

Octavia LB	3
Octavia	3
.....	3
.....	4
.....	11
.....	12
.....	12
LoadBalancer	14
network_tasks.AllocateVIP	21
network_tasks.PlugVIP	22
Amphora	24
Amphora Agent	25
AmphoraAPIClient	26
AmphoraePostVIPPlug	26
Keepalived	28
.....	31
haproxy	33
.....	34
.....	37
CalculateDelta	38
HandleNetworkDeltas	39
AmphoraePostNetworkPlug	40
ListenersUpdate	41
L7policy, L7rule Health Monitor	42
1.	44
2.	45
Amphora	47
CA SSL	47
Amphora Agent	49
AmphoraAPIClient가	51
Amphora ()	52
Health Manager	52
Amphora	52
failover()	57
.....	61
Neutron-lbaas vs. LBaaS v2 API vs. Octavia vs. Octavia v2 API	64
.....	64

Octavia LB

Octavia

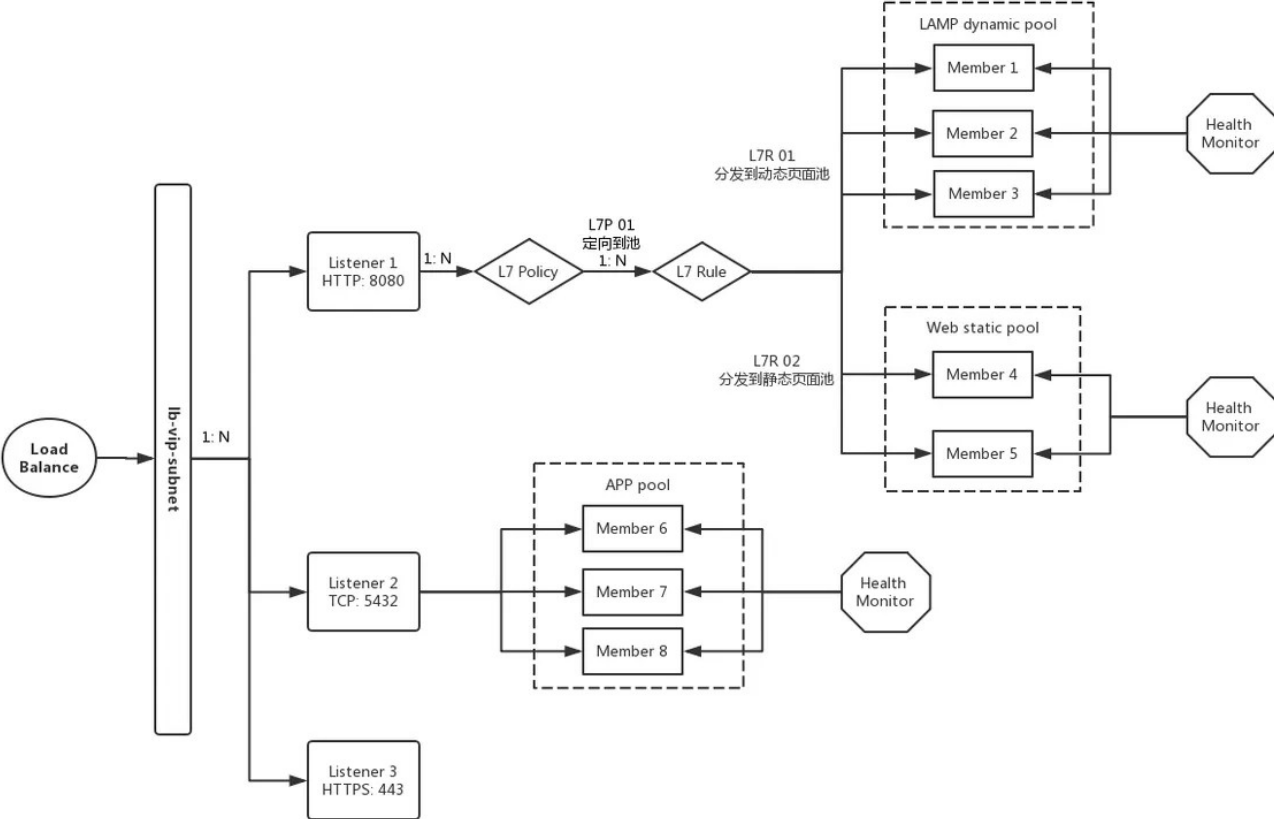
Octavia OpenStack , .

Pike OpenStack neutron-lbaas
Extension Octavia Queens neutron-lbaas
. *Neutron-lbaas is now deprecated.*

Octavia neutron-lbaas가
API(Neutron/LBaaS/Deprecation) 가 가
. , neutron-lbaas가 Neutron LBaaS가

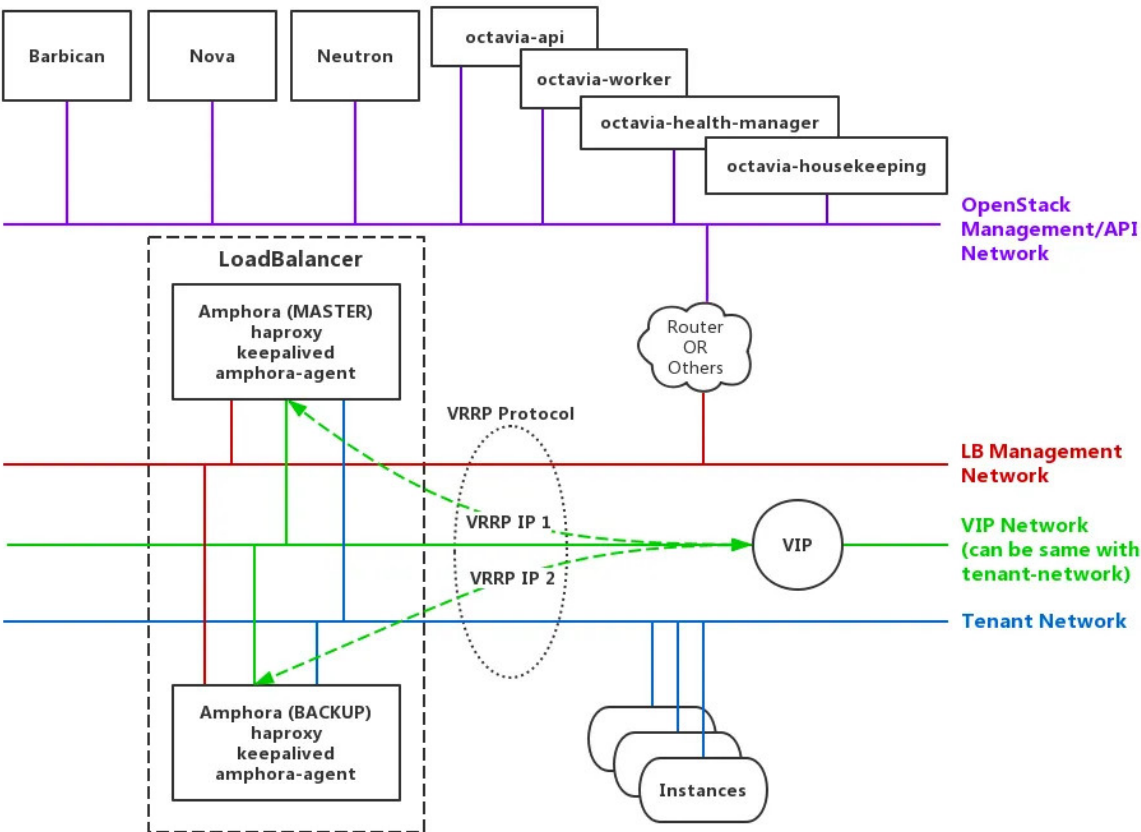
Rocky OpenStack LBaaS Octavia ,
Octavia .

- LBaaS : OpenStack LB()가 ,
가 .
- loadbalancer : ,
- VIP : IP .
VIP가 .
- : , VIP (: ,)
- Pool :
- (Member) : Pool
Real Server .
- Health Monitor : Pool Pool Health Check
- L7 : 7 (: , URL ,)
- L7 : L7 7
(:).



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가?



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Octavia가

Octavia

- Amphora(e) : Octavia
- lb-mgmt-net : OpenStack Management/API Network
Amphora Octavia
- tenant-net : 가
- vip-net : VIP
- : vip-net -



1 . VIP . VIP . DHCP .

Create Load Balancer

Load Balancer Details

Listener Details *

Pool Details *

Pool Members

Monitor Details *

Provide the details for the load balancer.

名称

Load Balancer 1

IP address

描述

Subnet *

lb-vip-subnet

取消

返回

下一步 >

Create Load Balancer

2 . 가
http://<VIP>:8080/.

Create Load Balancer

✕

Load Balancer Details

Listener Details

Pool Details *

Pool Members

Monitor Details *

Provide the details for the listener.

