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Octavia LB

Octavia

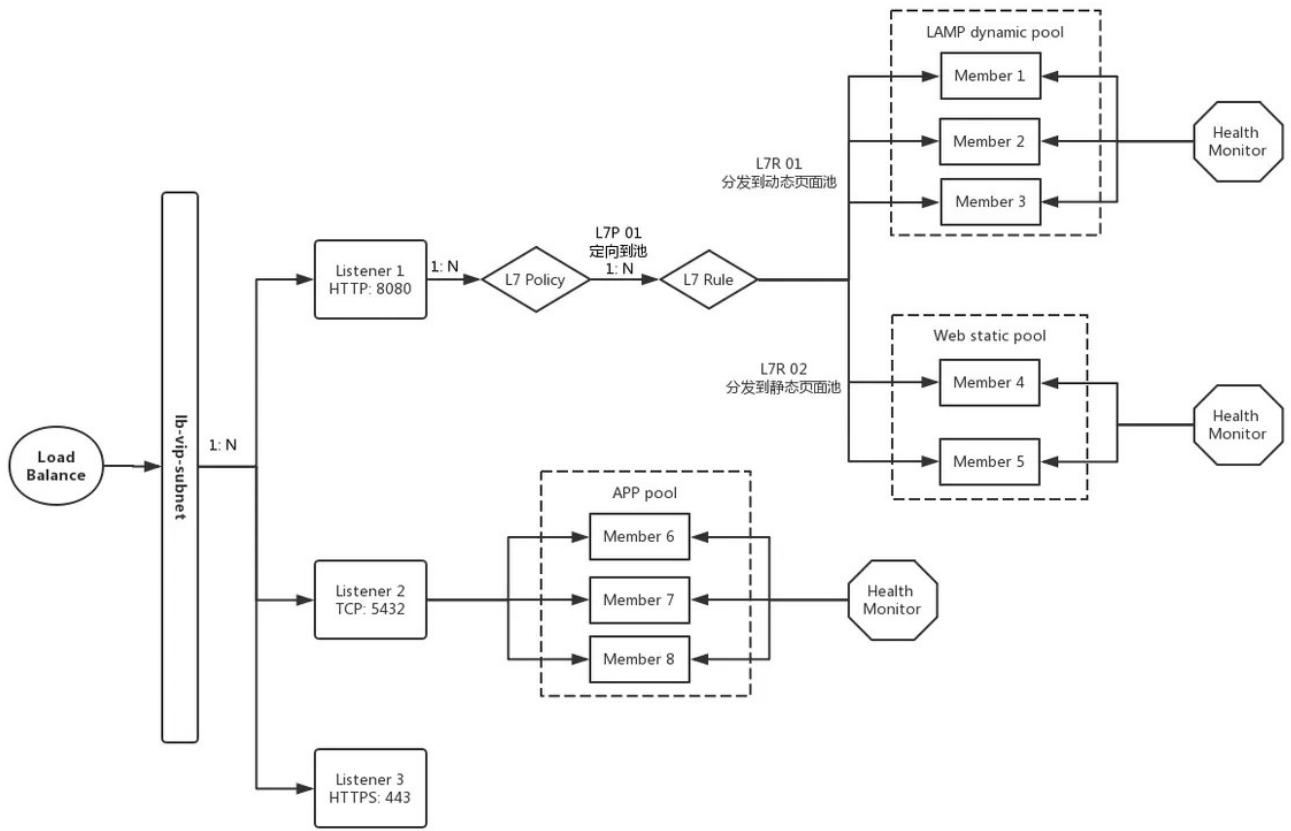
Octavia OpenStack ,

Pike OpenStack neutron-lbaas
 Extension Octavia Queens neutron-lbaas
. Neutron-lbaas is now deprecated.

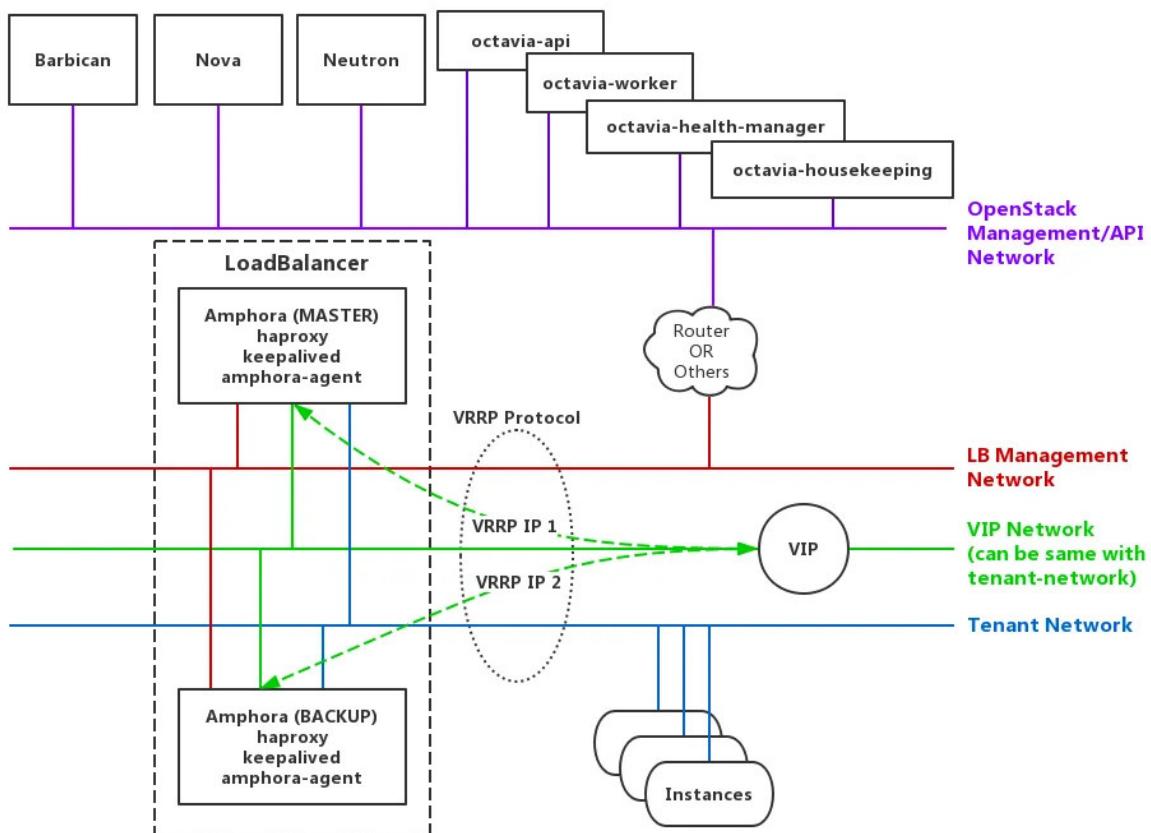
Octavia neutron-lbaas 가
 API(Neutron/LBaaS/Deprecation) 가
 , neutron-lbaas 가 Neutron 가 LBaaS 가

Rocky OpenStack LBaaS Octavia ,
 Octavia

- LBaaS : OpenStack LB() 가
- loadbalancer :
- VIP : IP VIP 가
- : , VIP (: , ,)
- Pool :
- (Member) : Pool Real Server
- Health Monitor : Pool Pool Health Check
- L7 : 7 (: , URL ,)
- L7 : L7 7 (:).



↗?



Octavia가

Octavia



1 VIP VIP DHCP

Create Load Balancer

Load Balancer Details

Provide the details for the load balancer.

名称: Load Balancer 1 描述:

Listener Details *:

Pool Details *: IP address: Subnet *: lb-vip-subnet

Pool Members:

Monitor Details *:

[Create Load Balancer](https://blog.51cto.com/u/10000000000000000000000000000000)

2 가
<http://<VIP>:8080/>.

Create Load Balancer

x



Load Balancer Details

Provide the details for the listener.

Listener Details

名称

Listener-1

描述

Pool Details *

协议 *

HTTP

Port *

8080

Pool Members

Monitor Details *

取消**返回****下一步 >****Create Load Balancer**<https://blog.oschina.net/u/21939>

3

RR

Create Load Balancer

x



Load Balancer Details

Provide the details for the pool.

Listener Details

名称

Pool-1

描述

Pool Details

Method *

ROUND_ROBIN

Pool Members

Monitor Details *

取消**返回****下一步 >****Create Load Balancer**<https://blog.oschina.net/u/21939>

4

가

Last update: octavia_lb_ https://atl.kr/dokuwiki/doku.php/octavia_lb_%EA%B5%AC%ED%98%84_%EB%B0%8F_%EB%B6%84%EC%84%9D?rev=1728540887
2024/10/10 06:14

Create Load Balancer

Load Balancer Details Add members to the load balancer pool.

Allocated Members 2

IP Address *	Subnet *	Port *	Weight	操作
192.168.1.14	web-server-subnet	80	1	移除
192.168.1.6	web-server-subnet	80	1	移除

Add external member

Available Instances

名称	IP Address	操作
amphora-caa6ba0f-1a68-4f22-9be9-8521695ac4f4	192.168.0.13	添加
amphora-bcff6f9e-4114-4d43-a403-573f1d97d27e	192.168.0.11	添加
server-1	192.168.1.14	添加
server-2	192.168.1.6	添加

取消 < 返回 下一步 > Create Load Balancer https://blog.csdn.net/milk

5

PING

가

Create Load Balancer

Load Balancer Details Provide the details for the health monitor.

Monitor type * PING

Pool Details Interval (sec) * 5 Retries * 3 Timeout (sec) * 5

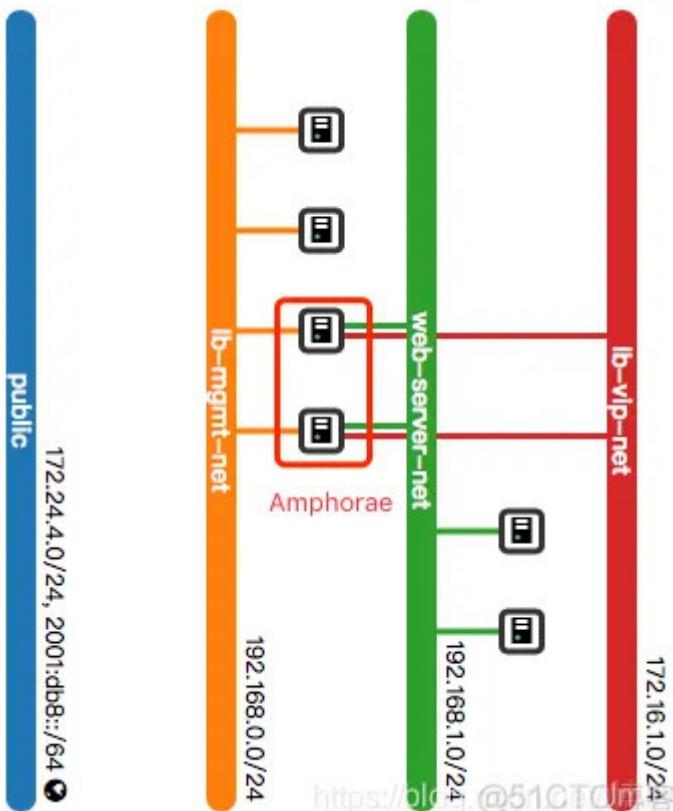
Monitor Details

取消 < 返回 下一步 > Create Load Balancer https://blog.csdn.net/milk

VIP, Member Octava

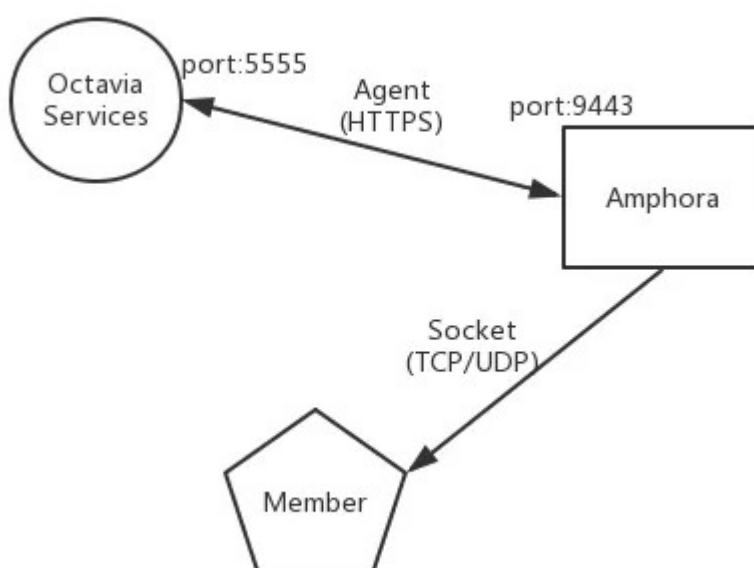
. Amphorae 가

가



Octavia Amphora Provider

- Amphora (HAProxy) 가 (Keepalived)
Octavia
 - Octavia VIP
 - haproxy keepalived
 - Member가 Subnet Amphora Amphora Member Socket(IP, Port)



Octavia

가

. Amphora

. Octavia centos ubuntu
, Amphora 가 ingress (UDP/5555 egress:TCP/9443)

1

```
$ /opt/rocky/octavia/diskimage-create/diskimage-create.sh -i ubuntu  
  
$ openstack image create amphora-x64-haproxy \  
--public \  
--container-format=bare \  
--disk-format qcow2 \  
--file /opt/rocky/octavia/diskimage-create/amphora-x64-haproxy.qcow2 \  
--tag amphora
```

2

[controller_worker] amp_image_owner_id, amp_image_tag

```
[controller_worker]  
amp_image_owner_id = 9e4fe13a6d7645269dc69579c027fde4  
amp_image_tag = amphora  
...
```

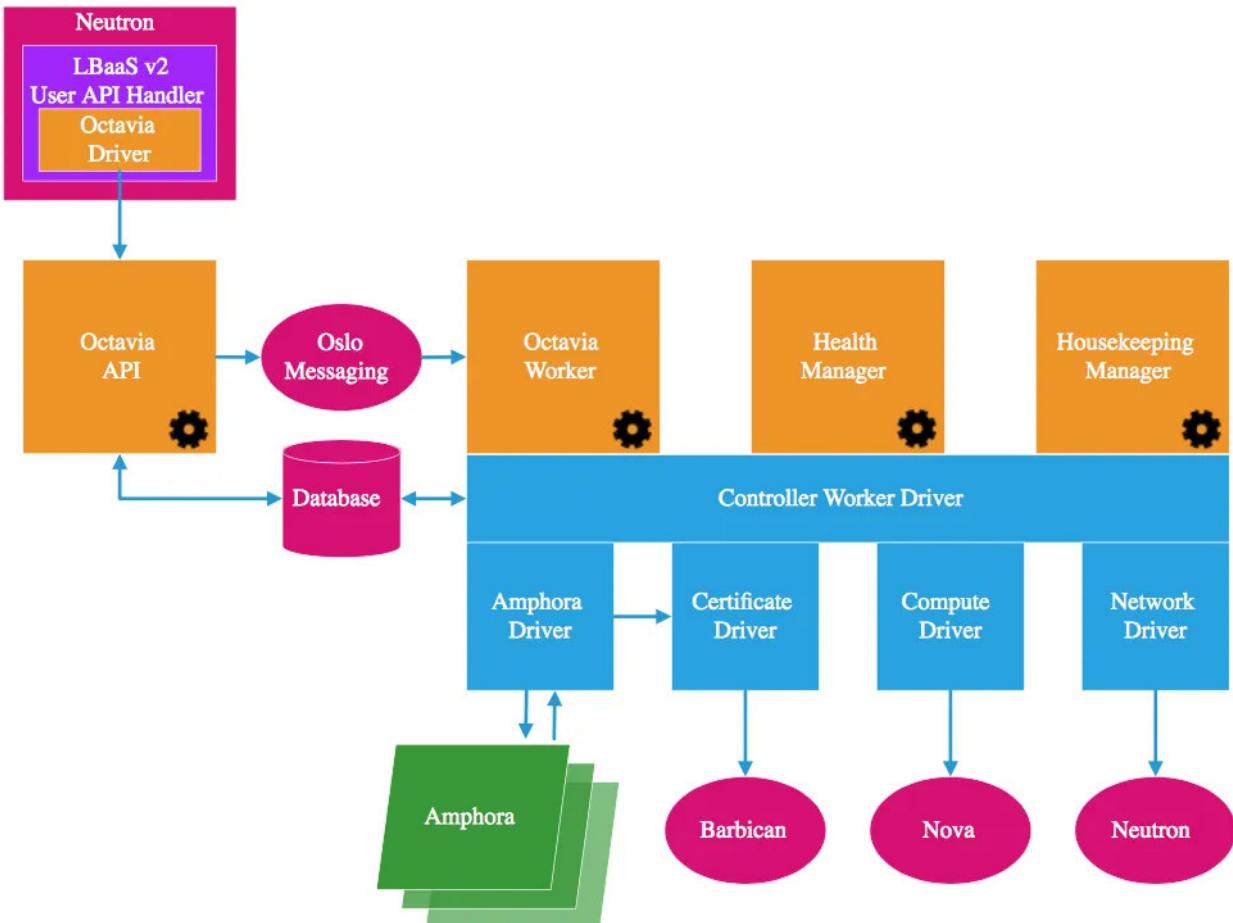
amphora :

1 . amphora

```
$ openstack security group create amphora-sec-grp --project <admin project id>  
$ openstack security group rule create --remote-ip "0.0.0.0/0" --dst-port 9443 --protocol tcp --ingress --ethertype IPv4 --project <admin project id> amphora-sec-grp  
$ openstack security group rule create --remote-ip "0.0.0.0/0" --dst-port 5555 --protocol udp --egress --ethertype IPv4 --project <admin project id> amphora-sec-grp
```

2 . amphora

```
[controller_worker]  
amp_secgroup_list = <amphora-sec-grp id>  
...
```



Octavia “ - ” . API
MessageQueens .

