, 2025 ,
<https://www.pynt.io/learning-hub/application-security/10-vulnerability-scanning-tools-to-know-in-2025>
- Compliance Scan vs Vulnerability Scan: Key Differences - Invicti, 6 9, 2025 ,
<https://www.invicti.com/blog/web-security/compliance-scan-vs-vulnerability-scan/>

From:

<https://atl.kr/dokuwiki/> - **AllThatLinux!**

Permanent link:

https://atl.kr/dokuwiki/doku.php/openscap_%EA%B0%9C%EC%9A%94?rev=1749439844

Last update: **2025/06/09 03:30**