名称

Listener-1

描述

协议 *

HTTP

Port *

8080

✕ 取消

< 返回

下一步 >

Create Load Balancer

3

RR

Create Load Balancer

✕

Load Balancer Details

Listener Details

Pool Details

Pool Members

Monitor Details *

Provide the details for the pool.

名称

Pool-1

描述

Method *

ROUND_ROBIN

✕ 取消

< 返回

下一步 >

Create Load Balancer

4

가

Create Load Balancer

Load Balancer Details

Listener Details

Pool Details

Pool Members

Monitor Details *

Add members to the load balancer pool.

Allocated Members 2

IP Address *	Subnet *	Port *	Weight	
192.168.1.14	web-server-subnet	80	1	移除
192.168.1.6	web-server-subnet	80	1	移除

Add external member

Available Instances

Q 筛选

名称	IP Address	
amphora-caa6ba0f-1a68-4f22-9be9-8521695ac4f4	192.168.0.13	添加
amphora-bcff6f9e-4114-4d43-a403-573f1d97d27e	192.168.0.11	添加
server-1	192.168.1.14	添加
server-2	192.168.1.6	添加

取消

返回

下一步 >

Create Load Balancer

5 . PING

가 .

Create Load Balancer

Load Balancer Details

Listener Details

Pool Details

Pool Members

Monitor Details

Provide the details for the health monitor.

Monitor type *

PING

Interval (sec) *

5

Retries *

3

Timeout (sec) *

5

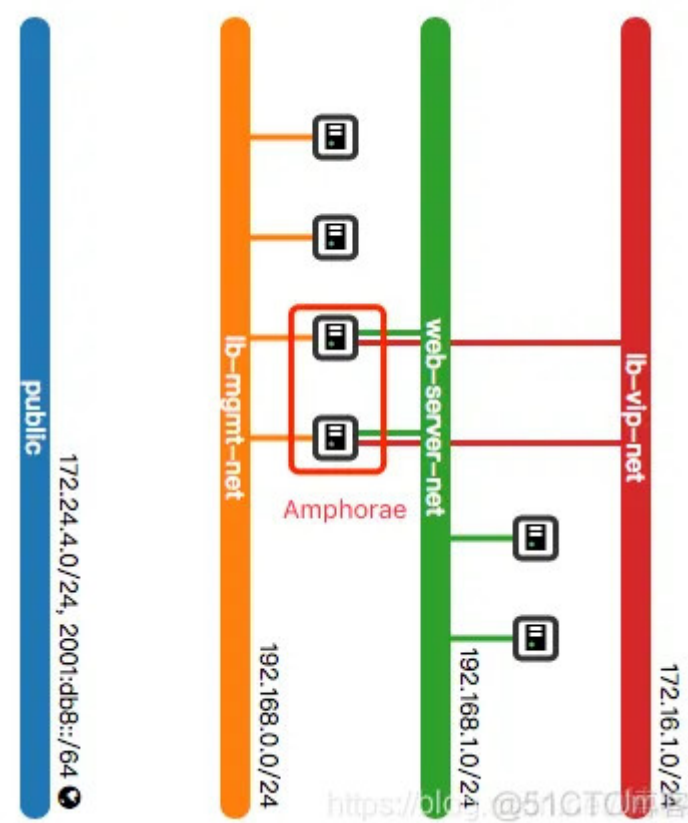
取消

返回

下一步 >

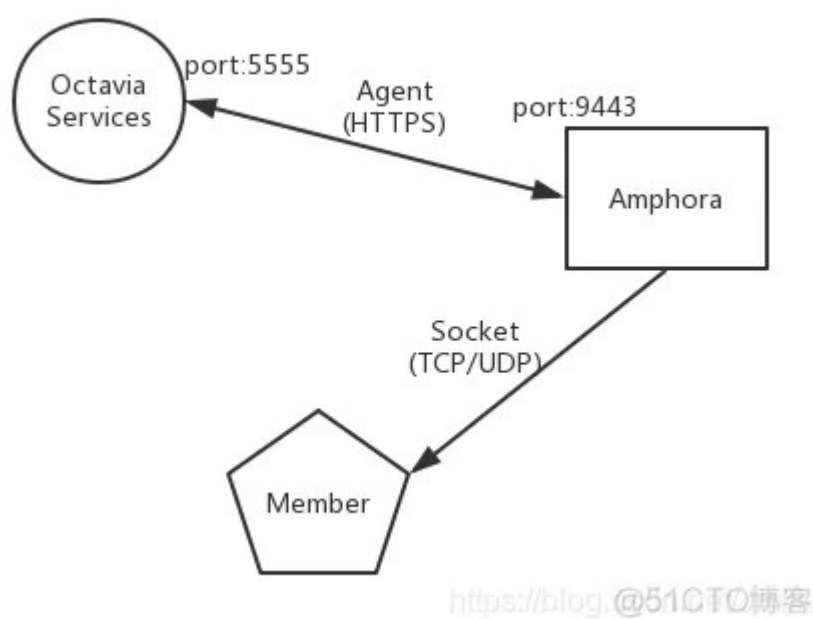
Create Load Balancer

VIP, Member Octava . Amphorae가 .



Octavia Amphora Provider

- Amphora (HAProxy) 가 (Keepalived) Octavia
- Octavia VIP haproxy keepalived
- Member가 Subnet Amphora Amphora Member Socket(IP, Port)



Octavia 가 . Amphora

. Octavia centos ubuntu

, Amphora 가 ingress (UDP/5555 egress:TCP/9443)

:

1 .

```
$ /opt/rocky/octavia/diskimage-create/diskimage-create.sh -i ubuntu

$ openstack image create amphora-x64-haproxy \
  --public \
  --container-format=bare \
  --disk-format qcow2 \
  --file /opt/rocky/octavia/diskimage-create/amphora-x64-haproxy.qcow2 \
  --tag amphora
```

2 .

[controller_worker] amp_image_owner_id, amp_image_tag

```
[controller_worker]
amp_image_owner_id = 9e4fe13a6d7645269dc69579c027fde4
amp_image_tag = amphora
...
```

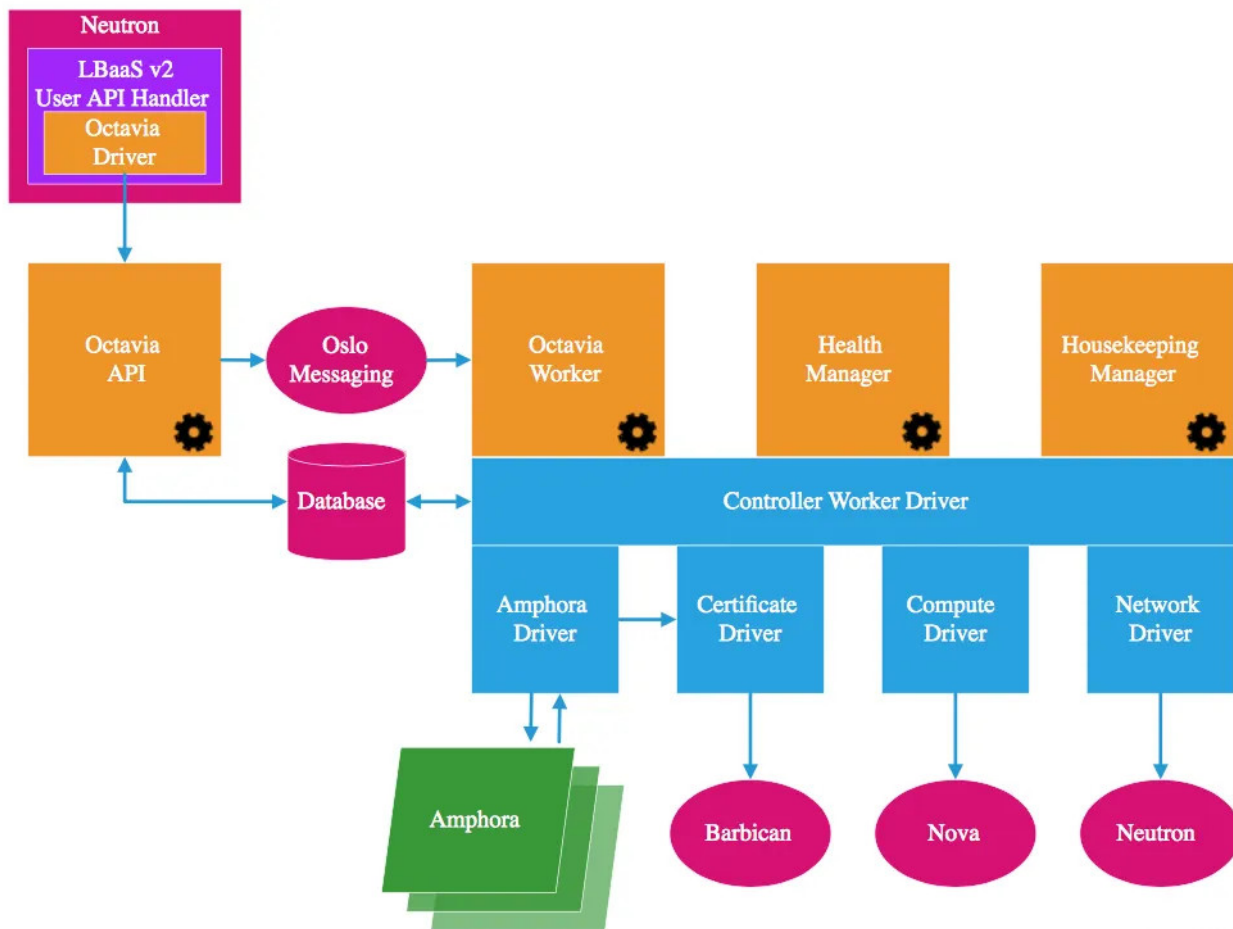
amphora :