- Octavia API : RESTful API, Octavia v2 API() LBaaS v2 API
Driver OS Neutron Octavia
 - Octavia Controller Worker : Octavia OS Driver & Plugin
 - Octavia Worker : API Octavia 가
 - Health Manager : 가
 - Housekeeping Manager : SpaceAmphora DatabaseCleanup CertRotation

: LB LB (: F5) Amphora Octavia Octavia
Ibaas Octavia openstack/neutron-

- Octavia API
- Octavia Worker
- Octavia Health Manager
- Octavia Housekeeping

```
[root@control01 octavia]# tree -L 1 -C
.
├── amphorae
├── api
├── certificates
├── cmd
├── common
├── compute
├── controller
├── db
├── distributor
├── hacking
├── i18n.py
├── __init__.py
├── network
├── opts.py
├── policies
└── tests
    └── version.py
```

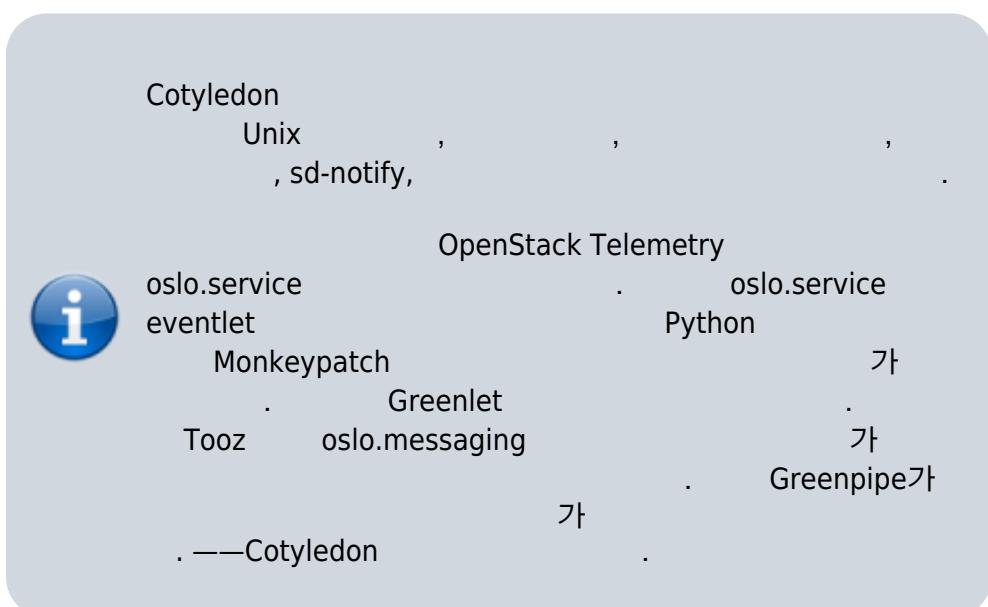
@51CTO博客

가

- amphora : amphora Rest API amphora-agent
- api : Octavia API
- certificates : CA , amphora Octavia Worker HTTPS TLS
- Compute : Compute Driver novaclient
- network : neutronclient
- db : ORM
- policies : API

```
[root@control01 octavia]# tree controller/ -L 2 -C
controller/
├── healthmanager
│   ├── health_drivers
│   │   ├── health_manager.py
│   │   └── __init__.py
│   └── update_serializer.py
├── housekeeping
│   ├── house_keeping.py
│   └── __init__.py
└── __init__.py
└── queue
    ├── consumer.py
    ├── endpoint.py
    ├── event_queue.py
    └── __init__.py
└── worker
    ├── amphora_rate_limit.py
    ├── controller_worker.py
    └── flows
        ├── __init__.py
        └── tasks
            └── task_utils.py
```

- **healthmanager** : Health Manager
 - **housekeeping** : HouseKeeping
 - **queue** : cotyledon oslo.messaging RPC
 - producer:api/handlers/queue/producer.py
 - consumer:controller/queue/consumer.py
 - **worker** : Octavia Worker
 - flow :
 - task :



```

graph LR
    subgraph OpenStack [OpenStack]
        direction TB
        C[Compute]
        N[Network]
        O[Object Storage]
        B[Block Storage]
    end

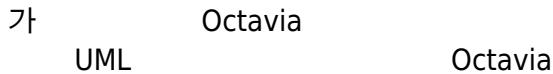
    subgraph Octavia [Octavia]
        direction TB
        D[Driver]
        LP[LB Provider]
        CD[Certificates Driver]
        CD[Compute Driver]
        NV[Network Vendor]
    end

    C --> D
    N --> D
    O --> D
    B --> D
    D --> LP
    D --> CD
    D --> NV
    LP --> NV
    NV --> O

```

?

LoadBalaner



CLI:

```
$ openstack loadbalancer create --vip-subnet-id lb-vip-subnet --name lb1
```

API:

```
POST /v2.0/lbaas/loadbalancers
```

:

```
{
  "loadbalancer": {
    "vip_subnet_id": "c55e7725-894c-400e-bd00-57a04ae1e676",
    "name": "lb1",
    "admin_state_up": true
  }
}
```

:

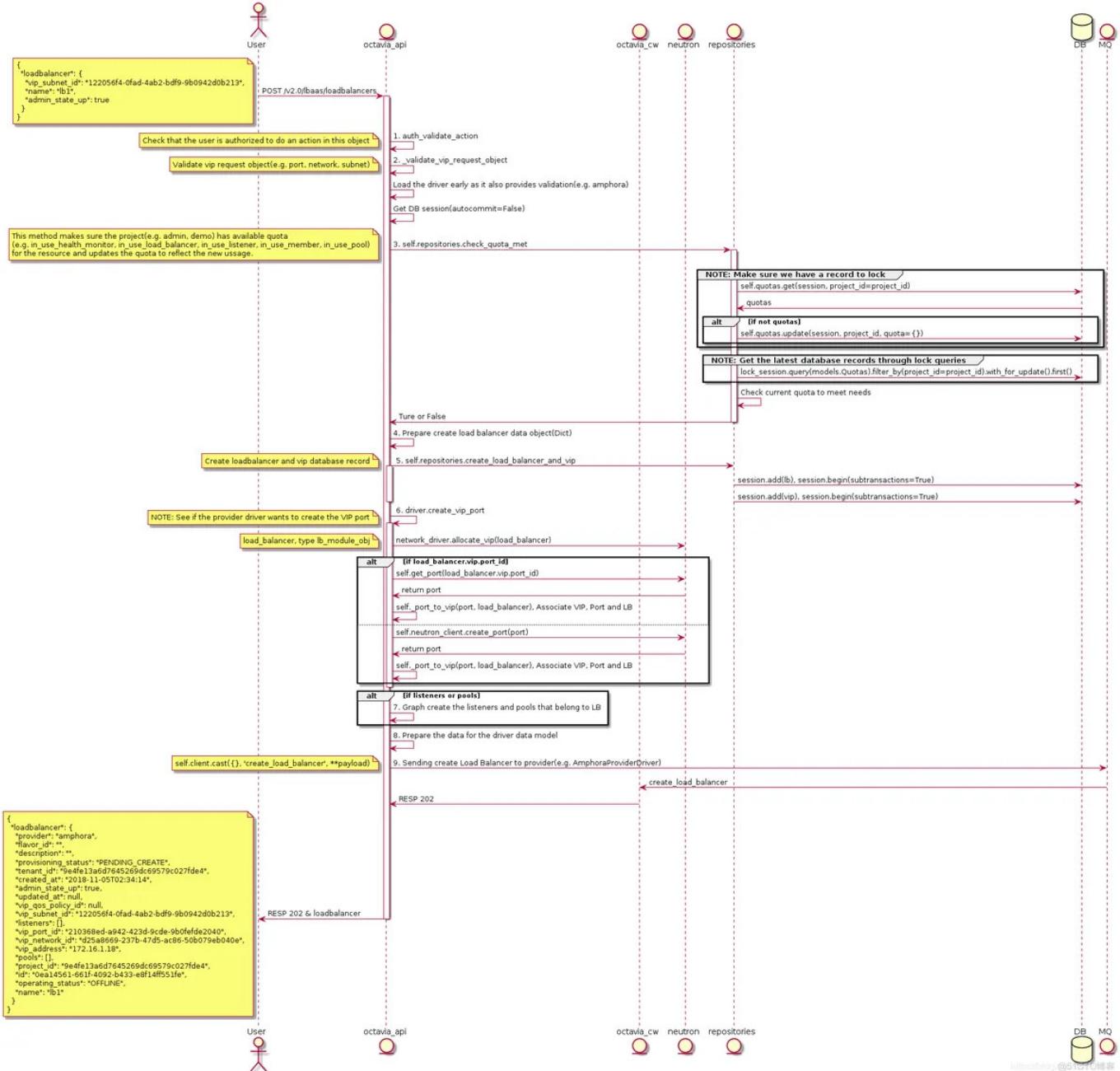
```
{
  "loadbalancer": {
    "provider": "octavia",
    "flavor_id": "",
    "description": "",
    "provisioning_status": "PENDING_CREATE",
    "created_at": "2018-10-22T02:52:04",
    "admin_state_up": true,
    "updated_at": null,
    "vip_subnet_id": "c55e7725-894c-400e-bd00-57a04ae1e676",
    "listeners": [],
    "vip_port_id": "6629fef4-fe14-4b41-9b73-8230105b2e36",
    "vip_network_id": "1078e169-61cb-49bc-a513-915305995be1",
    "vip_address": "10.0.1.7",
    "pools": [],
    "project_id": "2e560efadb704e639ee4bb3953d94afa",
```

```

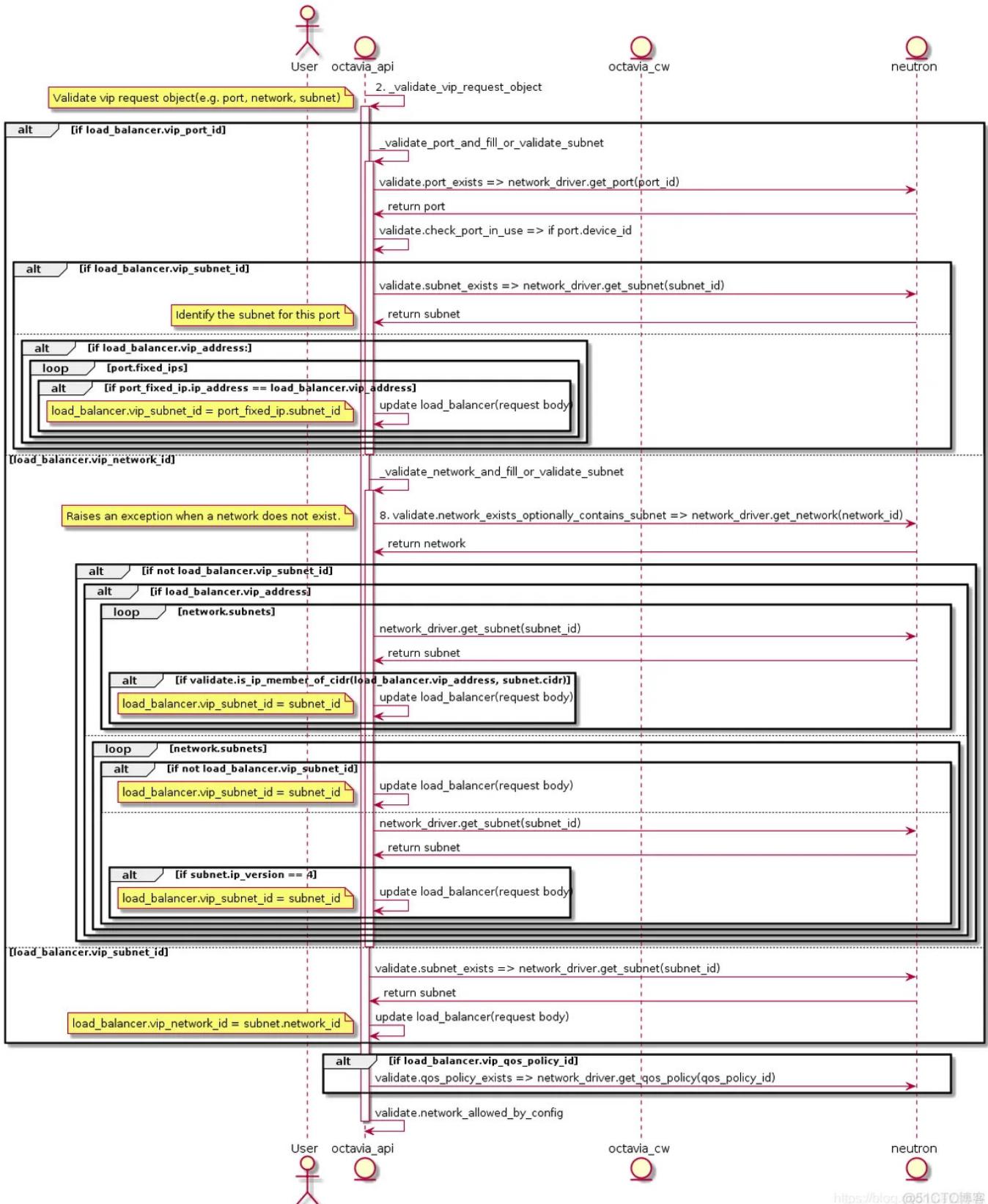
    "id": "5bcf8e3d-9e58-4545-bf80-4c0b905a49ad",
    "operating_status": "OFFLINE",
    "name": "lb1"
  }
}

```

Create LB Octavia API UML



2. _validate_vip_request_object UML



<https://blog.51CTO.com>

POST /v2.0/lbaas/loadbalancers octavia-api 가

1.

2. VIP

(: , , ,)
 /

VIP
 config section [networking]

```

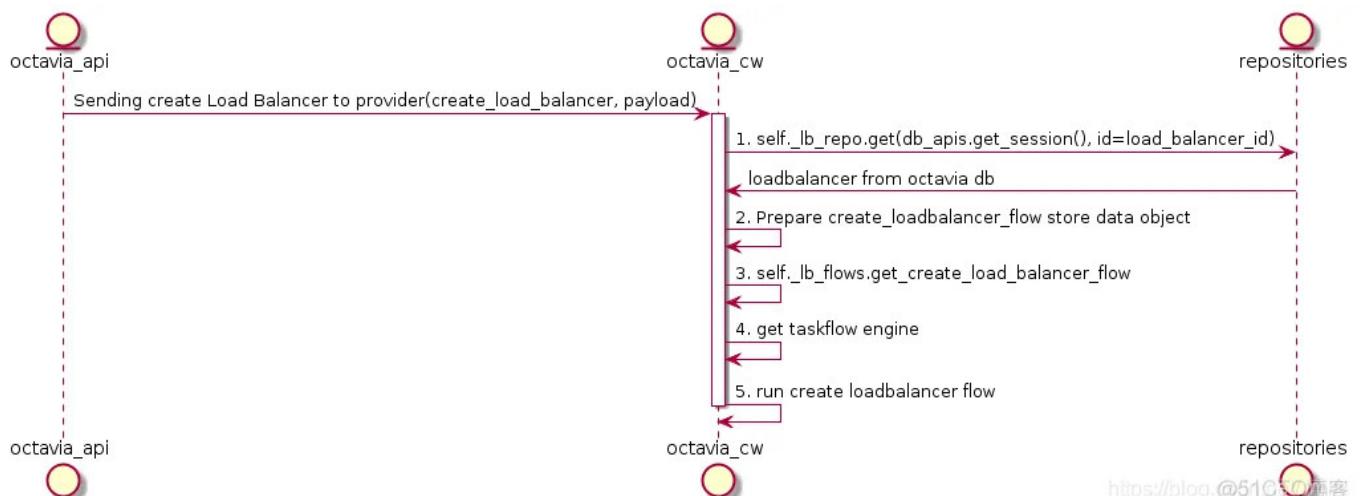
3.          LB           config section [quotas]
              ( : Project1           3
4.      load_balancer    vip           ).
5. Amphora       (   lb     )           VIP
6.          LB           Port, VIP
7. create_loadbalancer_flow
8. octavia-worker           create_loadbalancer_flow

```

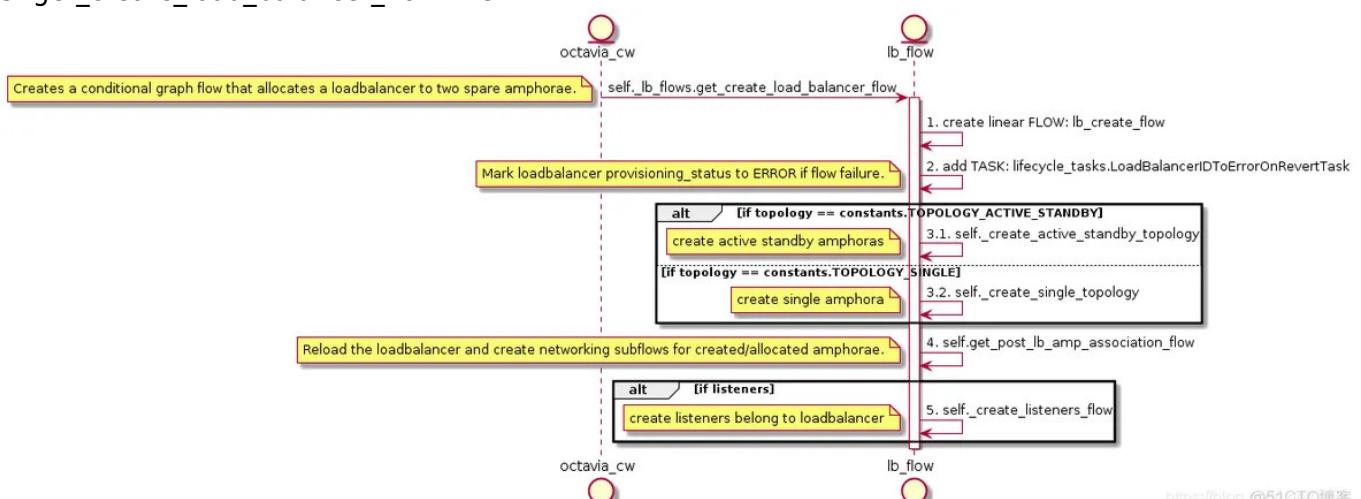
가

- openstack quota set.
- openstack loadbalancer create
--listeners --pools
/v2.0/lbaas/loadbalancers
, POST
UI/UX
- VIP 가 octavia-api neutronclient
loadbalancer-<load_balancer_id> vip-net
- VIP , , VIP QoS

Create LB Octavia Controller Worker UML



3. get_create_load_balancer_flow UML



가

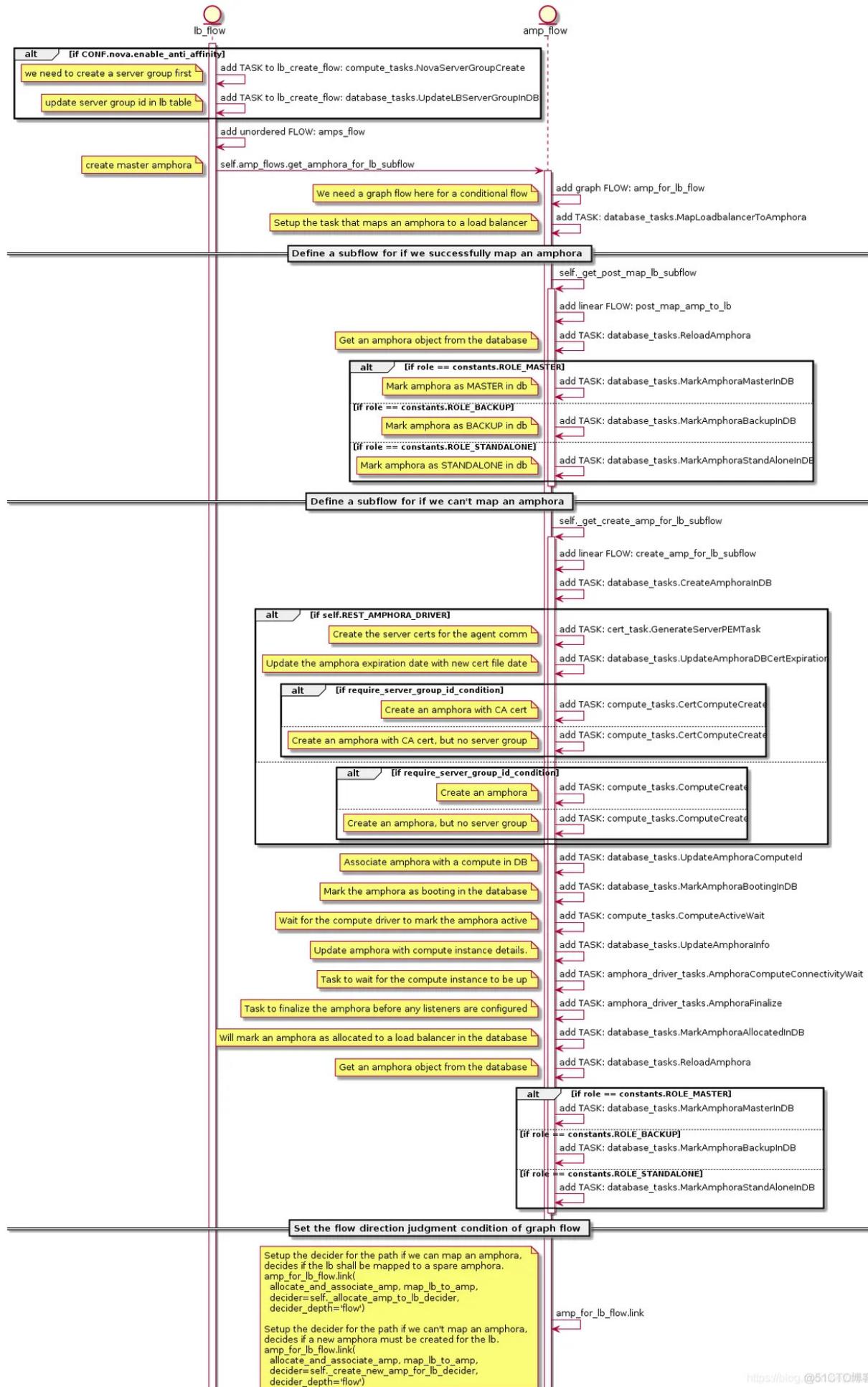
-
- amphora(e)

amphorae 가

SINGLE ACTIVE_STANDBY 가
SINGLE 가
ACTIVE_STANDBY Keepalived /
SINGLE

Amphora

UML :



가

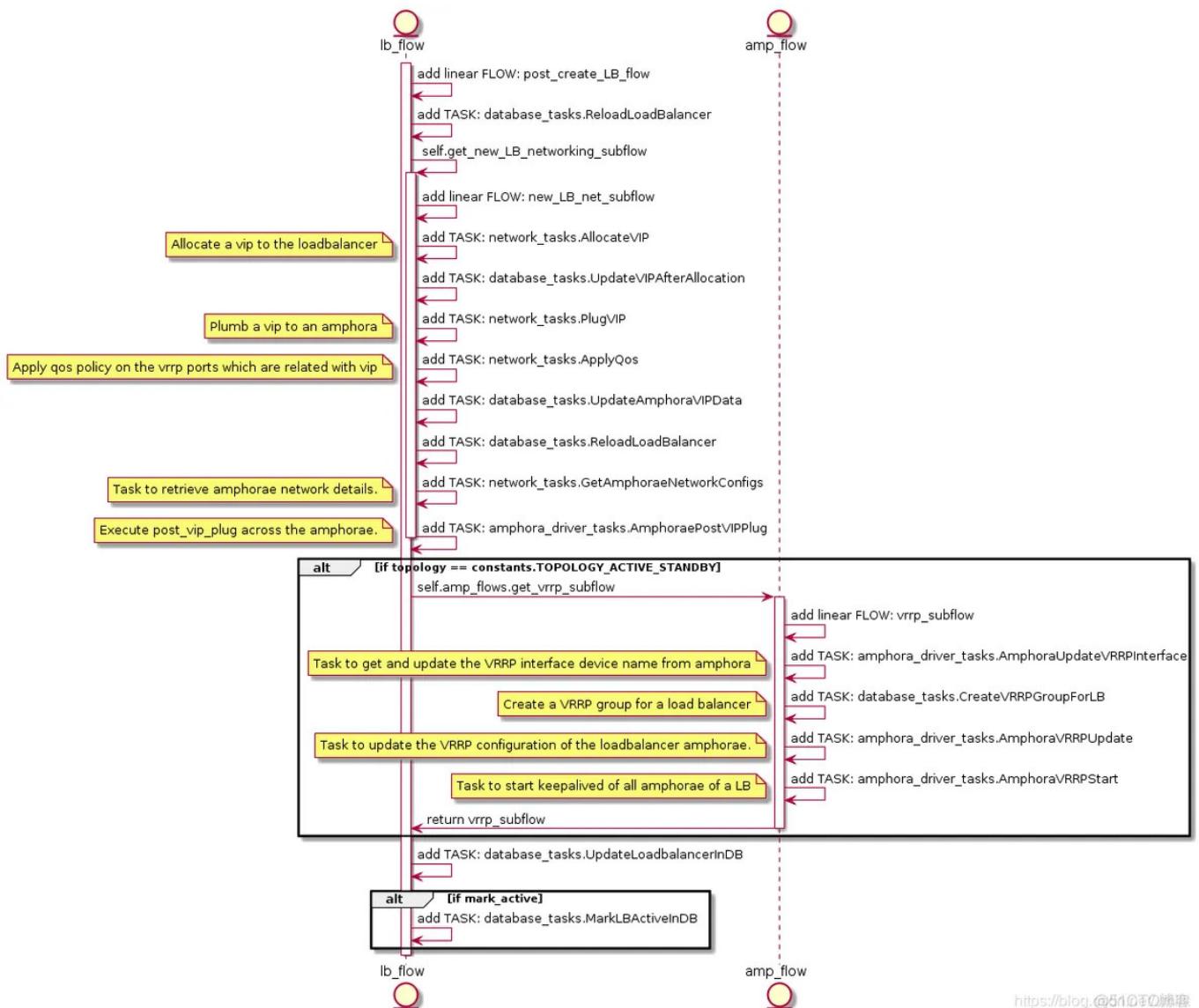
- 가 ACTIVE_STANDBY [nova] enable_anti_affinity = True
Nova 가
- amphora pool . amphora for lb flow space
amphora pool 가 ,
. space amphora pool Housekeeping Manager
- space amphora pool Housekeeping Manager
[house_keeping] spare_amphora_pool_size=2 pool size
- amphora for lb flow ,
. (amp_for_lb_flow.link)

```
if loadbalancer mapping Amphora instance SUCCESS:  
    Upload database associations for loadbalancer and amphora  
else:  
    Create amphora first  
    Upload database associations for loadbalancer and amphora
```

amphora 가 lb-mgmt-net 가 loadbalancer
vip-net amphora octavia-api vip-net
port:loadbalancer-<load_balancer_id> 가
ACTIVE_STANDBY Keepalived VIP
vip-net VRRP_port (octavia-lb-vrrp-<amphora_id>) 가

amphora(e)

UML :



<https://blog.810808.com>

Amphora

가

- `network_tasks.AllocateVIP`
- `network_tasks.PlugVIP`
- `amphora_driver_tasks.AmphoraePostVIPPlug`
- `amphora_driver_tasks.AmphoraVRRPUpdate`
- `amphora_driver_tasks.AmphoraVRRPStart`

Octavia Networking

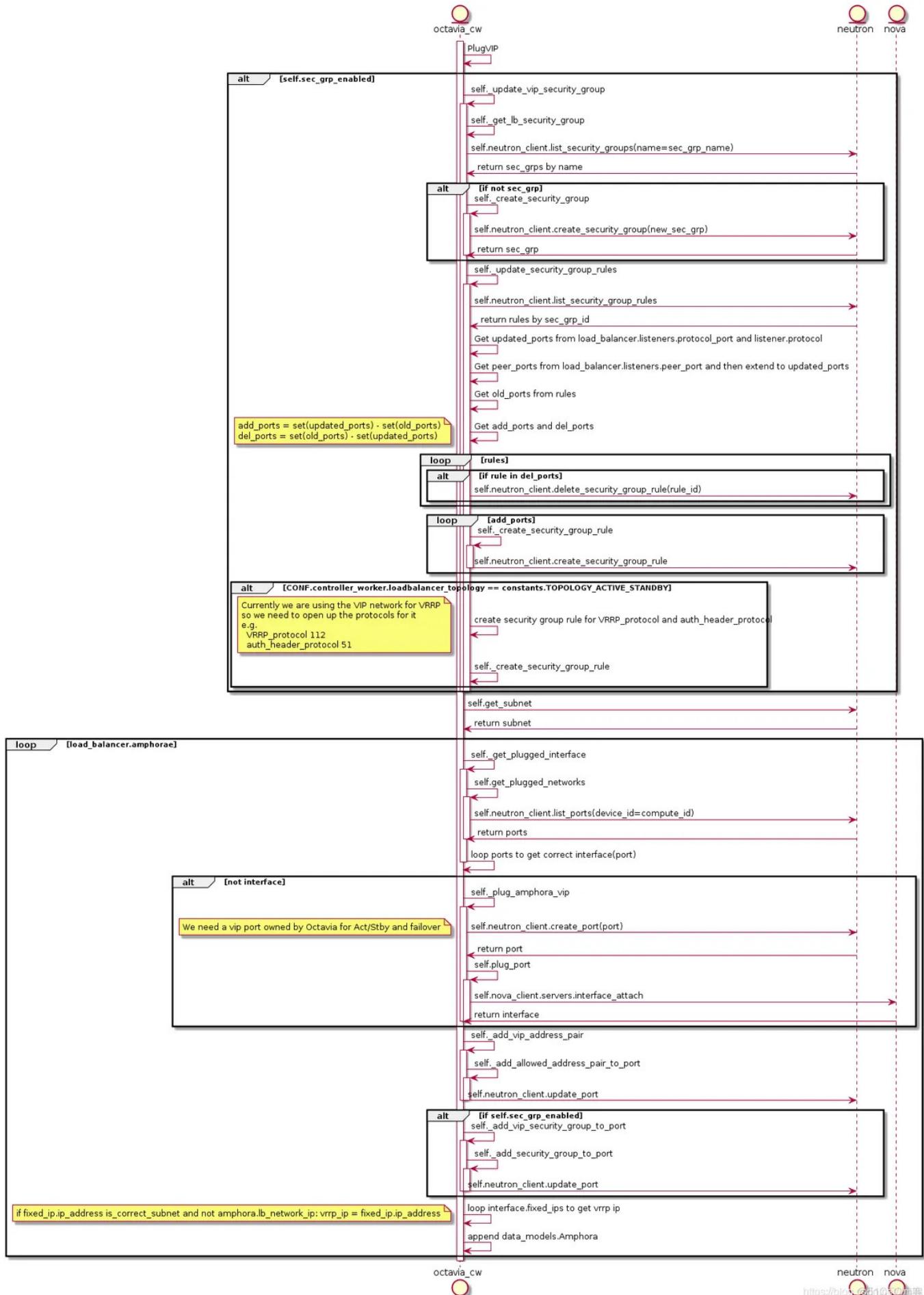
network_tasks.AllocateVIP

AllocateVIP	VIP	가	Port, VIP	LB
data_models.Vip			Neutron	
AllowedAddressPairsDriver.allocate_vip				octavia-api
		octavia-worker	VIP	
, data_models.Vip			Task:UpdateAmphoraVIPData	

network_tasks.PlugVIP

AllocateVIP Neutron VIP PlugVIP Amphora VIP

PlugVIP UML



```

graph TD
    VIP[1. VIP security_group_rules] --> VIP_HTTP[HTTP:8080]
    VIP_HTTP --> VIP_Gate[가]
    VIP_Gate --> VIP_Nova[VIP HTTP:8080]
    VIP_Nova --> Nova_API[Nova API]
    VIP_Nova --> Amphora_Task[TASK:AllocateVIP]
    Amphora_Task --> Amphora_Plug[TASK:PlugVIP]
    Amphora_Plug --> Amphora_Plug_Gate[Amphora]
    Amphora_Plug_Gate --> Octavia_Controller[Octavia Controller Worker]
    Octavia_Controller --> Octavia_Controller_Gate[가]
    Octavia_Controller --> Amphora_Task_Amphora[Amphora]
    Octavia_Controller_Amphora --> Amphora_Task_Amphora[Amphora]
    Amphora_Task_Amphora --> Amphora_Plug_Amphora[Amphora]
    Amphora_Plug_Amphora --> Amphora_Plug_Amphora_Gate[Amphora]
    Amphora_Plug_Amphora_Gate --> Amphora_Agent[Amphora Agent]
    Amphora_Agent --> Amphora_Agent_Gate[가]
    Amphora_Agent_Gate --> Amphora_API[Amphora API Client]
    Amphora_API --> Amphora_API_Gate[가]

```

The diagram illustrates the architecture for handling VIP requests. It starts with a VIP (Virtual IP) which maps to a VIP rule. This rule points to an external HTTP port (HTTP:8080). The connection to this port is monitored by a gateway (가). The gateway then connects to a VIP node (VIP HTTP:8080), which is associated with the Nova API. The Nova API performs two tasks: TASK:AllocateVIP and TASK:PlugVIP. The TASK:AllocateVIP task leads to an Amphora, which then performs the TASK:PlugVIP task. This task involves connecting to an Octavia Controller Worker, which is also monitored by a gateway (가). The Octavia Controller Worker then creates a load balancer flow (create lb flow) and connects to another Amphora. This second Amphora is associated with the Amphora Agent, which is also monitored by a gateway (가). Finally, the Amphora API client (Amphora API Client) connects to the Amphora Agent, which is monitored by a final gateway (가).