1 . amphora

```
$ openstack security group create amphora-sec-grp --project <admin project id>
$ openstack security group rule create --remote-ip "0.0.0.0/0" --dst-port 9443 --protocol tcp --ingress --ethertype IPv4 --project <admin project id> amphora-sec-grp
$ openstack security group rule create --remote-ip "0.0.0.0/0" --dst-port 5555 --protocol udp --egress --ethertype IPv4 --project <admin project id> amphora-sec-grp
```

2 . amphora

```
[controller_worker]
amp_secgroup_list = <amphora-sec-grp id>
...
```



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(: Octavia 가 .)

Octavia “ - ” . API
MessageQueens .

- Octavia API : RESTful API, Octavia v2 API() LBaaS v2 API OS Neutron Octavia Driver .
- Octavia Controller Worker : Octavia Driver & Plugin OS 가 .
 - Octavia Worker : API Octavia .
 - Health Manager : 가 .
 - Housekeeping Manager : . SpaceAmphora, DatabaseCleanup CertRotation .

: LB Amphora Octavia
Ibaas LB (: F5) . openstack/neutron-
Octavia

- Octavia API
- Octavia Worker
- Octavia Health Manager
- Octavia Housekeeping

```
[root@control01 octavia]# tree -L 1 -C
.
├── amphorae
├── api
├── certificates
├── cmd
├── common
├── compute
├── controller
├── db
├── distributor
├── hacking
├── i18n.py
├── __init__.py
├── network
├── opts.py
├── policies
├── tests
└── version.py
```

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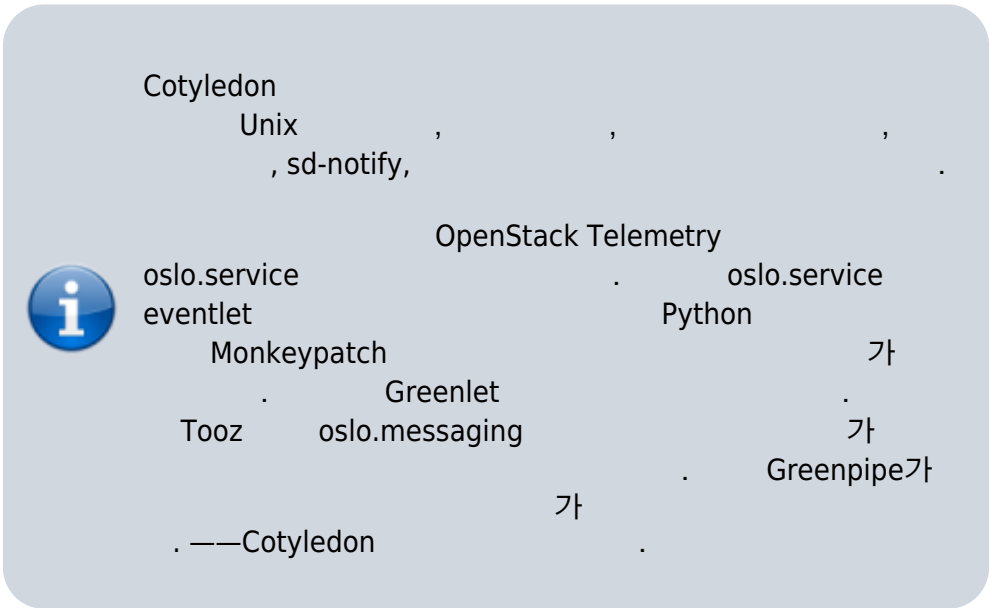
가

- amphora : amphora Rest API amphora-agent
- api : Octavia API
- certificates : CA , amphora Octavia Worker HTTPS TLS
- Compute : Compute Driver novaclient
- network : neutronclient
- db : ORM
- policies : API

```
[root@control01 octavia]# tree controller/ -L 2 -C
controller/
├── healthmanager
│   ├── health_drivers
│   ├── health_manager.py
│   ├── __init__.py
│   └── update_serializer.py
├── housekeeping
│   ├── house_keeping.py
│   ├── __init__.py
│   └── __init__.py
├── queue
│   ├── consumer.py
│   ├── endpoint.py
│   ├── event_queue.py
│   └── __init__.py
└── worker
    ├── amphora_rate_limit.py
    ├── controller_worker.py
    ├── flows
    ├── __init__.py
    ├── tasks
    └── task_utils.py
```

<https://blog.csdn.net/Jmilk>

- healthmanager : Health Manager
 - housekeeping : HouseKeeping
 - queue : cotyledon oslo_messaging RPC
 - producer:api/handlers/queue/producer.py
 - consumer:controller/queue/consumer.py
 - worker : Octavia Worker
 - flow :
 - task :
- : cotyledon oslo.service



OpenStack Octavia

Driver LB Provider, Certificates Driver, Compute Driver Network

Driver Vendor

 Octavia OpenStack

 가

?

LoadBalancer

가

Octavia

UML

Octavia

.

.

CLI:

```
$ openstack loadbalancer create --vip-subnet-id lb-vip-subnet --name lb1
```

API:

POST /v2.0/lbaas/loadbalancers

:

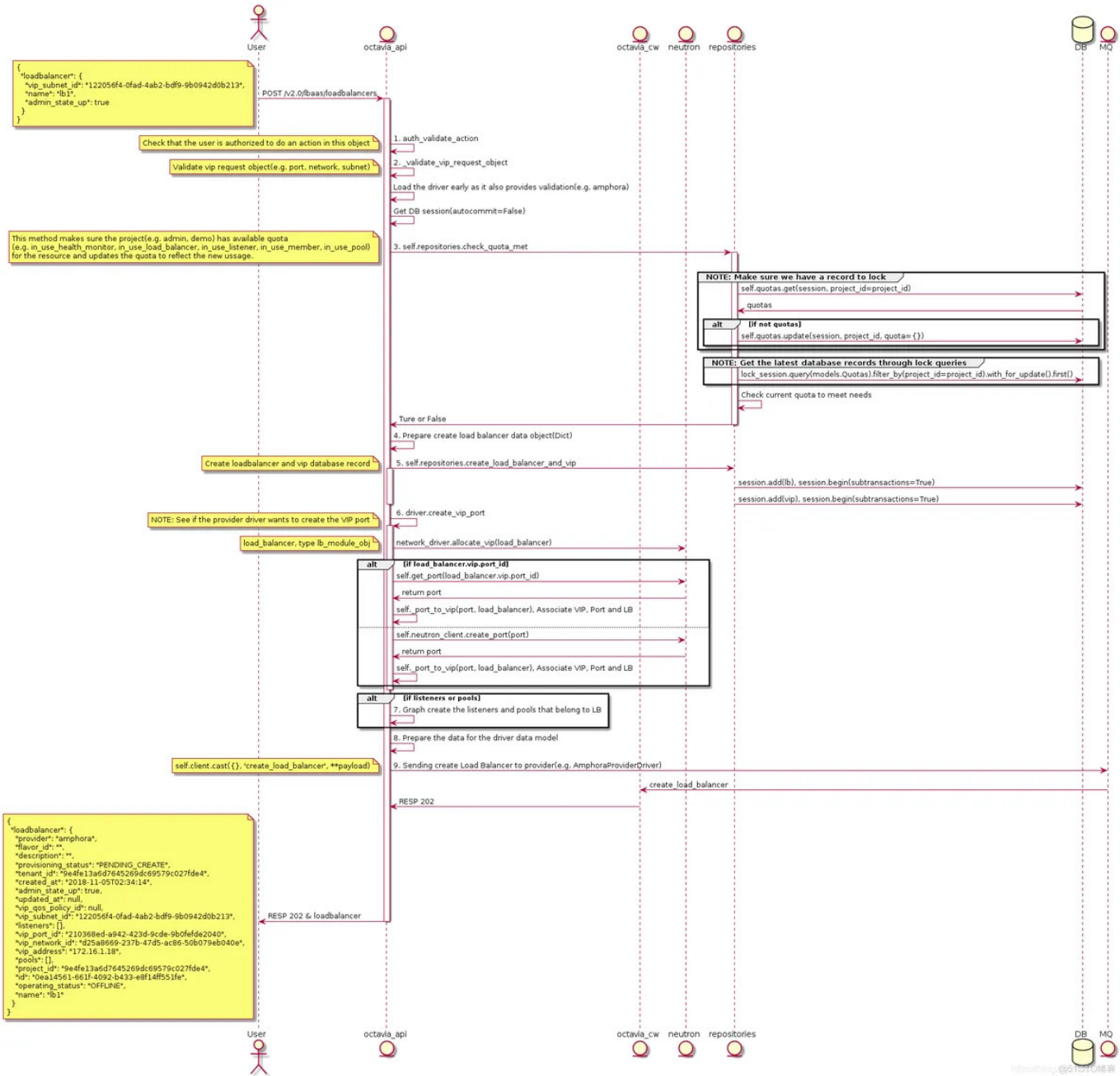
```
{
  "loadbalancer": {
    "vip_subnet_id": "c55e7725-894c-400e-bd00-57a04ae1e676",
    "name": "lb1",
    "admin_state_up": true
  }
}
```