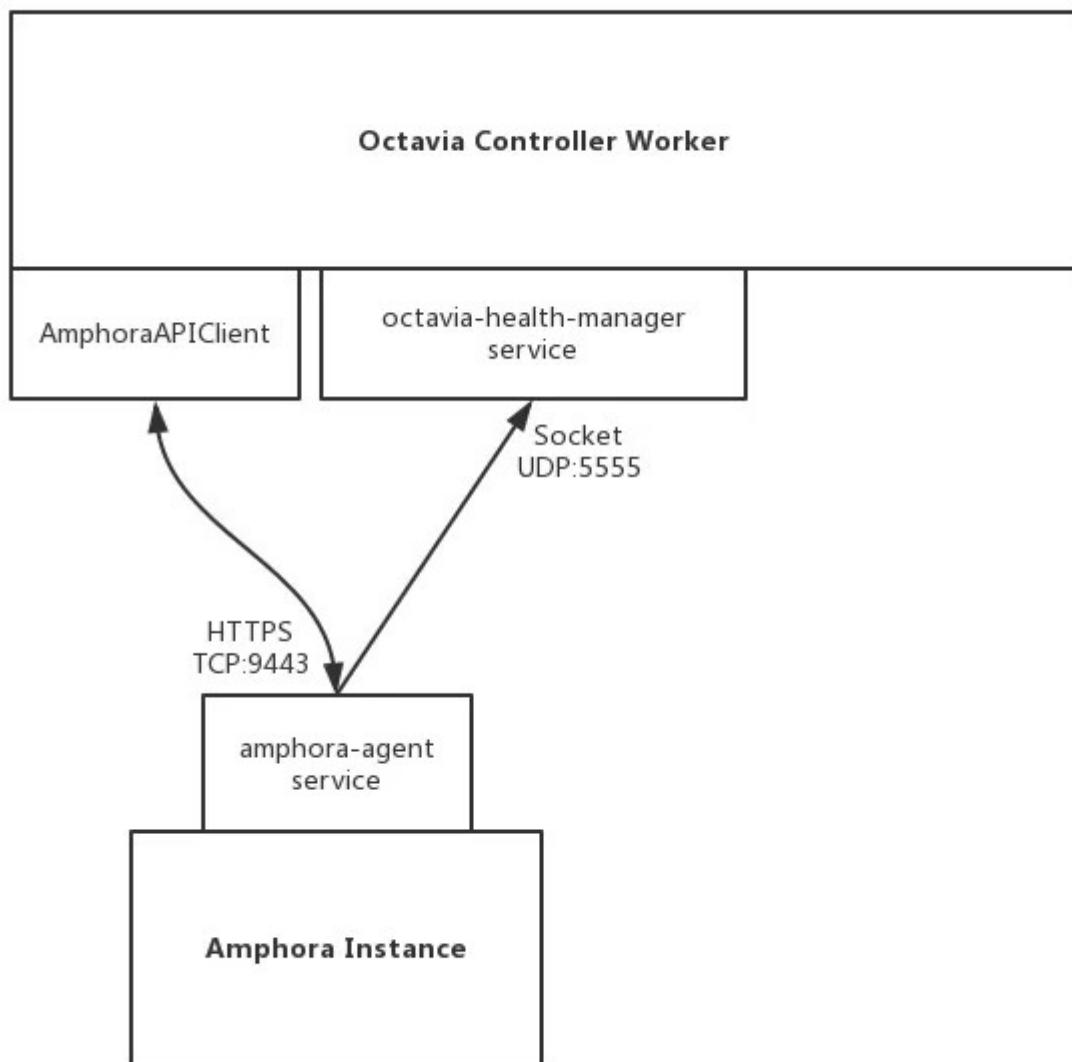
Amphora

```

graph LR
    A[Amphora] --- B[Amphora]
    A --- C[HAProxy]
    A --- D[Keepalived]
    B --- E[Octavia Controller]
    C --- F[Worker]
    D --- G[!]
    E --- H[?]
    F --- I[!]
    H --- J[?]

```

The diagram illustrates the connection between an amphora and an octavia controller. The amphora is connected to both a HAProxy and a Keepalived instance. The HAProxy instance is connected to an Octavia Controller, which in turn connects to a Worker. The Keepalived instance is connected to a question mark node, which then connects to an exclamation mark node.



<https://blog.51CTO.com>

, amphora-agent가 AmphoraAPIClient

Amphora Agent

```
# file:  
/opt/rocky/octavia/octavia/amphorae/backends/agent/api_server/server.py  
  
class Server(object):  
    def __init__(self):  
        self.app = flask.Flask(__name__)  
        ...  
        self.app.add_url_rule(rule=PATH_PREFIX +  
'listeners/<amphora_id>/<listener_id>/haproxy',
```

```
view_func=self.upload_haproxy_config,  
methods=['PUT'])
```

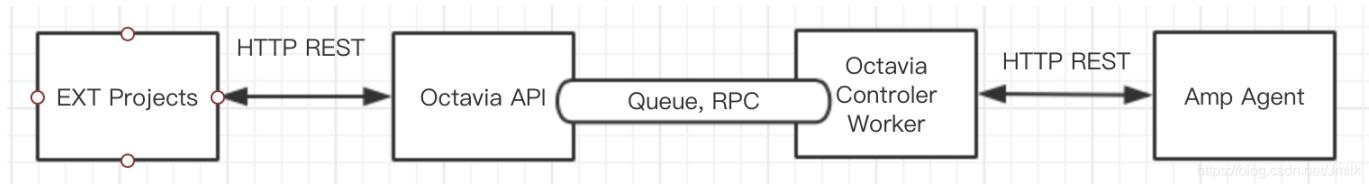
AmphoraAPIClient

AmphoraAPIClient amphora-agent REST API

Octavia HAProxy Amphora API

```
# file:  
/opt/rocky/octavia/octavia/amphorae/drivers/haproxy/rest_api_driver.py  
  
class AmphoraAPIClient(object):  
    def __init__(self):  
        super(AmphoraAPIClient, self).__init__()  
        self.secure = False  
        ...
```

- Octavia API: REST API
 - Queue: RPC
 - Amphora agent: Amphora Octavia Controller Worker REST API



AmphoraePostVIPPlug

TASK:AmphoraePostVIPPlug	AmphoraAPIClient	AmphoraePostVIPPlug	Amphorae
VM NIC		PUT plug/vip/{vip}	amphora-agent
Amphora			
lb-mgmt-net	NIC가	AmphoraePostVIPPlug	Amphora
AmphoraePostVIPPlug	VIP NIC		
	Plug:plug vip		vip-net

Amphora lb-mgmt-net 가 .

```
root@amphora-cd444019-ce8f-4f89-be6b-0edf76f41b77:~# ifconfig
ens3      Link encap:Ethernet HWaddr fa:16:3e:b6:8f:a5
          inet addr:192.168.0.9 Bcast:192.168.0.255 Mask:255.255.255.0
          inet6 addr: fe80::f816:3eff:feb6:8fa5/64 Scope:Link
          UP BROADCAST RUNNING MULTICAST MTU:1450 Metric:1
          RX packets:19462 errors:14099 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:14099
          TX packets:70317 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
          collisions:0 txqueuelen:1000
          RX bytes:1350041 (1.3 MB) TX bytes:15533572 (15.5 MB)

lo       Link encap:Local Loopback
          inet addr:127.0.0.1 Mask:255.0.0.0
          inet6 addr: ::1/128 Scope:Host
          UP LOOPBACK RUNNING MTU:65536 Metric:1
          RX packets:0 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
          TX packets:0 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
          collisions:0 txqueuelen:1
          RX bytes:0 (0.0 B) TX bytes:0 (0.0 B)
```

Amphora 가 vrrp_port 가 가 . vrrp_port
 Keepalived 가 NIC (eth1) .

```
root@amphora-cd444019-ce8f-4f89-be6b-0edf76f41b77:~# ip netns exec amphora-
haproxy ifconfig
eth1      Link encap:Ethernet HWaddr fa:16:3e:f4:69:4b
          inet addr:172.16.1.3 Bcast:172.16.1.255 Mask:255.255.255.0
          inet6 addr: fe80::f816:3eff:fe:69b/64 Scope:Link
          UP BROADCAST RUNNING MULTICAST MTU:1450 Metric:1
          RX packets:12705 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
          TX packets:613211 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
          collisions:0 txqueuelen:1000
          RX bytes:762300 (762.3 KB) TX bytes:36792968 (36.7 MB)

eth1:0    Link encap:Ethernet HWaddr fa:16:3e:f4:69:4b
          inet addr:172.16.1.10 Bcast:172.16.1.255 Mask:255.255.255.0
          UP BROADCAST RUNNING MULTICAST MTU:1450 Metric:1
```

VRRP IP: 172.16.1.3 VIP: 172.16.1.10 lb-vip-network DHCP
 octavia-lb-vrrp-<amphora_uuid> octavia-lb-<loadbalancer_uuid>
 . eth1 .

```
root@amphora-cd444019-ce8f-4f89-be6b-0edf76f41b77:~# ip netns exec amphora-
haproxy cat /etc/network/interfaces.d/eth1
```

Last update: octavia_lb_ https://atl.kr/dokuwiki/doku.php/octavia_lb_%EA%B5%AC%ED%98%84_%EB%B0%8F_%EB%B6%84%EC%84%9D?rev=1728540887
2024/10/10 - - 06:14

```
auto eth1
iface eth1 inet dhcp
root@amphora-cd444019-ce8f-4f89-be6b-0edf76f41b77:~# ip netns exec amphora-
haproxy cat /etc/network/interfaces.d/eth1.cfg

# Generated by Octavia agent
auto eth1 eth1:0
iface eth1 inet static
address 172.16.1.3
broadcast 172.16.1.255
netmask 255.255.255.0
gateway 172.16.1.1
mtu 1450

iface eth1:0 inet static
address 172.16.1.10
broadcast 172.16.1.255
netmask 255.255.255.0
# Add a source routing table to allow members to access the VIP
post-up /sbin/ip route add 172.16.1.0/24 dev eth1 src 172.16.1.10 scope link
table 1
post-up /sbin/ip route add default via 172.16.1.1 dev eth1 onlink table 1
post-down /sbin/ip route del default via 172.16.1.1 dev eth1 onlink table 1
post-down /sbin/ip route del 172.16.1.0/24 dev eth1 src 172.16.1.10 scope
link table 1
post-up /sbin/ip rule add from 172.16.1.10/32 table 1 priority 100
post-down /sbin/ip rule del from 172.16.1.10/32 table 1 priority 100
post-up /sbin/iptables -t nat -A POSTROUTING -p udp -o eth1 -j MASQUERADE
post-down /sbin/iptables -t nat -D POSTROUTING -p udp -o eth1 -j MASQUERADE
```

Keepalived

```
가 loadbalancer_topology = ACTIVE_STANDBY      Keepalived
      가 , TASK:AmphoraVRRPUpdate   TASK:AmphoraVRRPStart
Keepalived           Keepalived

TASK:AmphoraVRRPUpdate , amphora topology  VIP port,
VRRP_ports           keepalived.conf        Jinja
AmphoraAPIClient     amphora-agent    PUT vrrp/upload      Keepalived

TASK:AmphoraVRRPStart AmphoraAPIClient    PUT vrrp/start
amphora-agent  view_func:manage_service_vrrp(action=start)
```

```
# file:
/opt/rocky/octavia/octavia/amphorae/backends/agent/api_server/keepalived.py

def manager_keepalived_service(self, action):
```

```

        action = action.lower()
        if action not in [consts.AMP_ACTION_START,
                           consts.AMP_ACTION_STOP,
                           consts.AMP_ACTION_RELOAD]:
            return webob.Response(json=dict(
                message='Invalid Request',
                details="Unknown action: {}".format(action)), status=400)

        if action == consts.AMP_ACTION_START:
            keepalived_pid_path = util.keepalived_pid_path()
            try:
                # Is there a pid file for keepalived?
                with open(keepalived_pid_path, 'r') as pid_file:
                    pid = int(pid_file.readline())
                os.kill(pid, 0)

                # If we got here, it means the keepalived process is
                running.
                # We should reload it instead of trying to start it again.
                action = consts.AMP_ACTION_RELOAD
            except (IOError, OSError):
                pass

            cmd = ("#/usr/sbin/service octavia-keepalived {}".format(
                action=action))

            try:
                subprocess.check_output(cmd.split(), stderr=subprocess.STDOUT)
            except subprocess.CalledProcessError as e:
                LOG.debug('Failed to %s octavia-keepalived service: %s %s',
                          action, e, e.output)
                return webob.Response(json=dict(
                    message="Failed to {} octavia-keepalived service".format(
                        action), details=e.output), status=500)

            return webob.Response(
                json=dict(message='OK',
                          details='keepalived
{}ed'.format(action=action)),
                status=202)
    
```

amphora-agent /usr/sbin/service octavia-keepalived start
keepalived .octavia-keepalived.service :

```

# file: /usr/lib/systemd/system/octavia-keepalived.service

[Unit]
Description=Keepalive Daemon (LVS and VRRP)
After=network-online.target .service

```

Last update: octavia_lb_ https://atl.kr/dokuwiki/doku.php/octavia_lb_%EA%B5%AC%ED%98%84_%EB%B0%8F_%EB%B6%84%EC%84%9D?rev=1728540887
2024/10/10 - - 06:14

```
Wants=network-online.target
Requires=.service

[Service]
# Force context as we start keepalived under "ip netns exec"
SELinuxContext=system_u:system_r:keepalived_t:s0
Type=forking
KillMode=process

ExecStart=/sbin/ip netns exec amphora-haproxy /usr/sbin/keepalived -D -d -f
/var/lib/octavia/vrrp/octavia-keepalived.conf -p
/var/lib/octavia/vrrp/octavia-keepalived.pid

ExecReload=/bin/kill -HUP $MAINPID
PIDFile=/var/lib/octavia/vrrp/octavia-keepalived.pid

[Install]
WantedBy=multi-user.target
```

- keepalived namespace amphora-haproxy
- keepalived /var/lib/octavia/vrrp/octavia-keepalived.conf

view_func:manage_service_vrrp
keepalived view_func:upload_keepalived_config

keepalived 가

```
# file: /var/lib/octavia/vrrp/octavia-keepalived.conf

vrrp_script check_script {
    script /var/lib/octavia/vrrp/check_script.sh    # VRRP check
    interval 5
    fall 2
    rise 2
}

vrrp_instance 01197be798d5440da846cd70f52dc503 { # VRRP instance name is
loadbalancer UUID
    state MASTER                                # Master router
    interface eth1                               # VRRP IP device
    virtual_router_id 1                          # VRID
    priority 100
    nopreempt
    garp_master_refresh 5
    garp_master_refresh_repeat 2
    advert_int 1
```

```

authentication {
    auth_type PASS
    auth_pass b76d77e
}

unicast_src_ip 172.16.1.3          # VRRP IP
unicast_peer {
    172.16.1.7                  # Backup router VRRP IP
}

virtual_ipaddress {
    172.16.1.10                 # VIP address
}
track_script {
    check_script
}
}

```

, keepalived eth1 VRRP IP VIP , eth1
 TASK:AmphoraePostVIPPlug namespace amphora
 check_script.sh VIP Amphorae HAProxy

```

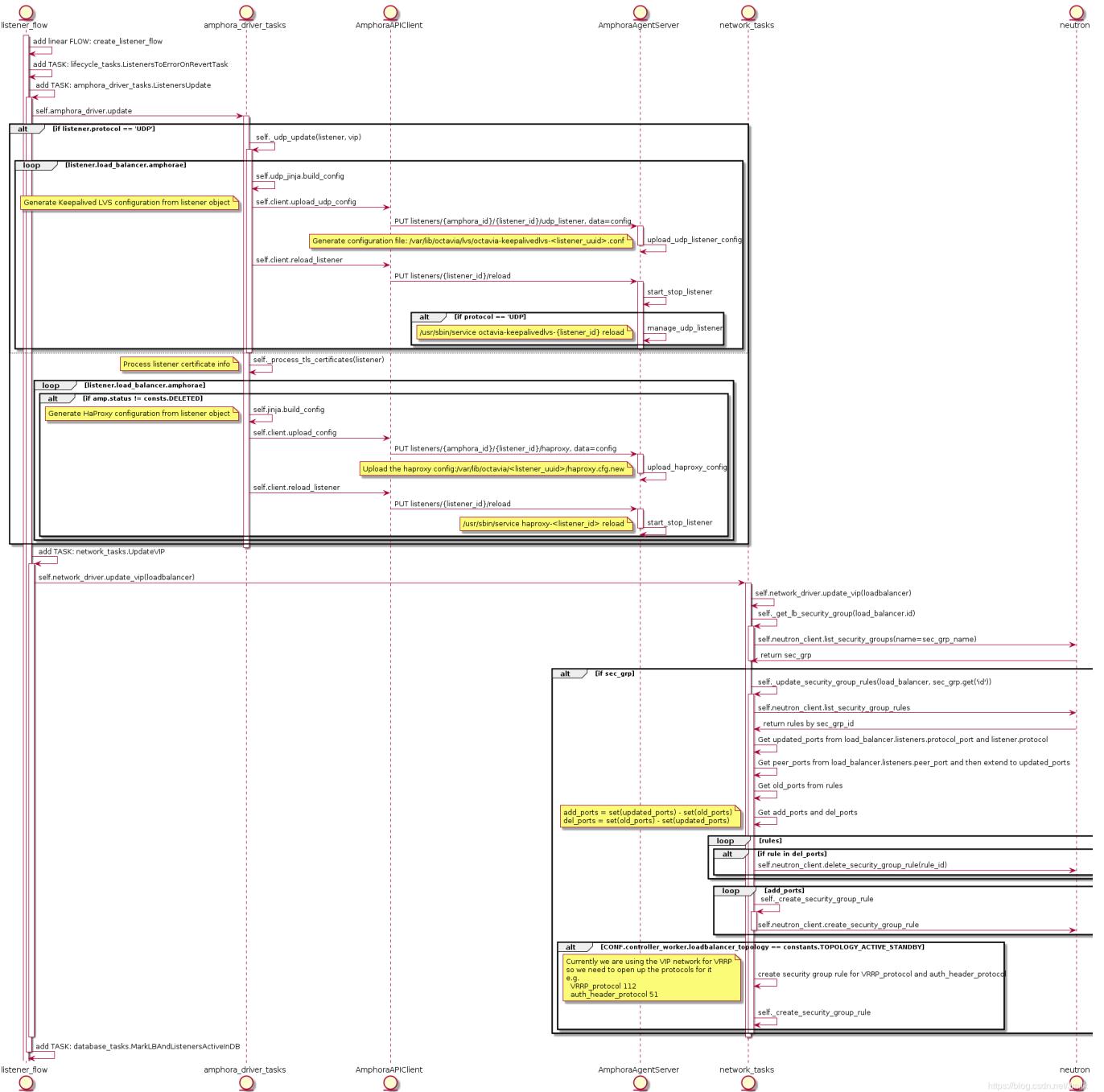
root@amphora-caa6ba0f-1a68-4f22-9be9-8521695ac4f4:~# cat
/var/lib/octavia/vrrp/check_scripts/haproxy_check_script.sh
haproxy-vrrp-check /var/lib/octavia/d367b5ec-24dd-44b3-b947-
e0ff72c75e66.sock; exit $?

```

Amphora Instance amphora-agent keepalived 가
 haproxy . haproxy 가
 , amphorae amphorae vip-net

UML

Last update: octavia_lb_
2024/10/10 https://atl.kr/dokuwiki/doku.php/octavia_lb_%EA%B5%AC%ED%98%84_%EB%B0%8F_%EB%B6%84%EC%84%9D?rev=1728540887
06:14



, openstack loadbalancer listener create --protocol HTTP
--protocol-port 8080 lb-1
Task:ListenersUpdate
AmphoraAPIClient가 :

- PUT listeners/{amphora_id}/{listener_id}/haproxy: haproxy
- PUT listeners/{listener_id}/reload : haproxy

haproxy
Listener
Task:UpdateVIP 가 VIP

haproxy

amphora haproxy

```
# file: /var/lib/octavia/1385d3c4-615e-4a92-aea1-c4fa51a75557/haproxy.cfg,
Listener UUID: 1385d3c4-615e-4a92-aea1-c4fa51a75557

# Configuration for loadbalancer 01197be7-98d5-440d-a846-cd70f52dc503
global
    daemon
    user nobody
    log /dev/log local0
    log /dev/log local1 notice
    stats socket /var/lib/octavia/1385d3c4-615e-4a92-aea1-c4fa51a75557.sock
mode 0666 level user
    maxconn 1000000

defaults
    log global
    retries 3
    option redispatch

peers 1385d3c4615e4a92aea1c4fa51a75557_peers
    peer l_Ustq0qE-h-_Q1dlXLXBAiWR8U 172.16.1.7:1025
    peer 008zAgUhIv9TEXhyYZf2iHdx0kA 172.16.1.3:1025

frontend 1385d3c4-615e-4a92-aea1-c4fa51a75557
    option httplog
    maxconn 1000000
    bind 172.16.1.10:8080
    mode http
    timeout client 50000
```

HTTP	8080	fronted section	bind
172.16.1.10:8080	mode http		
Amphora	haproxy	haproxy-1385d3c4-615e-4a92-aea1-	
c4fa51a75557.service	(ListenerUUID:1385d3c4-615e-4a92-aea1-c4fa51a75557)	.service	

```
# file: /usr/lib/systemd/system/haproxy-1385d3c4-615e-4a92-aea1-
c4fa51a75557.service

[Unit]
Description=HAProxy Load Balancer
After=network.target syslog.service amphora-netns.service
Before=octavia-keepalived.service
```

Last update: octavia_lb_ https://atl.kr/dokuwiki/doku.php/octavia_lb_%EA%B5%AC%ED%98%84_%EB%B0%8F_%EB%B6%84%EC%84%9D?rev=1728540887
2024/10/10 06:14

```
Wants=syslog.service
Requires=amphora-netns.service

[Service]
# Force context as we start haproxy under "ip netns exec"
SELinuxContext=system_u:system_r:haproxy_t:s0

Environment="CONFIG=/var/lib/octavia/1385d3c4-615e-4a92-aea1-
c4fa51a75557/haproxy.cfg" "USERCONFIG=/var/lib/octavia/haproxy-default-user-
group.conf" "PIDFILE=/var/lib/octavia/1385d3c4-615e-4a92-aea1-
c4fa51a75557/1385d3c4-615e-4a92-aea1-c4fa51a75557.pid"

ExecStartPre=/usr/sbin/haproxy -f $CONFIG -f $USERCONFIG -c -q -L
008zAgUhIv9TEXhyYZf2iHdx0kA

ExecReload=/usr/sbin/haproxy -c -f $CONFIG -f $USERCONFIG -L
008zAgUhIv9TEXhyYZf2iHdx0kA
ExecReload=/bin/kill -USR2 $MAINPID

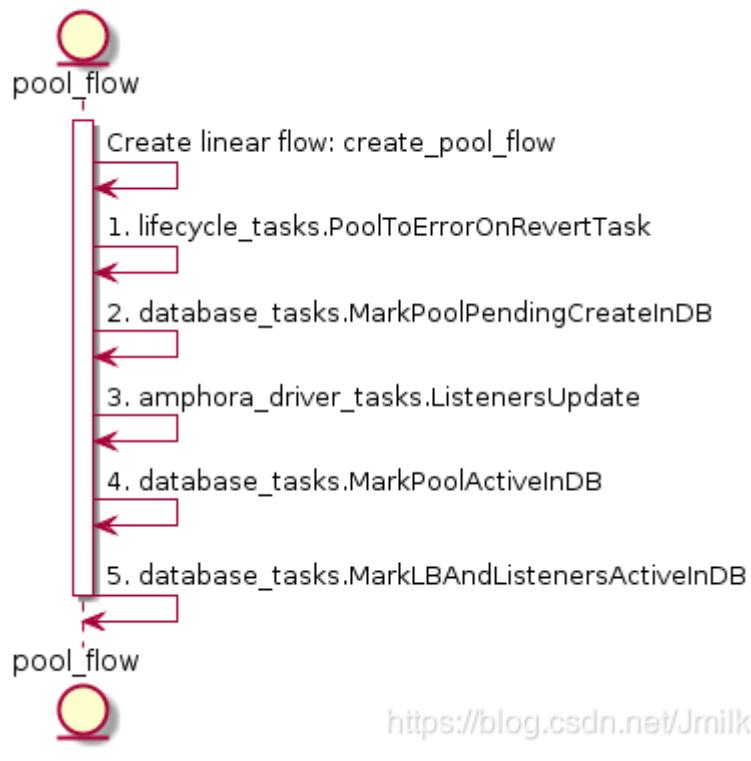
ExecStart=/sbin/ip netns exec amphora-haproxy /usr/sbin/haproxy-systemd-
wrapper -f $CONFIG -f $USERCONFIG -p $PIDFILE -L 008zAgUhIv9TEXhyYZf2iHdx0kA

KillMode=mixed
Restart=always
LimitNOFILE=2097152

[Install]
WantedBy=multi-user.target
```

```
Nov 15 10:12:01 amphora-cd444019-ce8f-4f89-be6b-0edf76f41b77 ip[13206]:  
haproxy-systemd-wrapper: executing /usr/sbin/haproxy -f  
/var/lib/octavia/1385d3c4-615e-4a92-aea1-c4fa51a75557/haproxy.cfg -f  
/var/lib/octavia/haproxy-default-user-group.conf -p  
/var/lib/octavia/1385d3c4-615e-4a92-aea1-c4fa51a75557/1385d3c4-615e-4a92-  
aea1-c4fa51a75557.pid -L 008zAgUhIv9TEXhyYZf2iHdx0kA -Ds
```

, , L7 , L7 , Health Monitor haproxy



```
create pool flow      가          haproxy
Task:ListenersUpdate .
```

```
openstack loadbalancer pool create --protocol HTTP --lb-algorithm ROUND_ROBIN
--listener 1385d3c4-615e-4a92-aea1-c4fa51a75557
    default pool      haproxy.cfg backend section      가
    backend mode http  balance roundrobin .
```

```
# Configuration for loadbalancer 01197be7-98d5-440d-a846-cd70f52dc503
global
    daemon
    user nobody
    log /dev/log local0
    log /dev/log local1 notice
    stats socket /var/lib/octavia/1385d3c4-615e-4a92-aea1-c4fa51a75557.sock
mode 0666 level user
    maxconn 1000000

defaults
    log global
    retries 3
    option redispatch

peers 1385d3c4615e4a92aea1c4fa51a75557_peers
    peer l_Ustq0qE-h-_Q1dlXLXBAiWR8U 172.16.1.7:1025
    peer 008zAgUhIv9TEXhyYZf2iHdx0kA 172.16.1.3:1025

frontend 1385d3c4-615e-4a92-aea1-c4fa51a75557
    option httplog
```

Last update: octavia_lb_ https://atl.kr/dokuwiki/doku.php/octavia_lb_%EA%B5%AC%ED%98%84_%EB%B0%8F_%EB%B6%84%EC%84%9D?rev=1728540887
2024/10/10 - - 06:14

```
maxconn 1000000
bind 172.16.1.10:8080
mode http
default_backend 8196f752-a367-4fb4-9194-37c7eab95714      # UUID of
pool
    timeout client 50000

backend 8196f752-a367-4fb4-9194-37c7eab95714
    mode http
    balance roundrobin
    fullconn 1000000
    option allbackups
    timeout connect 5000
    timeout server 50000
```

pool

listener uuid default pool pool	loadbalancer uuid default pool loadbalancer uuid shared pool l7policy "	, 가 가 . shared pool .	, 가 가 l7policy
---------------------------------------	--	-----------------------------------	-------------------------

```
$ openstack loadbalancer pool create --protocol HTTP --lb-algorithm
ROUND_ROBIN --loadbalancer 01197be7-98d5-440d-a846-cd70f52dc503
+-----+
| Field          | Value
+-----+
| admin_state_up | True
| created_at     | 2018-11-20T03:35:08
| description     |
| healthmonitor_id |
| id              | 822f78c3-ea2c-4770-bef0-e97f1ac2eba8
| lb_algorithm    | ROUND_ROBIN
| listeners       |
| loadbalancers   | 01197be7-98d5-440d-a846-cd70f52dc503
| members         |
| name            |
| operating_status| OFFLINE
| project_id      | 9e4fe13a6d7645269dc69579c027fde4
| protocol        | HTTP
| provisioning_status| PENDING_CREATE
| session_persistence | None
| updated_at      | None
+-----+
```

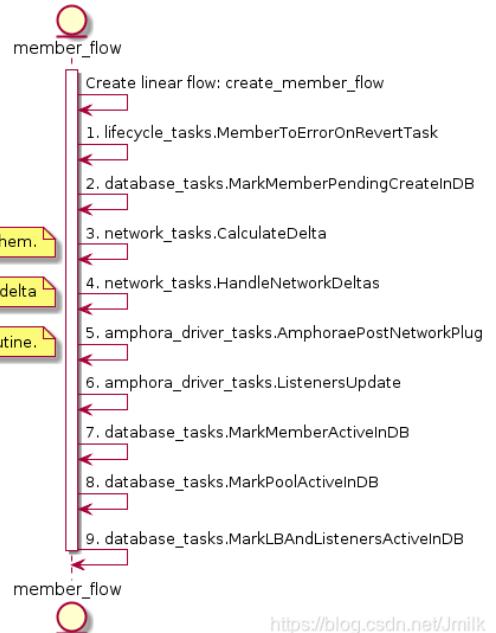
haproxy.cfg

가 , IP 가
protocol-port

```
[root@control01 ~]# openstack loadbalancer member create --subnet-id 2137f3fb-00ee-41a9-b66e-06705c724a36 --address 192.168.1.14 --protocol-port 80 8196f752-a367-4fb4-9194-37c7eab95714
```

Field	Value
address	192.168.1.14
admin_state_up	True
created_at	2018-11-20T06:09:58
id	b6e464fd-dd1e-4775-90f2-4231444a0bbe
name	
operating_status	NO_MONITOR
project_id	9e4fe13a6d7645269dc69579c027fde4
protocol_port	80
provisioning_status	PENDING_CREATE
subnet_id	2137f3fb-00ee-41a9-b66e-06705c724a36
updated_at	None
weight	1
monitor_port	None
monitor_address	None
backup	False

octavia-api CONF.networking.reserved_ips ipaddress
, octavia-worker .



가

CalculateDelta

TASK:CalculateDelta	Amphora	Amphora	NIC
NIC	" "	Task:CalculateAmphoraDelta	. "

```
# file: /opt/rocky/octavia/octavia/controller/worker/tasks/network_tasks.py

class CalculateAmphoraDelta(BaseNetworkTask):

    default_provides = constants.DELTA

    def execute(self, loadbalancer, amphora):
        LOG.debug("Calculating network delta for amphora id: %s",
                  amphora.id)

        # Figure out what networks we want
        # seed with lb network(s)
        vrrp_port = self.network_driver.get_port(amphora.vrrp_port_id)
        desired_network_ids = {vrrp_port.network_id}.union(
            CONF.controller_worker.amp_boot_network_list)

        for pool in loadbalancer.pools:
            member_networks = [
                self.network_driver.get_subnet(member.subnet_id).network_id
                for member in pool.members
                if member.subnet_id
            ]
            desired_network_ids.update(member_networks)
```

```

nics = self.network_driver.get_plugged_networks(amphora.compute_id)
# assume we don't have two nics in the same network
actual_network_nics = dict((nic.network_id, nic) for nic in nics)

del_ids = set(actual_network_nics) - desired_network_ids
delete_nics = list(
    actual_network_nics[net_id] for net_id in del_ids)

add_ids = desired_network_ids - set(actual_network_nics)
add_nics = list(n_data_models.Interface(
    network_id=net_id) for net_id in add_ids)
delta = n_data_models.Delta(
    amphora_id=amphora.id, compute_id=amphora.compute_id,
    add_nics=add_nics, delete_nics=delete_nics)
return delta

```

, desired_network_ids
 actual_network_nics 가 , delete_nics 가 add_nics
 Delta data models Task:HandleNetworkDeltas Amphora NIC
 가 .

HandleNetworkDeltas

Task:HandleNetworkDelta Amphora Delta

```

# file: /opt/rocky/octavia/octavia/controller/worker/tasks/network_tasks.py

class HandleNetworkDelta(BaseNetworkTask):
    """Task to plug and unplug networks

    Plug or unplug networks based on delta
    """

    def execute(self, amphora, delta):
        """Handle network plugging based off deltas."""
        added_ports = {}
        added_ports[amphora.id] = []
        for nic in delta.add_nics:
            interface = self.network_driver.plug_network(delta.compute_id,
                                                          nic.network_id)
            port = self.network_driver.get_port(interface.port_id)
            port.network = self.network_driver.get_network(port.network_id)
            for fixed_ip in port.fixed_ips:
                fixed_ip.subnet = self.network_driver.get_subnet(
                    fixed_ip.subnet_id)
            added_ports[amphora.id].append(port)
        for nic in delta.delete_nics:
            try:

```

```

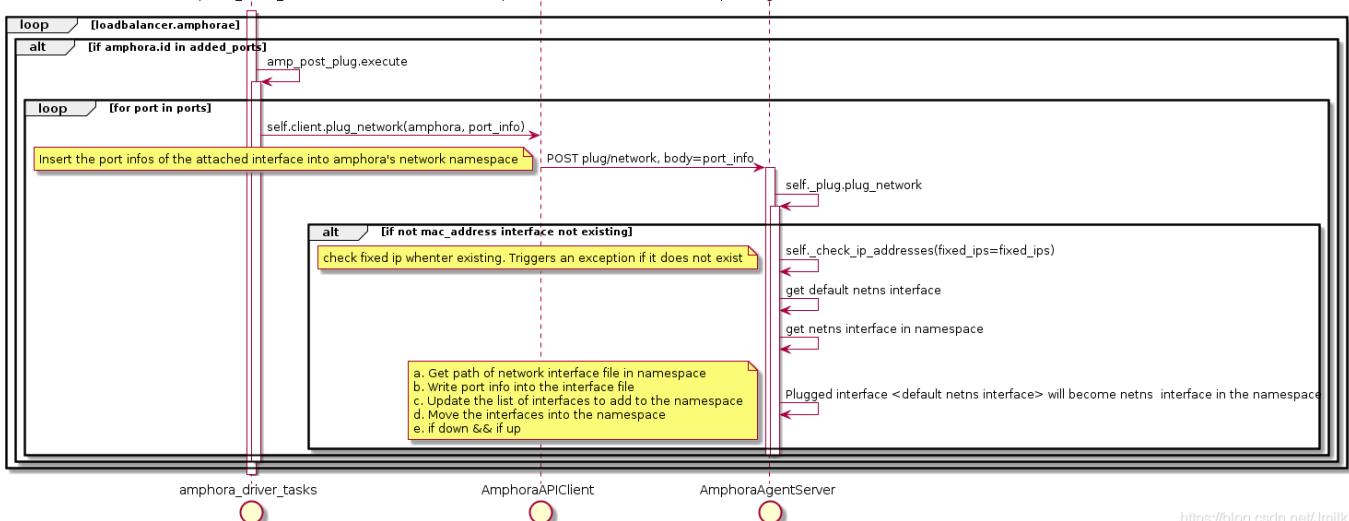
        self.network_driver.unplug_network(delta.compute_id,
                                              nic.network_id)
    except base.NetworkNotFound:
        LOG.debug("Network %d not found ", nic.network_id)
    except Exception:
        LOG.exception("Unable to unplug network")
    return added_ports

```

, added_port return TASK:AmphoraePostNetworkPlug

AmphoraePostNetworkPlug

Task: AmphoraePostNetworkPlug member가 port network
 namespace . AmphoraePostNetworkPlug
 AmphoraePostVIPPlug . create member flow , member
 tenant-net 가 . create lb flow
 , vip-net 가 . , member VIP가
 amphora 가 .
 amphora_driver_tasks AmphoraAPIClient AmphoraAgentServer