:

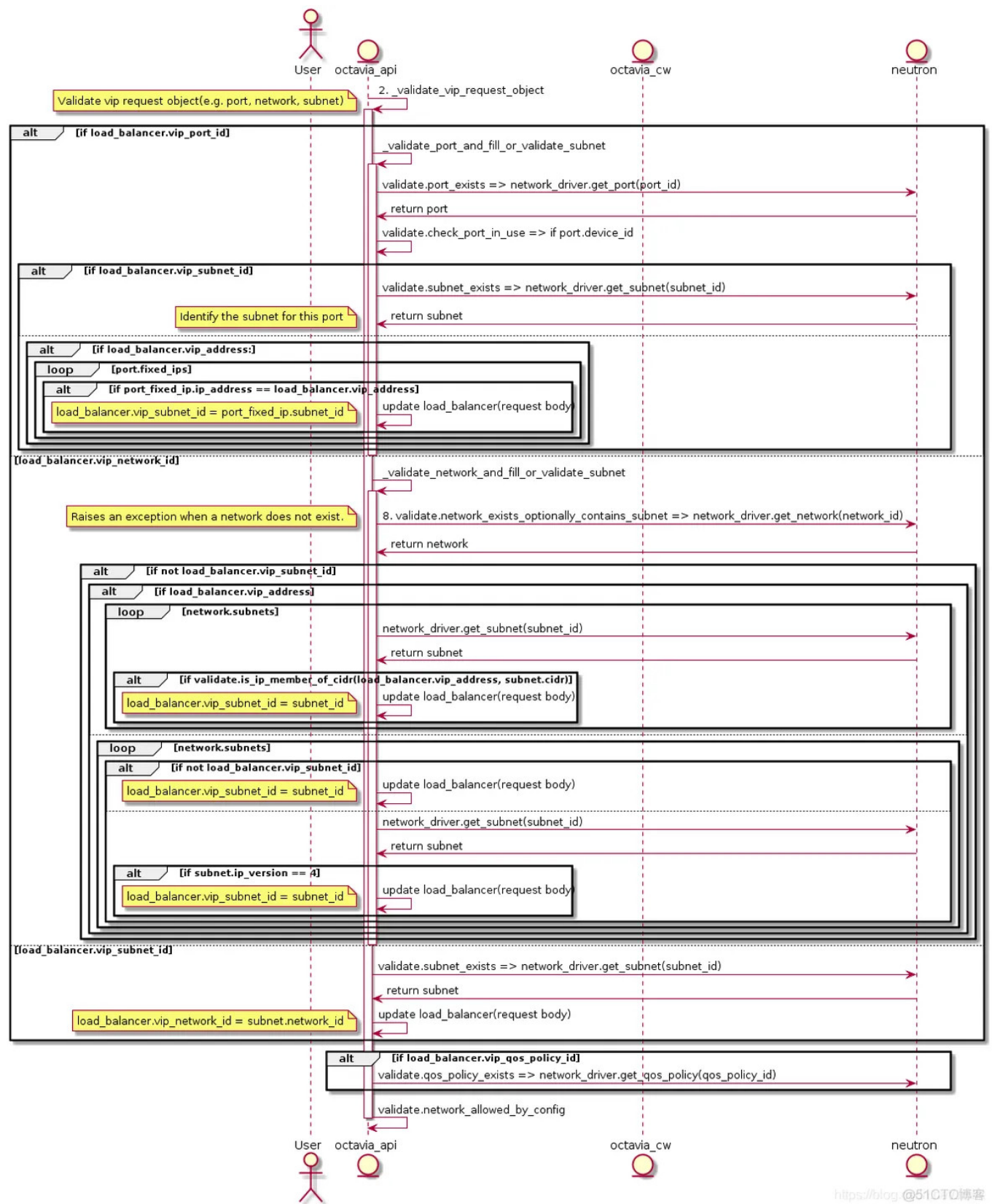
```
{
  "loadbalancer": {
    "provider": "octavia",
    "flavor_id": "",
    "description": "",
    "provisioning_status": "PENDING_CREATE",
    "created_at": "2018-10-22T02:52:04",
    "admin_state_up": true,
    "updated_at": null,
    "vip_subnet_id": "c55e7725-894c-400e-bd00-57a04ae1e676",
    "listeners": [],
    "vip_port_id": "6629fef4-fe14-4b41-9b73-8230105b2e36",
    "vip_network_id": "1078e169-61cb-49bc-a513-915305995be1",
    "vip_address": "10.0.1.7",
    "pools": [],
    "project_id": "2e560efadb704e639ee4bb3953d94afa",
  }
}
```

```
"id": "5bcf8e3d-9e58-4545-bf80-4c0b905a49ad",
"operating_status": "OFFLINE",
"name": "lb1"
}
}
```

Create LB Octavia API UML :



2. _validate_vip_request_object UML .



https://blog @51CTO博客

POST /v2.0/lbaas/loadbalancers octavia-api 가 :

1.
2. VIP (: , ,) . VIP config secition [networking]


```

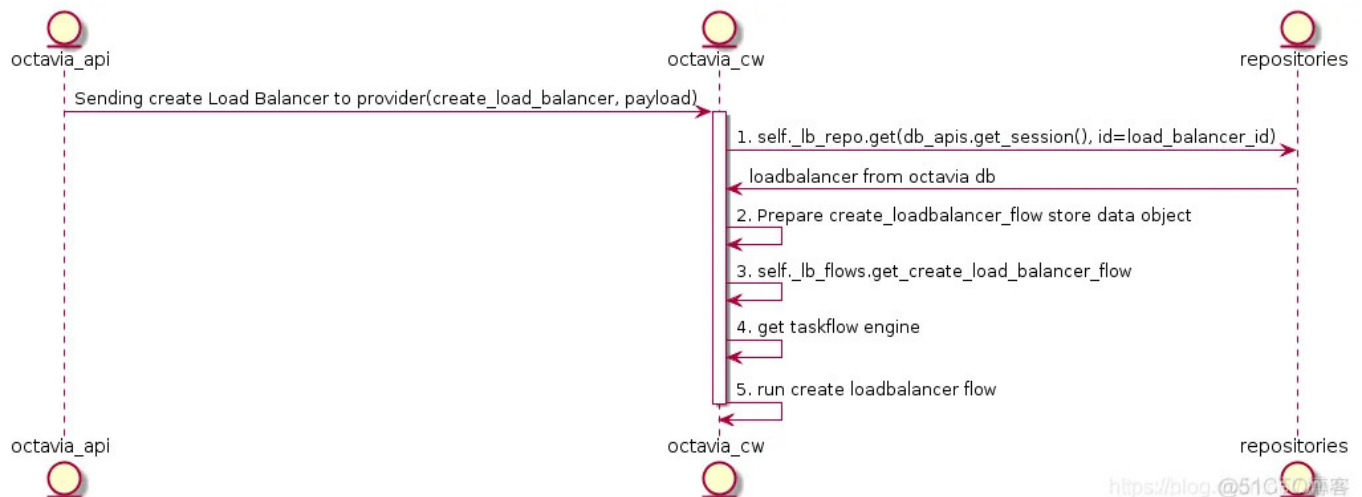
3.          LB          . config section [quotas]
          ( : Project1          3          ).
4.    load_balancer vip
5. Amphora ( lb )          VIP          Port, VIP
    LB
6.
7. create_loadbalancer_flow
8. octavia-worker          create_loadbalancer_flow