Member 가 Amphora

```
root@amphora-cd444019-ce8f-4f89-be6b-0edf76f41b77:~# ip netns exec amphora-haproxy ifconfig
eth1      Link encap:Ethernet HWaddr fa:16:3e:f4:69:4b
          inet addr:172.16.1.3 Bcast:172.16.1.255 Mask:255.255.255.0
          inet6 addr: fe80::f816:3eff:fe:694b/64 Scope:Link
            UP BROADCAST RUNNING MULTICAST MTU:1450 Metric:1
            RX packets:12705 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
            TX packets:613211 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
            collisions:0 txqueuelen:1000
            RX bytes:762300 (762.3 KB) TX bytes:36792968 (36.7 MB)
```

```

eth1:0      Link encap:Ethernet HWaddr fa:16:3e:f4:69:4b
            inet addr:172.16.1.10 Bcast:172.16.1.255 Mask:255.255.255.0
            UP BROADCAST RUNNING MULTICAST MTU:1450 Metric:1

eth2        Link encap:Ethernet HWaddr fa:16:3e:18:23:7a
            inet addr:192.168.1.3 Bcast:192.168.1.255 Mask:255.255.255.0
            inet6 addr: fe80::f816:3eff:fe18:237a/64 Scope:Link
            UP BROADCAST RUNNING MULTICAST MTU:1450 Metric:1
            RX packets:8 errors:2 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:2
            TX packets:8 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
            collisions:0 txqueuelen:1000
            RX bytes:2156 (2.1 KB) TX bytes:808 (808.0 B)

```

```

# Generated by Octavia agent
auto eth2
iface eth2 inet static
address 192.168.1.3
broadcast 192.168.1.255
netmask 255.255.255.0
mtu 1450
post-up /sbin/iptables -t nat -A POSTROUTING -p udp -o eth2 -j MASQUERADE
post-down /sbin/iptables -t nat -D POSTROUTING -p udp -o eth2 -j MASQUERADE

```

ListenersUpdate

haproxy Task:ListenersUpdate

```

# Configuration for loadbalancer 01197be7-98d5-440d-a846-cd70f52dc503
global
    daemon
    user nobody
    log /dev/log local0
    log /dev/log local1 notice
    stats socket /var/lib/octavia/1385d3c4-615e-4a92-aea1-c4fa51a75557.sock
mode 0666 level user
    maxconn 1000000

defaults
    log global
    retries 3
    option redispatch

peers 1385d3c4615e4a92aea1c4fa51a75557_peers
    peer l_Ustq0qE-h-_Q1dlXLXBAiWR8U 172.16.1.7:1025
    peer 008zAgUhIv9TEXhyYZf2iHdx0kA 172.16.1.3:1025

```

Last update: octavia_lb_ https://atl.kr/dokuwiki/doku.php/octavia_lb_%EA%B5%AC%ED%98%84_%EB%B0%8F_%EB%B6%84%EC%84%9D?rev=1728540887
2024/10/10 - -

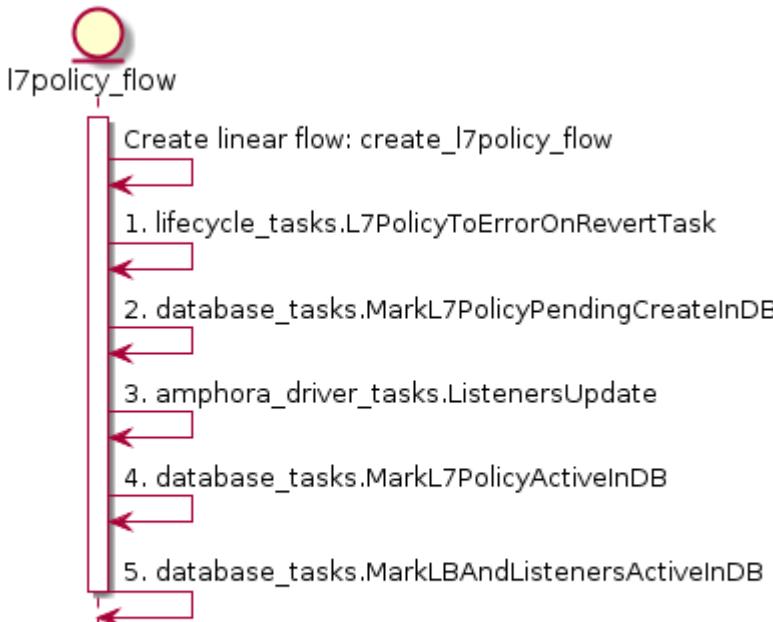
```
frontend 1385d3c4-615e-4a92-aea1-c4fa51a75557
    option httplog
    maxconn 1000000
    bind 172.16.1.10:8080
    mode http
    default_backend 8196f752-a367-4fb4-9194-37c7eab95714
    timeout client 50000

backend 8196f752-a367-4fb4-9194-37c7eab95714
    mode http
    balance roundrobin
    fullconn 1000000
    option allbackups
    timeout connect 5000
    timeout server 50000
    server b6e464fd-dd1e-4775-90f2-4231444a0bbe 192.168.1.14:80 weight 1
```

, member 가 backend(default pool) server <member_id>
192.168.1.14:80 weight 1 가 , 가 가

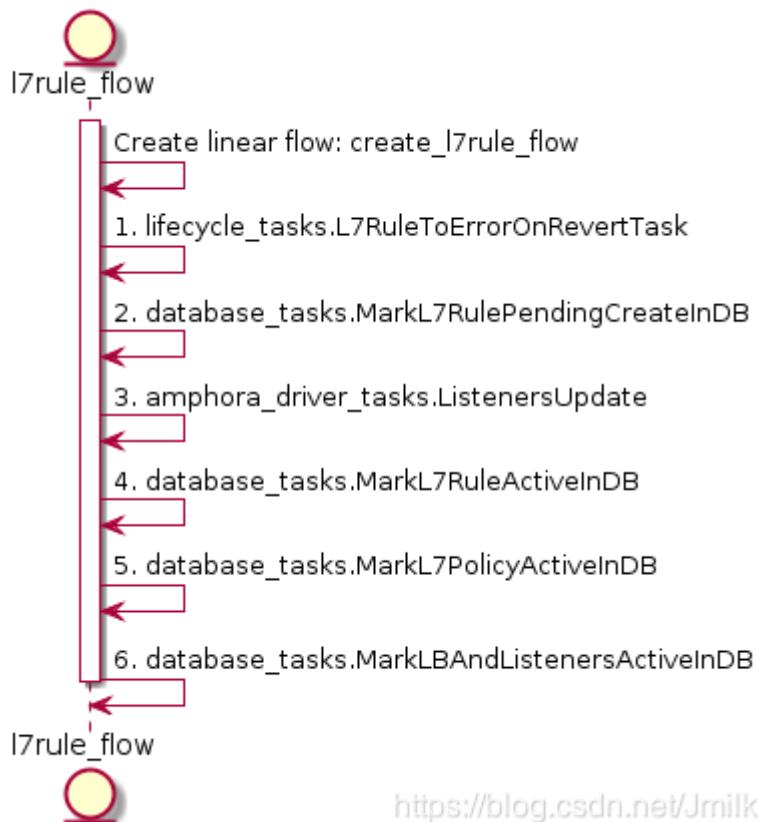
L7policy, L7rule Health Monitor

L7policy (: pool , URL)
, L7rule Listener .

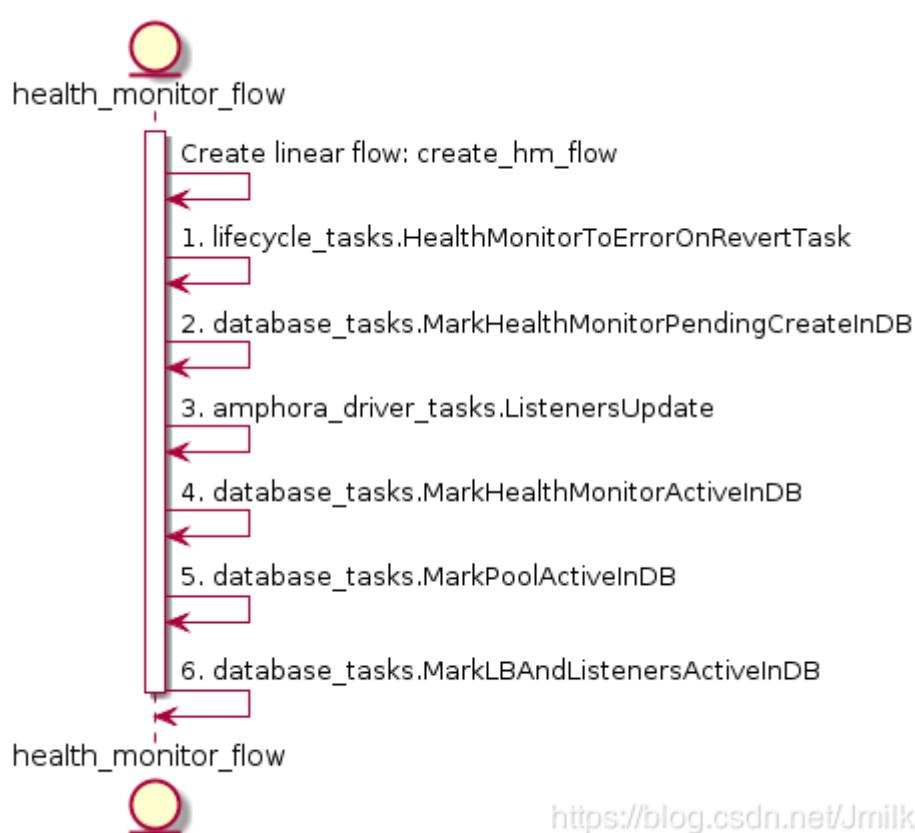


I7policy_flow
<https://blog.csdn.net/Jmilk>

L7Rule , L7policy



Health Monitor Pool Member



가 (L7policy, L7rule, Health Monitor)
, L7policy, L7rule, Health Monitor Pool

가? 가 UML

TASK:ListenersUpdate가 haproxy
가 haproxy

1.

```
$ openstack loadbalancer healthmonitor create --name healthmonitor1 --type PING --delay 5 --timeout 10 --max-retries 3 8196f752-a367-4fb4-9194-37c7eab95714

$ openstack loadbalancer l7policy create --name l7p1 --action REDIRECT_TO_POOL --redirect-pool 8196f752-a367-4fb4-9194-37c7eab95714 1385d3c4-615e-4a92-aea1-c4fa51a75557

$ openstack loadbalancer l7rule create --type HOST_NAME --compare-type STARTS_WITH --value "server" 87593985-e02f-4880-b80f-22a4095c05a7
```

haproxy.cfg

```
# Configuration for loadbalancer 01197be7-98d5-440d-a846-cd70f52dc503
global
    daemon
    user nobody
    log /dev/log local0
    log /dev/log local1 notice
    stats socket /var/lib/octavia/1385d3c4-615e-4a92-aea1-c4fa51a75557.sock
mode 0666 level user
    maxconn 1000000
    external-check

defaults
    log global
    retries 3
    option redispatch

peers 1385d3c4615e4a92aea1c4fa51a75557_peers
    peer l_Ustq0qE-h-_Q1dlXLXBAiWR8U 172.16.1.7:1025
    peer 008zAgUhIv9TEXhyYZf2iHdx0kA 172.16.1.3:1025

frontend 1385d3c4-615e-4a92-aea1-c4fa51a75557
    option httplog
    maxconn 1000000
    # frontend http://172.16.1.10:8080
    bind 172.16.1.10:8080
    mode http
        # ACL
        acl 8d9b8b1e-83d7-44ca-a5b4-0103d5f90cb9 req.hdr(host) -i -m beg
server
    # if ACL 8d9b8b1e-83d7-44ca-a5b4-0103d5f90cb9                backend 8196f752-
a367-4fb4-9194-37c7eab95714
```

```

use_backend 8196f752-a367-4fb4-9194-37c7eab95714 if 8d9b8b1e-83d7-44ca-
a5b4-0103d5f90cb9
#      ACL                      backend 8196f752-a367-4fb4-9194-37c7eab95714

default_backend 8196f752-a367-4fb4-9194-37c7eab95714
timeout client 50000

backend 8196f752-a367-4fb4-9194-37c7eab95714
# http
mode http
# RR
balance roundrobin
timeout check 10s
option external-check
# ping-wrapper.sh           server
external-check command /var/lib/octavia/ping-wrapper.sh
fullconn 1000000
option allbackups
timeout connect 5000
timeout server 50000
#          (real server)    80 ,           inter 5s fall 3 rise
3
server b6e464fd-dd1e-4775-90f2-4231444a0bbe 192.168.1.14:80 weight 1
check inter 5s fall 3 rise 3

```

Health Check Script (ping-wrapper.sh) 가 PING .

```

#!/bin/bash
if [[ $HAPROXY_SERVER_ADDR =~ ":" ]]; then
    /bin/ping6 -q -n -w 1 -c 1 $HAPROXY_SERVER_ADDR > /dev/null 2>&1
else
    /bin/ping -q -n -w 1 -c 1 $HAPROXY_SERVER_ADDR > /dev/null 2>&1
fi

```

2.

```

$ openstack loadbalancer healthmonitor create --name healthmonitor1 --type
PING --delay 5 --timeout 10 --max-retries 3 822f78c3-ea2c-4770-bef0-
e97f1ac2eba8

$ openstack loadbalancer l7policy create --name l7p1 --action
REDIRECT_TO_POOL --redirect-pool 822f78c3-ea2c-4770-bef0-e97f1ac2eba8
1385d3c4-615e-4a92-aea1-c4fa51a75557

$ openstack loadbalancer l7rule create --type HOST_NAME --compare-type
STARTS_WITH --value "server" fb90a3b5-c97c-4d99-973e-118840a7a236

```

haproxy.cfg

Last update: octavia_lb_ https://atl.kr/dokuwiki/doku.php/octavia_lb_%EA%B5%AC%ED%98%84_%EB%B0%8F_%EB%B6%84%EC%84%9D?rev=1728540887
2024/10/10 - 06:14

```
# Configuration for loadbalancer 01197be7-98d5-440d-a846-cd70f52dc503
global
    daemon
    user nobody
    log /dev/log local0
    log /dev/log local1 notice
    stats socket /var/lib/octavia/1385d3c4-615e-4a92-aea1-c4fa51a75557.sock mode 0666 level user
    maxconn 1000000
    external-check

defaults
    log global
    retries 3
    option redispatch

peers 1385d3c4615e4a92aea1c4fa51a75557_peers
    peer l_Ustq0qE-h-_Q1dlXLXBAiWR8U 172.16.1.7:1025
    peer 008zAgUhIv9TEXhyYZf2iHdx0kA 172.16.1.3:1025

frontend 1385d3c4-615e-4a92-aea1-c4fa51a75557
    option httplog
    maxconn 1000000
    bind 172.16.1.10:8080
    mode http
        acl 8d9b8b1e-83d7-44ca-a5b4-0103d5f90cb9 req.hdr(host) -i -m beg
server
    use_backend 8196f752-a367-4fb4-9194-37c7eab95714 if 8d9b8b1e-83d7-44ca-a5b4-0103d5f90cb9
        acl c76f36bc-92c0-4f48-8d57-a13e3b1f09e1 req.hdr(host) -i -m beg
server
    use_backend 822f78c3-ea2c-4770-bef0-e97f1ac2eba8 if c76f36bc-92c0-4f48-8d57-a13e3b1f09e1
        default_backend 8196f752-a367-4fb4-9194-37c7eab95714
        timeout client 50000

backend 8196f752-a367-4fb4-9194-37c7eab95714
    mode http
    balance roundrobin
    timeout check 10s
    option external-check
    external-check command /var/lib/octavia/ping-wrapper.sh
    fullconn 1000000
    option allbackups
    timeout connect 5000
    timeout server 50000
    server b6e464fd-dd1e-4775-90f2-4231444a0bbe 192.168.1.14:80 weight 1
```

```

check inter 5s fall 3 rise 3

backend 822f78c3-ea2c-4770-bef0-e97f1ac2eba8
    mode http
    balance roundrobin
    timeout check 10s
    option external-check
    external-check command /var/lib/octavia/ping-wrapper.sh
    fullconn 1000000
    option allbackups
    timeout connect 5000
    timeout server 50000
    server 7da6f176-36c6-479a-9d86-c892ecca6ae5 192.168.1.6:80 weight 1
check inter 5s fall 3 rise 3

```

, listener 가 shared pool 822f78c3-ea2c-4770-bef0-e97f1ac2eba8 backend section 가 .

Amphora

CA

SSL

amphora-agent Octavia Controller Worker 가
Octavia 가 CA



Octavia Dashboard 가 , Octavia 가 CA OpenStack / API 가 가 .

1. amphora-agent , API 가 .
2. 가 amphora ' OpenStack .