```

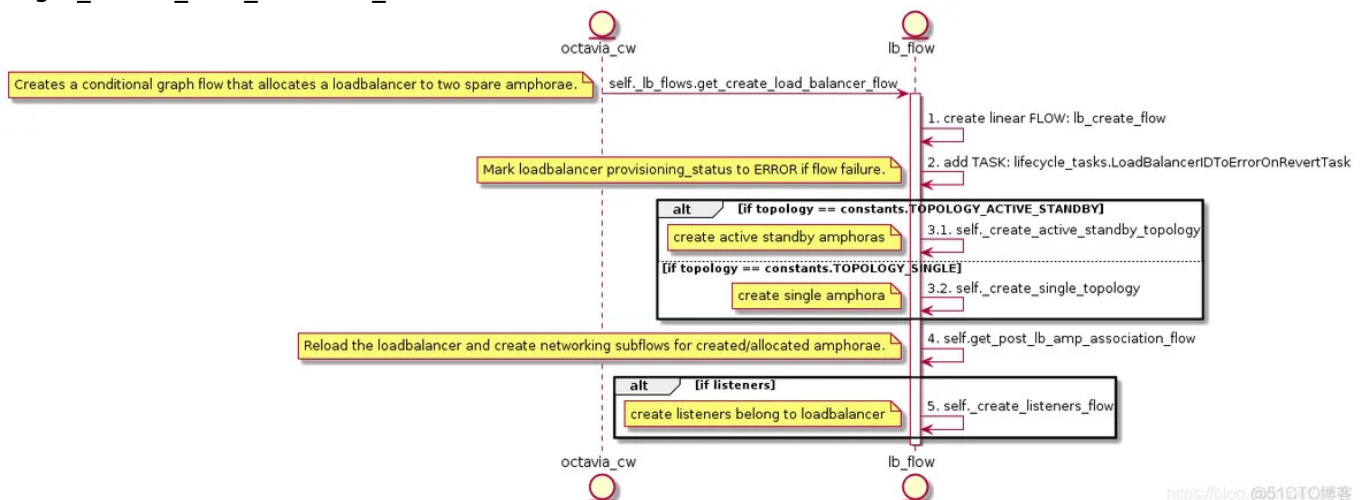
가

- openstack quota set.
- openstack loadbalancer create
 --listeners --pools , POST
 /v2.0/lbaas/loadbalancers UI/UX
- VIP 가 octavia-api neutronclient
 loadbalancer-<load_balancer_id> vip-net
- VIP , , VIP QoS

Create LB Octavia Controller Worker UML



3. get_create_load_balancer_flow UML



가 .

-
- amphora(e)

amphorae 가

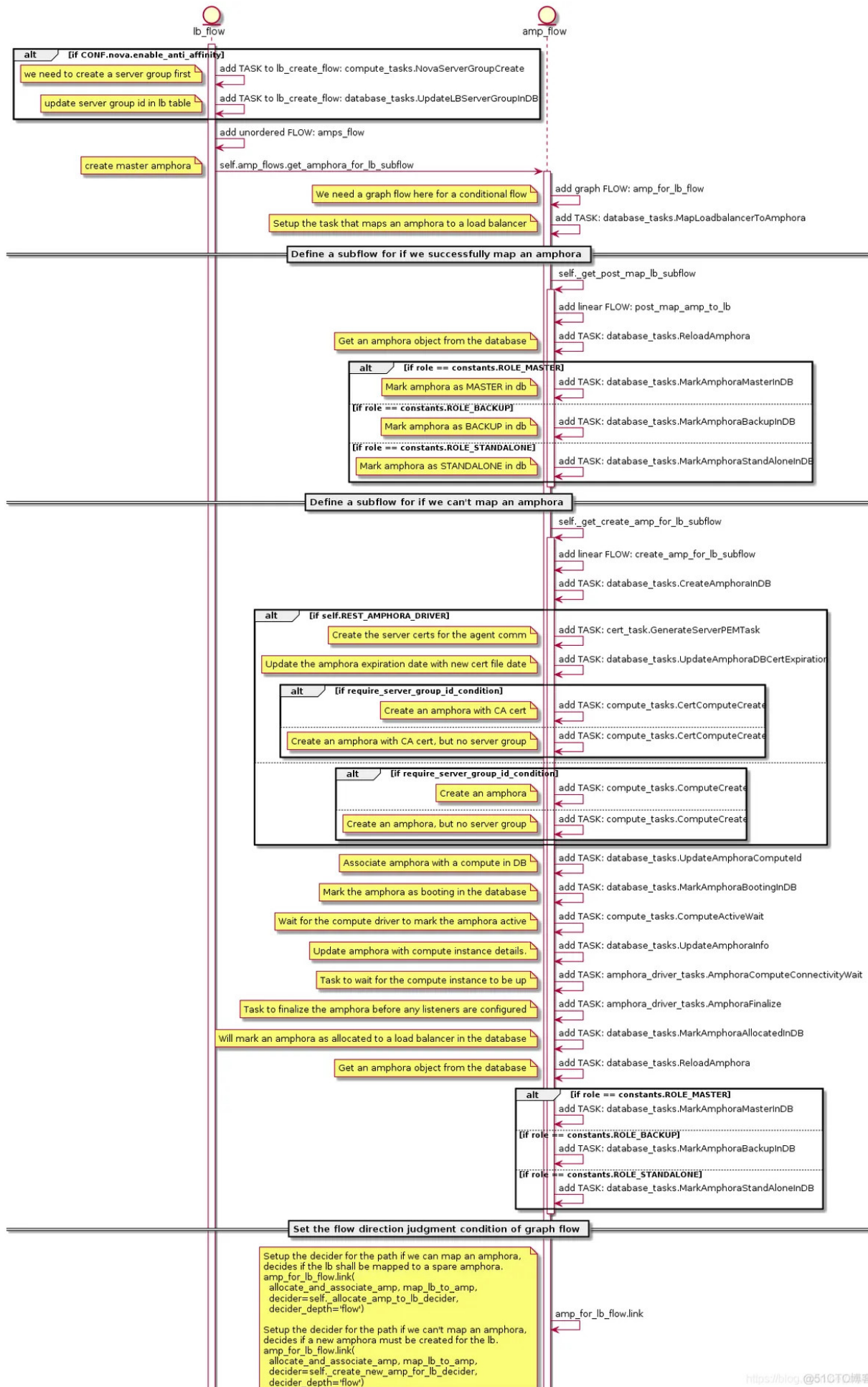
. SINGLE ACTIVE_STANDBY 가

SINGLE 가

. ACTIVE_STANDBY Keepalived / -

. SINGLE .

Amphora UML :



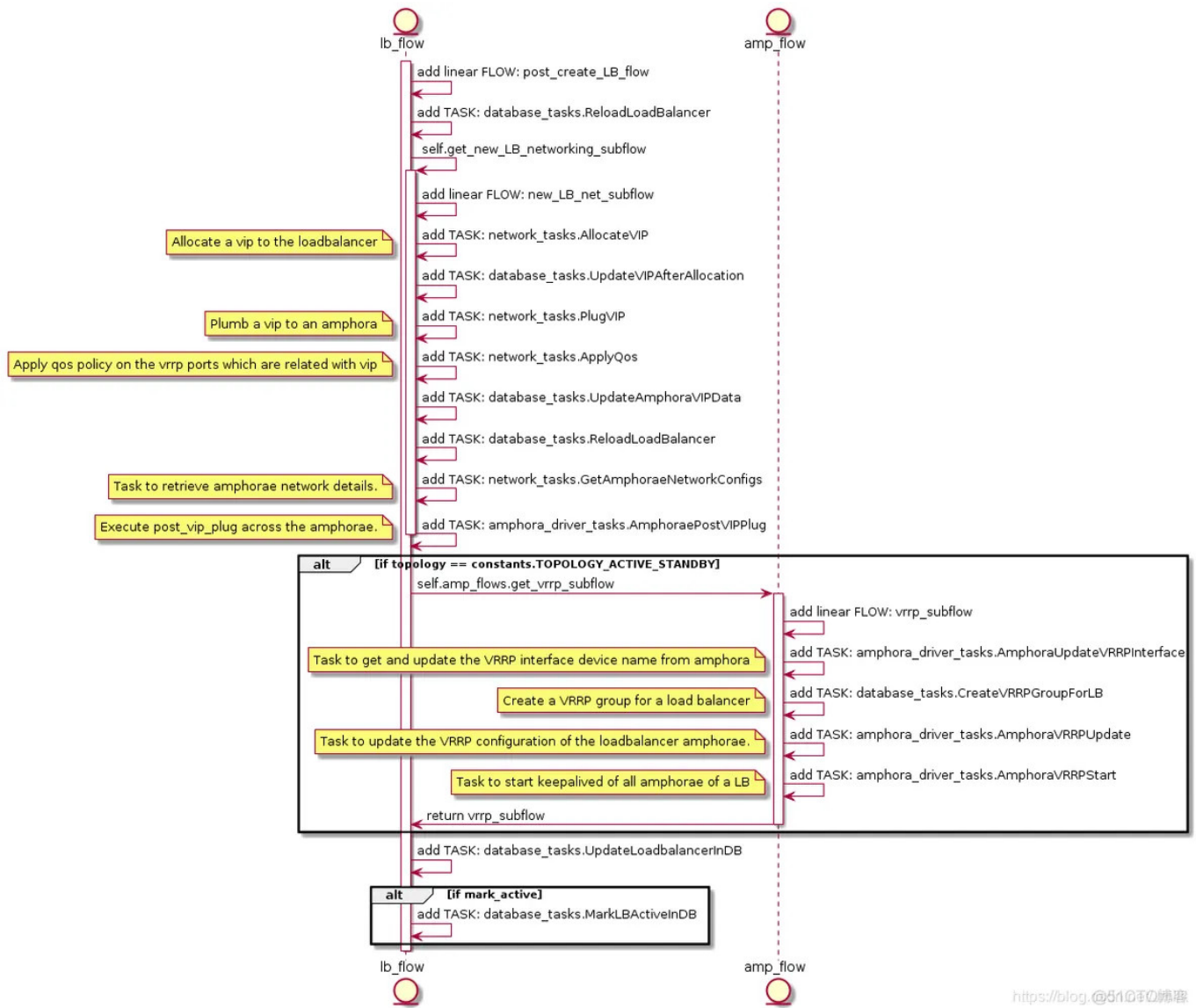
가 .

- 가 ACTIVE_STANDBY [nova] enable_anti_affinity = True
Nova 가
- space
amphora pool . amphora for lb flow space
amphora pool 가 ,
. space amphora pool Housekeeping Manager
space amphora pool Housekeeping Manager
[house_keeping] spare_amphora_pool_ size=2 pool size
- amphora for lb flow
(amp_for_lb_flow.link)

```
if loadbalancer mapping Amphora instance SUCCESS:
    Upload database associations for loadbalancer and amphora
else:
    Create amphora first
    Upload database associations for loadbalancer and amphora
```

amphora가 lb-mgmt-net 가 loadbalancer
vip-net amphora . octavia-api vip-net
port:loadbalancer-<load_balancer_id>가
ACTIVE_STANDBY Keepalived VIP
vip-net VRRP_port (octavia-lb-vrrp-<amphora_id>)가

amphora(e) UML :



Amphora 가 .

- network_tasks.AllocateVIP
- network_tasks.PlugVIP
- amphora_driver_tasks.AmphoraePostVIPPlug
- amphora_driver_tasks.AmphoraVRRPUpdate
- amphora_driver_tasks.AmphoraVRRPStart

Octavia Networking

network_tasks.AllocateVIP

AllocateVIP VIP 가 Port, VIP LB
data_models.Vip Neutron
AllowedAddressPairsDriver.allocate_vip . octavia-api
octavia-worker VIP
, data_models.Vip Task:UpdateAmphoraVIPData .

network_tasks.PlugVIP

AllocateVIP

Neutron

VIP

PlugVIP

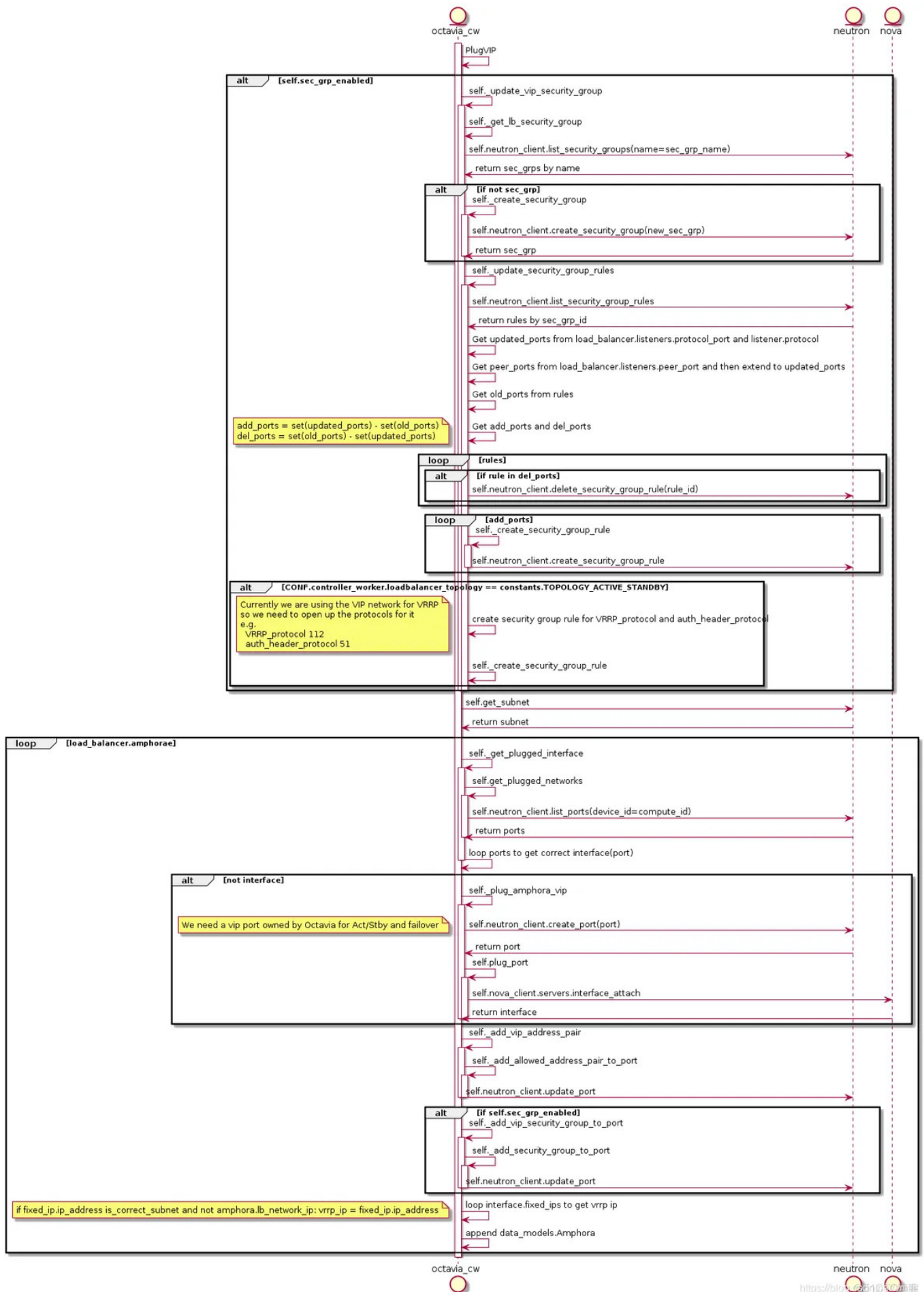
Amphora

VIP

.

PlugVIP

UML



1. VIP security_group_rules . VIP .
VIP HTTP:8080 가 VIP HTTP:8080 .

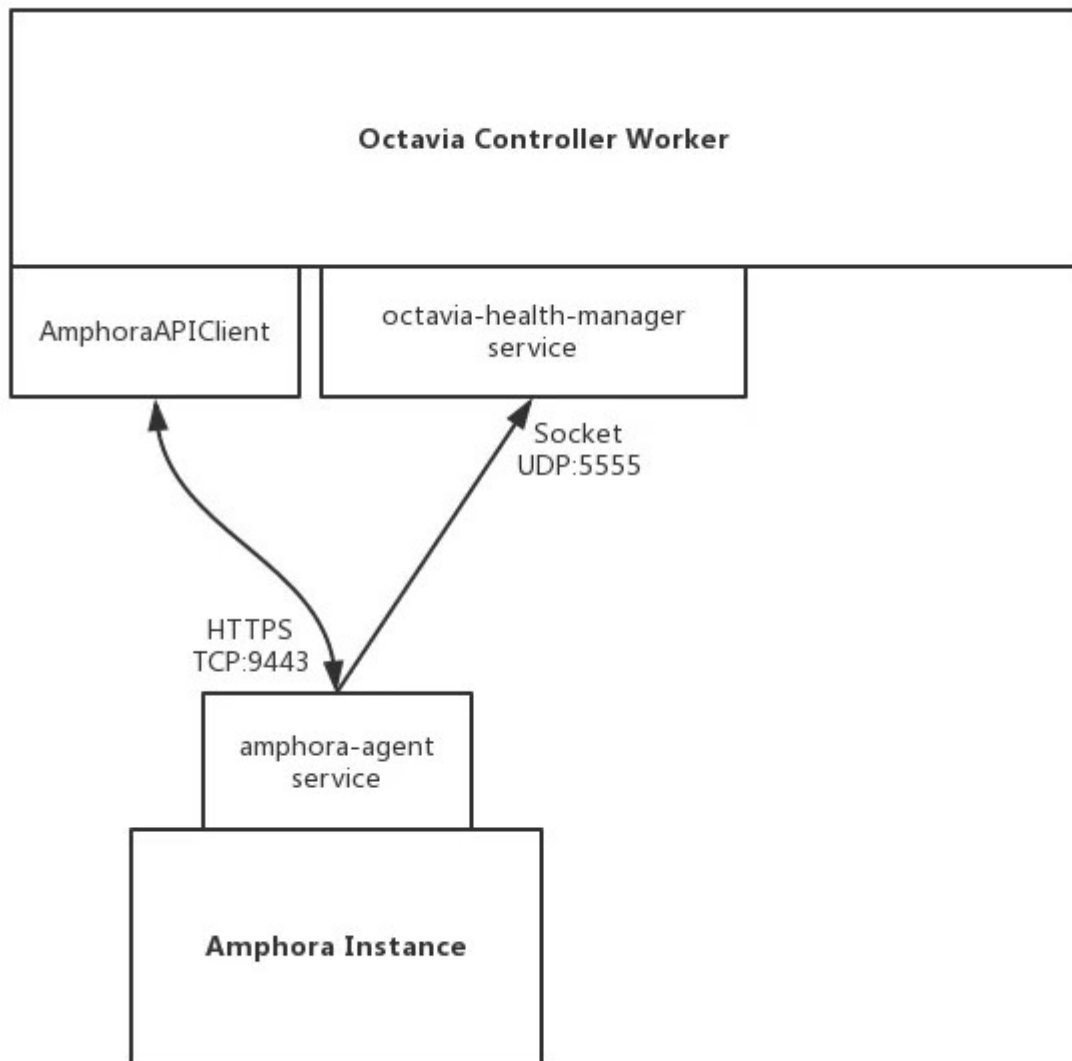
2. , ,
Neutron API Nova API .