Octavia OpenSSL CA

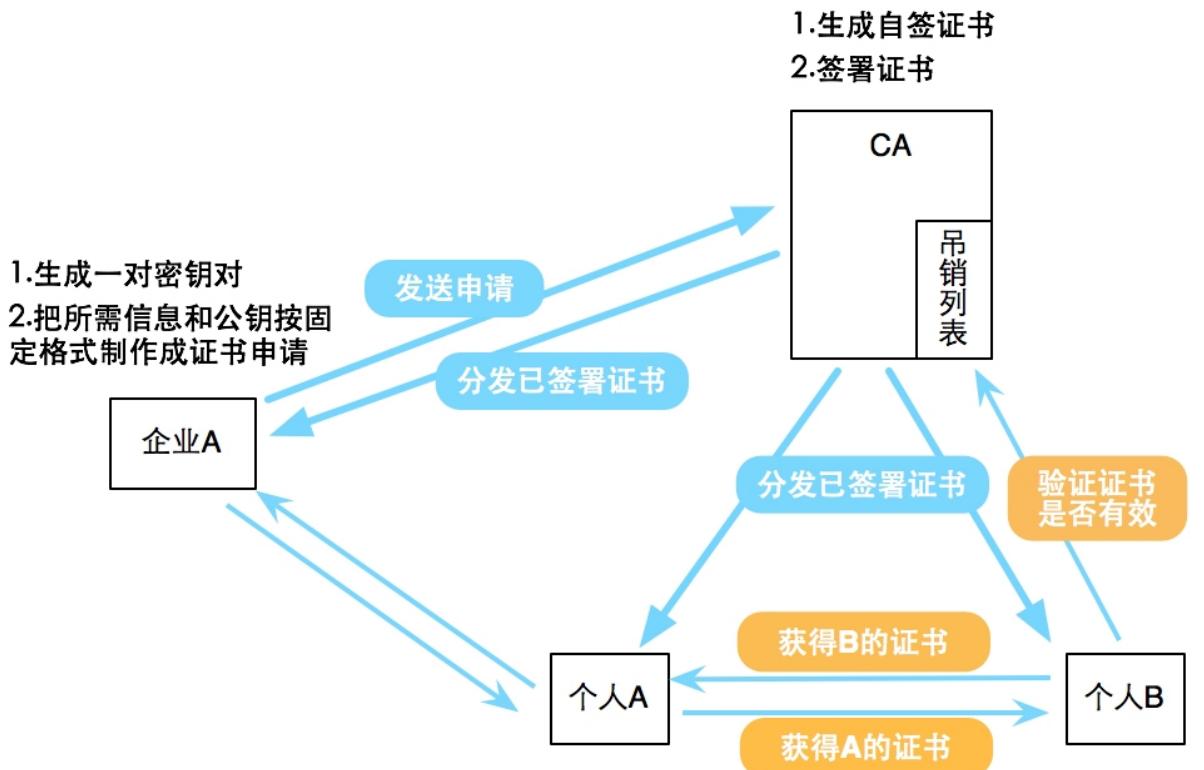
```
$ source /opt/rocky/octavia/bin/create_certificates.sh /etc/octavia/certs/
/opt/rocky/octavia/etc/certificates/openssl.cnf
```

CA , CA

3

, “OpenSSL”

CA



注：
1.证书只是对方的公钥，是全网公开的
2.获得了公钥，才能实现双方数据的加密和解密

个人B用CA的公钥解密A的证书
完成对A的身份验证(CA的公钥
有内置在Windows操作系统中)
<https://dogeon.tistory.com>

Octavia가

CA

```
$ ll /etc/octavia/certs/
total 44
-rw-r--r-- 1 stack stack 1294 Oct 26 12:51 ca_01.pem
-rw-r--r-- 1 stack stack 989 Oct 26 12:51 client.csr
-rw-r--r-- 1 stack stack 1708 Oct 26 12:51 client.key
-rw-r--r-- 1 stack stack 4405 Oct 26 12:51 client-.pem
-rw-r--r-- 1 stack stack 6113 Oct 26 12:51 client.pem
-rw-r--r-- 1 stack stack 71 Oct 26 12:51 index.txt
-rw-r--r-- 1 stack stack 21 Oct 26 12:51 index.txt.attr
-rw-r--r-- 1 stack stack 0 Oct 26 12:51 index.txt.old
drwxr-xr-x 2 stack stack 20 Oct 26 12:51 newcerts
drwx----- 2 stack stack 23 Oct 26 12:51 private
-rw-r--r-- 1 stack stack 3 Oct 26 12:51 serial
-rw-r--r-- 1 stack stack 3 Oct 26 12:51 serial.old
```

- newcerts dir: CA ()
- private dir: CA
- serial file: (e.g. 01),
1 가

가

- index.txt file:
- ca_01.pem PEM file: CA
- client.csr file: CSR()
- client.key file:
- client-.pem: PEM
- client.pem: client-.pem client.key

CA

```
# create new amphora flow          **TASK:GenerateServerPEMTask**  amphora

[certificates]
ca_private_key_passphrase = foobar
ca_private_key = /etc/octavia/certs/private/cakey.pem
ca_certificate = /etc/octavia/certs/ca_01.pem

# AmphoraAPIClient      , client.pem( )  CA
# ( )      amphora-agent  SSL
[haproxy_amphora]
server_ca = /etc/octavia/certs/ca_01.pem
client_cert = /etc/octavia/certs/client.pem

# Task:CertComputeCreate      , CA
[controller_worker]
client_ca = /etc/octavia/certs/ca_01.pem
```

SSL

1. Amphora CA , amphora-agent
가 Flask HTTPS
2. AmphoraAPIClient가 amphora-agent , CA
 , SSL

Amphora Agent

amphora

```
# file: /opt/rocky/octavia/octavia/controller/worker/tasks/cert_task.py

class GenerateServerPEMTask(BaseCertTask):
    """Create the server certs for the agent comm

    Use the amphora_id for the CN
    """

    def execute(self, amphora_id):
        cert = self.cert_generator.generate_cert_key_pair(
            cn=amphora_id,
            validity=CERT_VALIDITY)
```

```
        return cert.certificate + cert.private_key
```

Octavia Certificates local_cert_generator() anchor_cert_generator 가
[certificates] cert_generator .

```
# file: /opt/rocky/octavia/octavia/certificates/generator/local.py

@classmethod
def generate_cert_key_pair(cls, cn, validity, bit_length=2048,
                           passphrase=None, **kwargs):
    pk = cls._generate_private_key(bit_length, passphrase)
    csr = cls._generate_csr(cn, pk, passphrase)
    cert = cls.sign_cert(csr, validity, **kwargs)
    cert_object = local_common.LocalCert(
        certificate=cert,
        private_key=pk,
        private_key_passphrase=passphrase
    )
    return cert_object
```

LocalCertGenerator.generate_cert_key_pair :

1. Amphora
2. Amphora (CSR)
3. CA Amphora

, **create_certificates.sh** Octavia
Certificates가 **cryptography**

TASK:GenerateServerPEMTask Amphora ,

TASK:CertComputeCreate가 Nova userdata Nova Store metadata on a configuration drive
Amphora Amphora . Amphora

```
# file: /etc/octavia/amphora-agent.conf

[amphora_agent]
agent_server_ca = /etc/octavia/certs/client_ca.pem
agent_server_cert = /etc/octavia/certs/server.pem
```

Gunicorn HTTP 가 ,

```
options = {
    'bind': bind_ip_port,
    'workers': 1,
```

```
'timeout': CONF.amphora_agent.agent_request_read_timeout,
'certfile': CONF.amphora_agent.agent_server_cert,
'ca_certs': CONF.amphora_agent.agent_server_ca,
'cert_reqs': True,
'preload_app': True,
'accesslog': '/var/log/amphora-agent.log',
'errorlog': '/var/log/amphora-agent.log',
'loglevel': 'debug',
}
```

- key : certfile: Amphora-agent
 - key : ca_certs: Amphora-agent CA

AmphoraAPIClient가

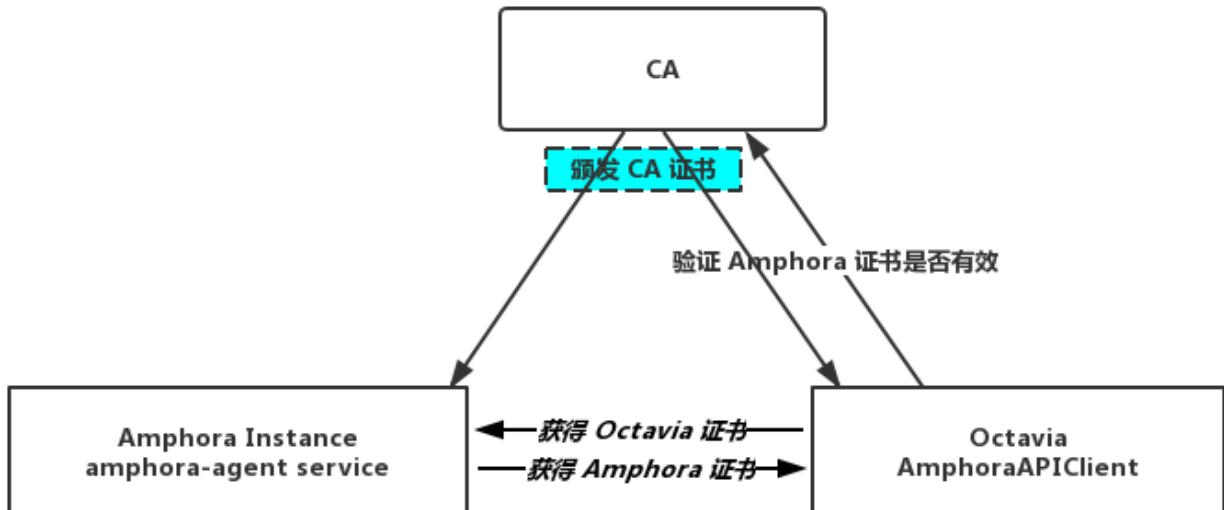
```
class AmphoraAPIClient(object):
    def __init__(self):
        super(AmphoraAPIClient, self).__init__()
        ...
        self.session = requests.Session()
        self.session.cert = CONF.haproxy_amphora.client_cert
        self.ssl_adapter = CustomHostNameCheckingAdapter()
        self.session.mount('https://', self.ssl_adapter)
        ...

    def request(self, method, amp, path='/', timeout_dict=None, **kwargs):
        ...
        LOG.debug("request url %s", path)
        _request = getattr(self.session, method.lower())
        _url = self._base_url(amp.lb_network_ip) + path
        LOG.debug("request url %s", _url)
        reqargs = {
            'verify': CONF.haproxy_amphora.server_ca,
            'url': _url,
            'timeout': (req_conn_timeout, req_read_timeout), }
        reqargs.update(kwargs)
        headers = reqargs.setdefault('headers', {})
        ...
```

requests **HTTPS**

1. self.session.cert: Octavia(OctaviaAPIClient)
 2. reqargs = {'verify': CONF.haproxy_amphora.server_ca, ...}: CA

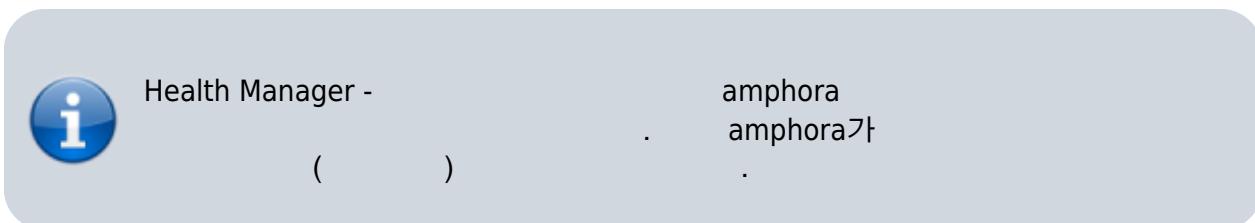
SSL



<https://blog.csdn.net/Jmilk>

Amphora ()

Health Manager



, Health Manager () amphora 가 , amphora 가
Health Manager Service , amphora 가

Amphora

manager (**octavia/cmd/health_manager.py**) , **octavia-health-UDPStatusGetter.check()** **HealthManager.health_check()** 가
. UDPStatusGetter.check()

```
# file: /opt/rocky/octavia/octavia/amphorae/drivers/health/heartbeat_udp.py

class UDPStatusGetter(object):
    """This class defines methods that will gather heartbeats

    The heartbeats are transmitted via UDP and this class will bind to a
```

```

port
    and absorb them
    """
def __init__(self):
    self.key = cfg.CONF.health_manager.heartbeat_key
    self.ip = cfg.CONF.health_manager.bind_ip
    self.port = cfg.CONF.health_manager.bind_port
    self.sockaddr = None
    LOG.info('attempting to listen on %(ip)s port %(port)s',
              {'ip': self.ip, 'port': self.port})
    self.sock = None
    self.update(self.key, self.ip, self.port)

    self.executor = futures.ProcessPoolExecutor(
        max_workers=cfg.CONF.health_manager.status_update_threads)
    self.repo = repositories.Repositories().amphorahealth

def update(self, key, ip, port):
    """Update the running config for the udp socket server

    :param key: The hmac key used to verify the UDP packets. String
    :param ip: The ip address the UDP server will read from
    :param port: The port the UDP server will read from
    :return: None
    """

    self.key = key
    for addrinfo in socket.getaddrinfo(ip, port, 0, socket.SOCK_DGRAM):
        ai_family = addrinfo[0]
        self.sockaddr = addrinfo[4]
        if self.sock is not None:
            self.sock.close()
        self.sock = socket.socket(ai_family, socket.SOCK_DGRAM)
        self.sock.settimeout(1)
        self.sock.bind(self.sockaddr)
        if cfg.CONF.health_manager.sock_rlimit > 0:
            rlimit = cfg.CONF.health_manager.sock_rlimit
            LOG.info("setting sock rlimit to %s", rlimit)
            self.sock.setsockopt(socket.SOL_SOCKET, socket.SO_RCVBUF,
                                 rlimit)
        break # just used the first addr getaddrinfo finds
    if self.sock is None:
        raise exceptions.NetworkConfig("unable to find suitable socket")

```

Class:UDPStatusGetter	octavia-health-manager	amphora
heartbeats()	. .	heartbeats
	. __init__()	, amphora octavia-health-manager
UDP	,	(CONF.health_manager.bind_ip,
CONF.health_manager.bind_port)	.	
:	amphora octavia-health-manager	

- Octavia , ext-net octavia “lb-mgmt-net”
CONF.health_manager.bind_ip IP 가 , amphora octavia-
health-manager OpenStack Management Network
amphora 가 ext-net IP ,
- Octavia , tenant network lb-mgmt-net
CONF.health_manager.bind_ip lb-mgmt-net IP
mgmt-net OpenStack Management Network
devstack lb-mgmt-net ex-int , lb-mgmt-net amphora
가 octavia-health-manager 가

Devstack

```
$ neutron port-create --name octavia-health-manager-standalone-listen-port \
--security-group <lb-health-mgr-sec-grp> \
--device-owner Octavia:health-mgr \
--binding:host_id=<hostname> lb-mgmt-net \
--tenant-id <octavia service>

$ ovs-vsctl --may-exist add-port br-int o-hm0 \
-- set Interface o-hm0 type=internal \
-- set Interface o-hm0 external-ids:iface-status=active \
-- set Interface o-hm0 external-ids:attached-mac=<Health Manager Listen Port MAC> \
-- set Interface o-hm0 external-ids:iface-id=<Health Manager Listen Port ID>
# /etc/octavia/dhcp/dhclient.conf
request subnet-mask,broadcast-address,interface-mtu;
do-forward-updates false;

$ ip link set dev o-hm0 address <Health Manager Listen Port MAC>
$ dhclient -v o-hm0 -cf /etc/octavia/dhcp/dhclient.conf

o-hm0: flags=4163<UP,BROADCAST,RUNNING,MULTICAST> mtu 1450
      inet 192.168.0.4 netmask 255.255.255.0 broadcast 192.168.0.255
      inet6 fe80::f816:3eff:fe0:b9ee prefixlen 64 scopeid 0x20<link>
        ether fa:16:3e:f0:b9:ee txqueuelen 1000 (Ethernet)
          RX packets 1240893 bytes 278415460 (265.5 MiB)
          RX errors 0 dropped 45 overruns 0 frame 0
          TX packets 417078 bytes 75842972 (72.3 MiB)
          TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0
```

가 , UDPStatusGetter.check()

```
def check(self):
    try:
        obj, srcaddr = self.dorecv()
    except socket.timeout:
        # Pass here as this is an expected cycling of the listen socket
        pass
    except exceptions.InvalidHMACException:
        # Pass here as the packet was dropped and logged already
        pass
    except Exception as e:
        LOG.warning('Health Manager experienced an exception processing
a'
                     'heartbeat packet. Ignoring this packet. '
                     'Exception: %s', e)
    else:
        self.executor.submit(update_health, obj, srcaddr)
        self.executor.submit(update_stats, obj, srcaddr)
```