TASK:AllocateVIP TASK:PlugVIP create lb flow Amphora
Amphora , Amphora .
Amphora , Octavia Controller Worker Amphora 가
AmphoraAPIClient 가 Amphora Agent 가
가 .

Amphora

Amphora HAProxy Keepalived
Amphora , ' 가
가'
가 ?
가 ? 가 가 !

amphora-agent Octavia Controller Worker



<https://blog.@51CTO博客>

, amphora-agent가 AmphoraAPIClient

Amphora Agent

amphora-agent Launch Amphora ,
WSGI HTTP Flask & gunicorn .
from octavia.cmd.agent import main 가 .

```
# file:
/opt/rocky/octavia/octavia/amphorae/backends/agent/api_server/server.py

class Server(object):
    def __init__(self):
        self.app = flask.Flask(__name__)
        ...
        self.app.add_url_rule(rule=PATH_PREFIX +
                              '/listeners/<amphora_id>/<listener_id>/haproxy',
```

```
view_func=self.upload_haproxy_config,
methods=['PUT'])

...
```

Flask

amphora-agent API

, gunicorn . route_url

Octavia HAProxy Amphora API ,

.

AmphoraAPIClient

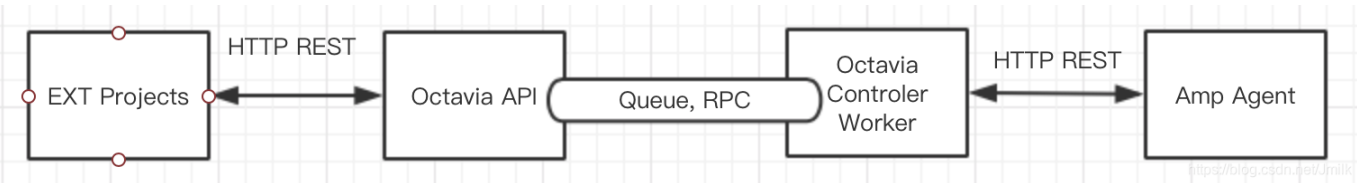
AmphoraAPIClient amphora-agent REST API ,

Octavia HAProxy Amphora API URL .

```
# file:
/opt/rocky/octavia/octavia/amphorae/drivers/haproxy/rest_api_driver.py

class AmphoraAPIClient(object):
    def __init__(self):
        super(AmphoraAPIClient, self).__init__()
        self.secure = False
        ...
```

- Octavia API: REST API .
- Queue: RPC .
- Amphora agent: Amphora Octavia Controller Worker REST API .



AmphoraePostVIPPlug

TASK: AmphoraePostVIPPlug

AmphoraAPIClient

VM NIC

Amphora

lb-mgmt-net

AmphoraePostVIPPlug

NIC가

VIP NIC

Plug: plug_vip

가 , AmphoraePostVIPPlug

PUT plug/vip/{vip}

가 .

AmphoraePostVIPPlug

Amphorae

amphora-agent

Amphora

vip-net

Amphora lb-mgmt-net

가

.

```

root@amphora-cd444019-ce8f-4f89-be6b-0edf76f41b77:~# ifconfig
ens3      Link encap:Ethernet  HWaddr fa:16:3e:b6:8f:a5
          inet addr:192.168.0.9  Bcast:192.168.0.255  Mask:255.255.255.0
          inet6 addr: fe80::f816:3eff:feb6:8fa5/64 Scope:Link
          UP BROADCAST RUNNING MULTICAST  MTU:1450  Metric:1
          RX packets:19462 errors:14099 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:14099
          TX packets:70317 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
          collisions:0 txqueuelen:1000
          RX bytes:1350041 (1.3 MB)  TX bytes:15533572 (15.5 MB)

lo        Link encap:Local Loopback
          inet addr:127.0.0.1  Mask:255.0.0.0
          inet6 addr: ::1/128 Scope:Host
          UP LOOPBACK RUNNING  MTU:65536  Metric:1
          RX packets:0 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
          TX packets:0 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
          collisions:0 txqueuelen:1
          RX bytes:0 (0.0 B)  TX bytes:0 (0.0 B)

```

Amphora가 vrrp_port 가 가 .vrrp_port
 Keepalived 가 NIC (eth1)

```

root@amphora-cd444019-ce8f-4f89-be6b-0edf76f41b77:~# ip netns exec amphora-
haproxy ifconfig
eth1      Link encap:Ethernet  HWaddr fa:16:3e:f4:69:4b
          inet addr:172.16.1.3  Bcast:172.16.1.255  Mask:255.255.255.0
          inet6 addr: fe80::f816:3eff:fef4:694b/64 Scope:Link
          UP BROADCAST RUNNING MULTICAST  MTU:1450  Metric:1
          RX packets:12705 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
          TX packets:613211 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
          collisions:0 txqueuelen:1000
          RX bytes:762300 (762.3 KB)  TX bytes:36792968 (36.7 MB)

eth1:0    Link encap:Ethernet  HWaddr fa:16:3e:f4:69:4b
          inet addr:172.16.1.10  Bcast:172.16.1.255  Mask:255.255.255.0
          UP BROADCAST RUNNING MULTICAST  MTU:1450  Metric:1

```

VRRP IP: 172.16.1.3 VIP: 172.16.1.10 lb-vip-network DHCP
 octavia-lb-vrrp-<amphora_uuid> octavia-lb-<loadbalancer_uuid>
 eth1

```

root@amphora-cd444019-ce8f-4f89-be6b-0edf76f41b77:~# ip netns exec amphora-
haproxy cat /etc/network/interfaces.d/eth1

```

```
auto eth1
iface eth1 inet dhcp
root@amphora-cd444019-ce8f-4f89-be6b-0edf76f41b77:~# ip netns exec amphora-
haproxy cat /etc/network/interfaces.d/eth1.cfg

# Generated by Octavia agent
auto eth1 eth1:0
iface eth1 inet static
address 172.16.1.3
broadcast 172.16.1.255
netmask 255.255.255.0
gateway 172.16.1.1
mtu 1450

iface eth1:0 inet static
address 172.16.1.10
broadcast 172.16.1.255
netmask 255.255.255.0
# Add a source routing table to allow members to access the VIP
post-up /sbin/ip route add 172.16.1.0/24 dev eth1 src 172.16.1.10 scope link
table 1
post-up /sbin/ip route add default via 172.16.1.1 dev eth1 onlink table 1
post-down /sbin/ip route del default via 172.16.1.1 dev eth1 onlink table 1
post-down /sbin/ip route del 172.16.1.0/24 dev eth1 src 172.16.1.10 scope
link table 1
post-up /sbin/ip rule add from 172.16.1.10/32 table 1 priority 100
post-down /sbin/ip rule del from 172.16.1.10/32 table 1 priority 100
post-up /sbin/iptables -t nat -A POSTROUTING -p udp -o eth1 -j MASQUERADE
post-down /sbin/iptables -t nat -D POSTROUTING -p udp -o eth1 -j MASQUERADE
```