- self.dorecv()
 - self.executor.submit(update_health, obj, srcaddr) health
amphora_health
 - self.executor.submit(update_stats, obj, srcaddr) stats
listener_statistics

amphora가 heartbeats .

```
# file: /opt/rocky/octavia/octavia/cmd/agent.py

def main():
    # comment out to improve logging
    service.prepare_service(sys.argv)

    gmr.TextGuruMeditation.setup_autorun(version)

    health_sender_proc = multiproc.Process(name='HM_sender',
                                            target=health_daemon.run_sender,
                                            args=(HM_SENDER_CMD_QUEUE,))
    health_sender_proc.daemon = True
    health_sender_proc.start()

    # Initiate server class
    server_instance = server.Server()

    bind_ip_port = utils.ip_port_str(CONF.haproxy_amphora.bind_host,
                                      CONF.haproxy_amphora.bind_port)
    options = {
        'bind': bind_ip_port,
        'workers': 1,
        'timeout': CONF.amphora_agent.agent_request_read_timeout,
```

```
'certfile': CONF.amphora_agent.agent_server_cert,
'ca_certs': CONF.amphora_agent.agent_server_ca,
'cert_reqs': True,
'preload_app': True,
'accesslog': '/var/log/amphora-agent.log',
'errorlog': '/var/log/amphora-agent.log',
'loglevel': 'debug',
}
AmphoraAgent(server_instance.app, options).run()
```

amphora-agent 가 **health_daemon.run_sender** 가
amphora가 **octavia-health-manager** heartbeats

```
# file:
/opt/rocky/octavia/octavia/amphorae/backends/health_daemon/health_daemon.py

def run_sender(cmd_queue):
    LOG.info('Health Manager Sender starting.')
    sender = health_sender.UDPSender()

    keepalived_cfg_path = util.keepalived_cfg_path()
    keepalived_pid_path = util.keepalived_pid_path()

    while True:

        try:
            # If the keepalived config file is present check
            # that it is running, otherwise don't send the health
            # heartbeat
            if os.path.isfile(keepalived_cfg_path):
                # Is there a pid file for keepalived?
                with open(keepalived_pid_path, 'r') as pid_file:
                    pid = int(pid_file.readline())
                os.kill(pid, 0)

                message = build_stats_message()
                sender.dosend(message)

        except IOError as e:
            # Missing PID file, skip health heartbeat
            if e.errno == errno.ENOENT:
                LOG.error('Missing keepalived PID file %s, skipping health '
                          'heartbeat.', keepalived_pid_path)
            else:
                LOG.error('Failed to check keepalived and haproxy status due
                          'to exception %s, skipping health heartbeat.', e)
        except OSError as e:
```

```

# Keepalived is not running, skip health heartbeat
if e.errno == errno.ESRCH:
    LOG.error('Keepalived is configured but not running, '
              'skipping health heartbeat.')
else:
    LOG.error('Failed to check keepalived and haproxy status due

                  'to exception %s, skipping health heartbeat.', e)
except Exception as e:
    LOG.error('Failed to check keepalived and haproxy status due to

                  'exception %s, skipping health heartbeat.', e)

try:
    cmd = cmd_queue.get_nowait()
    if cmd == 'reload':
        LOG.info('Reloading configuration')
        CONF.reload_config_files()
    elif cmd == 'shutdown':
        LOG.info('Health Manager Sender shutting down.')
        break
except queue.Empty:
    pass
time.sleep(CONF.health_manager.heartbeat_interval)

```

run_sender	build_stats_message()	heartbeats	,	
UDPSender	dosend()		, keepalived	
가		heartbeats	, keepalived	가
amphora	가	amphora		UDP
	URL	CONF.health_manager.controller_ip_port_list		

```

# file: /etc/octavia/octavia.conf

[health_manager]
bind_port = 5555
bind_ip = 192.168.0.4
controller_ip_port_list = 192.168.0.4:5555

```

	, octavia-health-manager amphora-agent	heartbeats		
amphora				
failover()			
	health_manager.HealthManager.health_check()			
health_check		amphora_health amphora	"stale amphora"	가 ,
heartbeats	가			

```
# file: /opt/rocky/octavia/octavia/db/repositories.py

def get_stale_amphora(self, session):
    """Retrieves a stale amphora from the health manager database.

    :param session: A Sql Alchemy database session.
    :returns: [octavia.common.data_model]
    """

    timeout = CONF.health_manager.heartbeat_timeout
    expired_time = datetime.datetime.utcnow() - datetime.timedelta(
        seconds=timeout)

    amp = session.query(self.model_class).with_for_update().filter_by(
        busy=False).filter(
            self.model_class.last_update < expired_time).first()

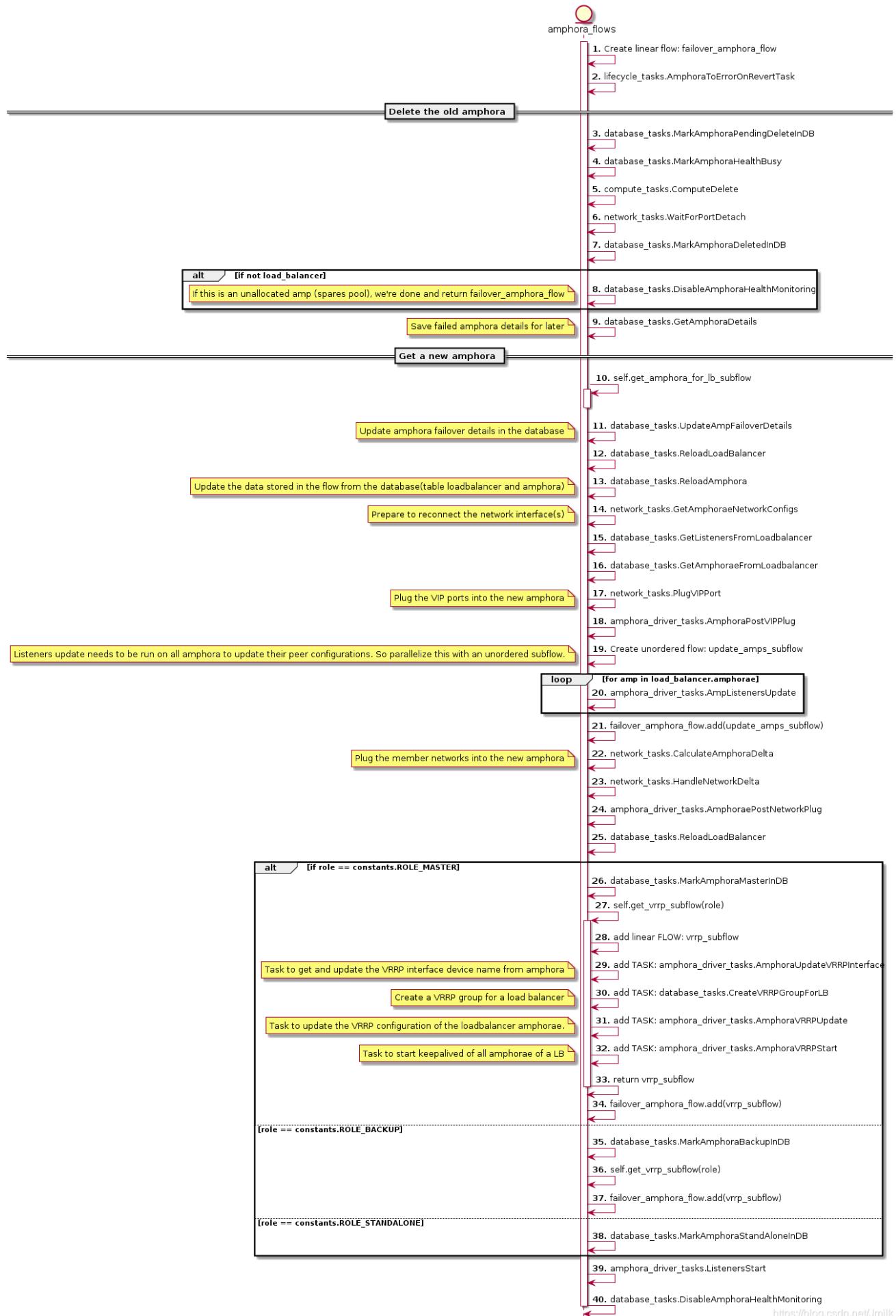
    if amp is None:
        return None

    amp.busy = True

    return amp.to_data_model()
```

stale amphora 가 loadbalancer 가 **PENDING_UPDATE** 가 , **failover**
amphora . **failover amphora** taskflow
self._amphora_flows.get_failover_flow .

failover UML

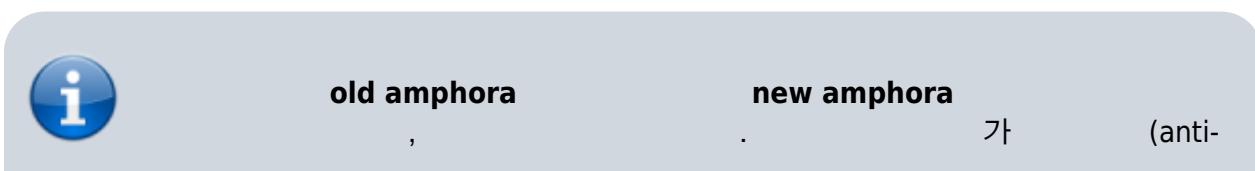


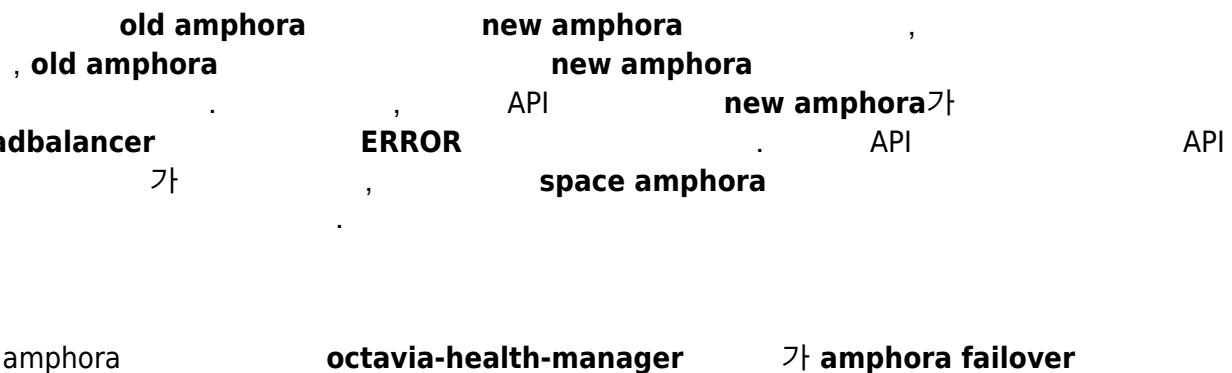
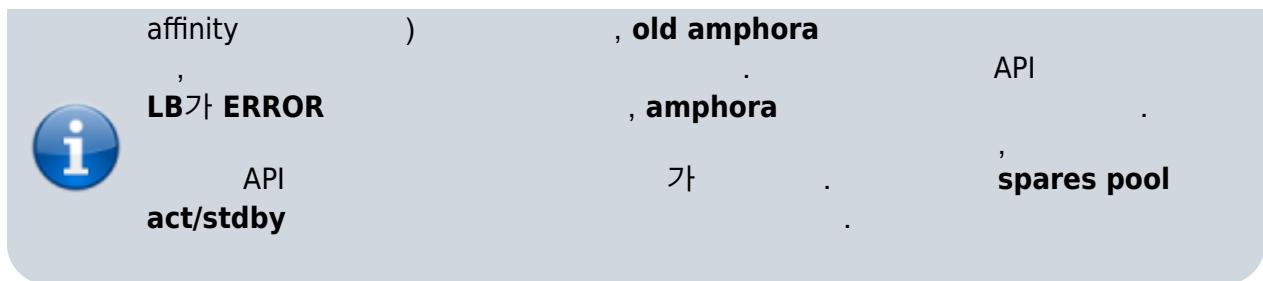
failover_flow “ amphora ” “ amphora ” 가
TASK ,

- delete old amphora
 - MarkAmphoraPendingDeleteInDB
 - MarkAmphoraHealthBusy
 - ComputeDelete: amphora
 - WaitForPortDetach: amphora
 - MarkAmphoraDeletedInDB

: 가 amphora가 free amphora ,

, amphora failover 가 old amphora , 가
new amphora , old amphora (e.g.,) (e.g.,
) new amphora .





```

Nov 22 11:22:31 control01 octavia-health-manager[29147]: INFO
octavia.controller.healthmanager.health_manager [-] Stale amphora's id is:
cd444019-ce8f-4f89-be6b-0edf76f41b77
Nov 22 11:22:31 control01 octavia-health-manager[29147]: INFO
octavia.controller.healthmanager.health_manager [-] Waiting for 1 failovers
to finish
  
```

old amphorae

```

2ddc4ba5-b829-4962-93d8-562de91f1dab | 
amphora-4ff5d6fe-854c-4022-8194-0c6801a7478b | ACTIVE | lb-mgmt-
net=192.168.0.23 |
amphora-x64-haproxy | m1.amphora |
| b237b2b8-afe4-407b-83f2-e2e60361fa07 | amphora-bcff6f9e-4114-4d43-
a403-573f1d97d27e | ACTIVE | lb-mgmt-net=192.168.0.11 |
| amphora-x64-haproxy | m1.amphora |
| 46eccf47-be10-47ec-89b2-0de44ea3caec | amphora-cd444019-ce8f-4f89-
be6b-0edf76f41b77 | ACTIVE | lb-mgmt-net=192.168.0.9; web-server-
net=192.168.1.3; lb-vip-net=172.16.1.3 | amphora-x64-haproxy |
m1.amphora |
| bc043b23-d481-45c4-9410-f7b349987c98 | amphora-a1c1ba86-6f99-4f60-b469-
a4a29d7384c5 | ACTIVE | lb-mgmt-net=192.168.0.3; web-server-
net=192.168.1.12; lb-vip-net=172.16.1.7 | amphora-x64-haproxy |
m1.amphora |
  
```

new amphoras

```
| 712ff785-c082-4b53-994c-591d1ec0bf7b | amphora-  
caa6ba0f-1a68-4f22-9be9-8521695ac4f4 | ACTIVE | lb-mgmt-net=192.168.0.13  
| amphora-x64-haproxy | m1.amphora |  
| 2ddc4ba5-b829-4962-93d8-562de91f1dab |  
amphora-4ff5d6fe-854c-4022-8194-0c6801a7478b | ACTIVE | lb-mgmt-  
net=192.168.0.23; web-server-net=192.168.1.4; lb-vip-net=172.16.1.3 |  
amphora-x64-haproxy | m1.amphora |  
| b237b2b8-afe4-407b-83f2-e2e60361fa07 | amphora-bcff6f9e-4114-4d43-  
a403-573f1d97d27e | ACTIVE | lb-mgmt-net=192.168.0.11  
| amphora-x64-haproxy | m1.amphora |  
| bc043b23-d481-45c4-9410-f7b349987c98 | amphora-a1c1ba86-6f99-4f60-b469-  
a4a29d7384c5 | ACTIVE | lb-mgmt-net=192.168.0.3; web-server-  
net=192.168.1.12; lb-vip-net=172.16.1.7 | amphora-x64-haproxy |  
m1.amphora |
```

new amphora haproxy config

```
# Configuration for loadbalancer 01197be7-98d5-440d-a846-cd70f52dc503  
global  
    daemon  
    user nobody  
    log /dev/log local0  
    log /dev/log local1 notice  
    stats socket /var/lib/octavia/1385d3c4-615e-4a92-aea1-c4fa51a75557.sock  
mode 0666 level user  
    maxconn 1000000  
    external-check  
  
defaults  
    log global  
    retries 3  
    option redispatch  
  
peers 1385d3c4615e4a92aea1c4fa51a75557_peers  
    peer 3dVescsRZ-RdRBfYVLW6snVI9gI 172.16.1.3:1025  
    peer l_Ustq0qE-h-_Q1dlXLXBAiWR8U 172.16.1.7:1025  
  
frontend 1385d3c4-615e-4a92-aea1-c4fa51a75557  
    option httplog  
    maxconn 1000000  
    bind 172.16.1.10:8080  
    mode http  
        acl 8d9b8b1e-83d7-44ca-a5b4-0103d5f90cb9 req.hdr(host) -i -m beg  
server  
    use_backend 8196f752-a367-4fb4-9194-37c7eab95714 if 8d9b8b1e-83d7-44ca-  
a5b4-0103d5f90cb9  
        acl c76f36bc-92c0-4f48-8d57-a13e3b1f09e1 req.hdr(host) -i -m beg
```

```
server
    use_backend 822f78c3-ea2c-4770-bef0-e97f1ac2eba8 if
c76f36bc-92c0-4f48-8d57-a13e3b1f09e1
    default_backend 8196f752-a367-4fb4-9194-37c7eab95714
    timeout client 50000

backend 8196f752-a367-4fb4-9194-37c7eab95714
    mode http
    balance roundrobin
    timeout check 10s
    option external-check
    external-check command /var/lib/octavia/ping-wrapper.sh
    fullconn 1000000
    option allbackups
    timeout connect 5000
    timeout server 50000
    server b6e464fd-dd1e-4775-90f2-4231444a0bbe 192.168.1.14:80 weight 1
check inter 5s fall 3 rise 3

backend 822f78c3-ea2c-4770-bef0-e97f1ac2eba8
    mode http
    balance roundrobin
    timeout check 10s
    option external-check
    external-check command /var/lib/octavia/ping-wrapper.sh
    fullconn 1000000
    option allbackups
    timeout connect 5000
    timeout server 50000
    server 7da6f176-36c6-479a-9d86-c892ecca6ae5 192.168.1.6:80 weight 1
check inter 5s fall 3 rise 3
```

new amphora keepalived config

```
vrrp_script check_script {
    script /var/lib/octavia/vrrp/check_script.sh
    interval 5
    fall 2
    rise 2
}

vrrp_instance 01197be798d5440da846cd70f52dc503 {
    state MASTER
    interface eth1
    virtual_router_id 1
    priority 100
    nopreempt
    garp_master_refresh 5
    garp_master_refresh_repeat 2
```

```
advert_int 1
authentication {
    auth_type PASS
    auth_pass b76d77e
}

unicast_src_ip 172.16.1.3
unicast_peer {
    172.16.1.7
}

virtual_ipaddress {
    172.16.1.10
}
track_script {
    check_script
}
}
```

new amphora

old amphora

Neutron-lbaas vs. LBaaS v2 API vs. Octavia vs. Octavia v2 API

가

LBaaS v2 API Octavia v2 API

1

- Neutron-lbaas: Neutron , LBaaS
- LBaaS v2 API: LBaaS API v2 Neutron-lbaas , ,
- Octavia: OpenStack , LBaaS
- Octavia v2 API: Octavia API v2 LBaaS v2 API , Neutron-lbaas
octavia driver 가 .

- <https://www.cnblogs.com/jmilkfan-fanguiju/p/10589749.html>
- https://blog.51cto.com/u_15301988/3126511

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