Keepalived

```
가 loadbalancer_topology = ACTIVE_STANDBY Keepalived
가 , TASK:AmphoraVRRPUpdate TASK:AmphoraVRRPStart
Keepalived Keepalived .
```

```
TASK:AmphoraVRRPUpdate , amphora topology VIP port,
VRRP_ports keepalived.conf Jinja ,
AmphoraAPIClient amphora-agent PUT vrrp/upload Keepalived
```

```
TASK:AmphoraVRRPStart AmphoraAPIClient PUT vrrp/start
amphora-agent view_func:manage_service_vrrp(action=start) .
```

```
# file:
/opt/rocky/octavia/octavia/amphorae/backends/agent/api_server/keepalived.py

def manager_keepalived_service(self, action):
```

```

        action = action.lower()
        if action not in [consts.AMP_ACTION_START,
                           consts.AMP_ACTION_STOP,
                           consts.AMP_ACTION_RELOAD]:
            return webob.Response(json=dict(
                message='Invalid Request',
                details="Unknown action: {0}".format(action)), status=400)

        if action == consts.AMP_ACTION_START:
            keepalived_pid_path = util.keepalived_pid_path()
            try:
                # Is there a pid file for keepalived?
                with open(keepalived_pid_path, 'r') as pid_file:
                    pid = int(pid_file.readline())
                    os.kill(pid, 0)

                # If we got here, it means the keepalived process is
running.

                # We should reload it instead of trying to start it again.
                action = consts.AMP_ACTION_RELOAD
            except (IOError, OSError):
                pass

            cmd = ("/usr/sbin/service octavia-keepalived {action}".format(
                action=action))

            try:
                subprocess.check_output(cmd.split(), stderr=subprocess.STDOUT)
            except subprocess.CalledProcessError as e:
                LOG.debug('Failed to %s octavia-keepalived service: %s %s',
                           action, e, e.output)
                return webob.Response(json=dict(
                    message="Failed to {0} octavia-keepalived service".format(
                        action), details=e.output), status=500)

            return webob.Response(
                json=dict(message='OK',
                           details='keepalived
{action}ed'.format(action=action)),
                status=202)

```

```

    amphora-agent /usr/sbin/service octavia-keepalived start
keepalived . octavia-keepalived.service :

```

```
# file: /usr/lib/systemd/system/octavia-keepalived.service
```

```

[Unit]
Description=Keepalive Daemon (LVS and VRRP)
After=network-online.target .service

```

Wants=network-online.target

Requires=.service

[Service]

Force context as we start keepalived under "ip netns exec"

SELinuxContext=system_u:system_r:keepalived_t:s0

Type=forking

KillMode=process

ExecStart=/sbin/ip netns exec amphora-haproxy /usr/sbin/keepalived -D -d -f
/var/lib/octavia/vrrp/octavia-keepalived.conf -p
/var/lib/octavia/vrrp/octavia-keepalived.pid

ExecReload=/bin/kill -HUP \$MAINPID

PIDFile=/var/lib/octavia/vrrp/octavia-keepalived.pid

[Install]

WantedBy=multi-user.target

- keepalived namespace amphora-haproxy .
- keepalived /var/lib/octavia/vrrp/octavia-keepalived.conf .

view_func:manage_service_vrrp
keepalived view_func:upload_keepalived_config

keepalived 가 .

file: /var/lib/octavia/vrrp/octavia-keepalived.conf

```
vrrp_script check_script {  
    script /var/lib/octavia/vrrp/check_script.sh # VRRP check  
    interval 5  
    fall 2  
    rise 2  
}
```

```
vrrp_instance 01197be798d5440da846cd70f52dc503 { # VRRP instance name is  
loadbalancer UUID  
    state MASTER # Master router  
    interface eth1 # VRRP IP device  
    virtual_router_id 1 # VRID  
    priority 100  
    nopreempt  
    garp_master_refresh 5  
    garp_master_refresh_repeat 2  
    advert_int 1
```

```
authentication {
    auth_type PASS
    auth_pass b76d77e
}

unicast_src_ip 172.16.1.3           # VRRP IP
unicast_peer {
    172.16.1.7                     # Backup router VRRP IP
}

virtual_ipaddress {
    172.16.1.10                   # VIP address
}
track_script {
    check_script
}
}
```

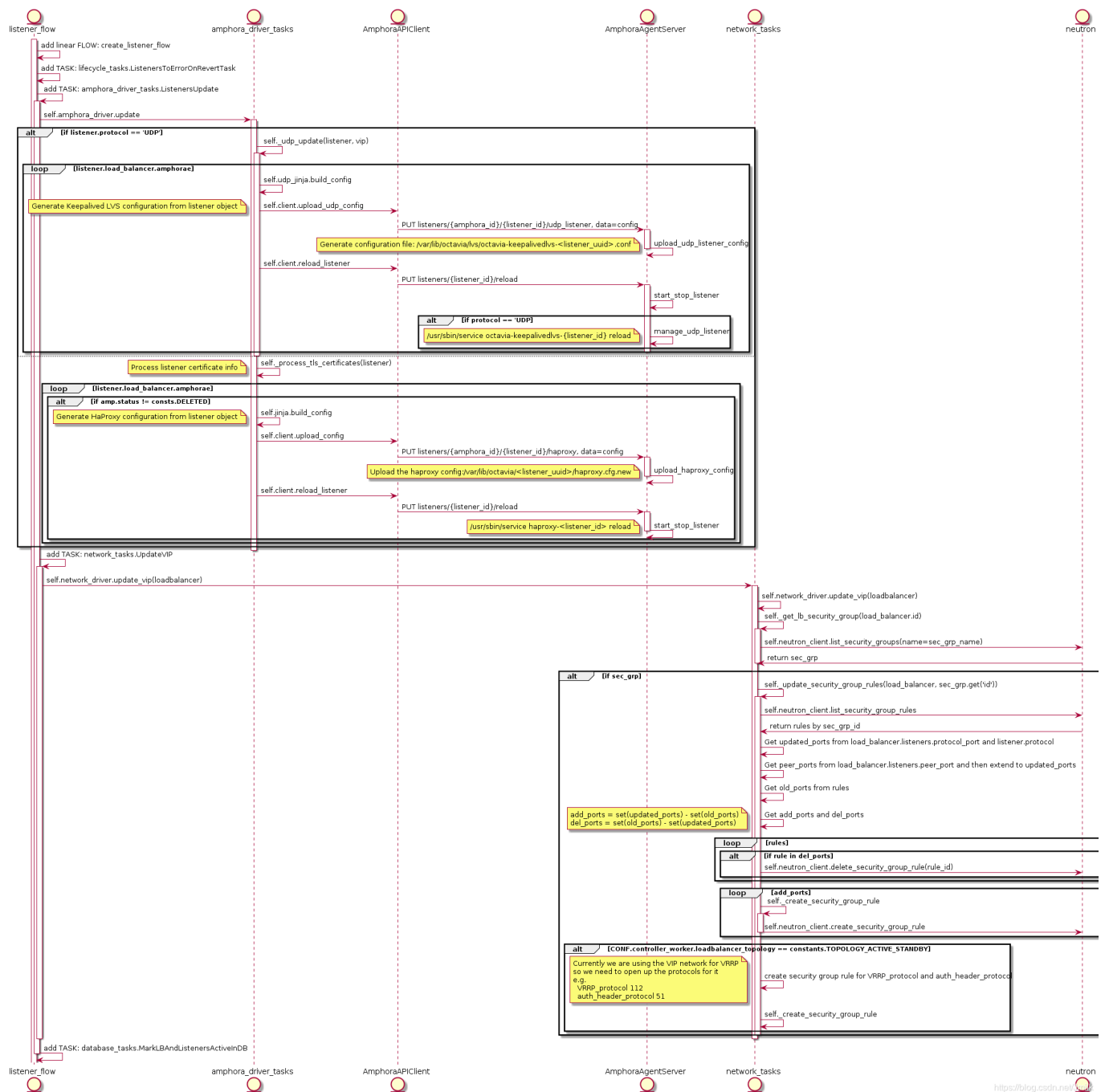
```

, keepalived eth1 VRRP IP VIP
TASK:AmphoraePostVIPPlug namespace amphora
check_script.sh VIP Amphorae HAProxy
```

```
root@amphora-caa6ba0f-1a68-4f22-9be9-8521695ac4f4:~# cat
/var/lib/octavia/vrrp/check_scripts/haproxy_check_script.sh
haproxy-vrrp-check /var/lib/octavia/d367b5ec-24dd-44b3-b947-
e0ff72c75e66.sock; exit $?
```

```
Amphora Instance amphora-agent keepalived
haproxy . haproxy
, amphorae amphorae vip-net
```

UML



, openstack loadbalancer listener create --protocol HTTP
--protocol-port 8080 lb-1 Task:ListenersUpdate
AmphoraAPIClient가 :

- PUT listeners/{amphora_id}/{listener_id}/haproxy: haproxy
- PUT listeners/{listener_id}/reload: haproxy

haproxy 가 Listener VIP Task:UpdateVIP .

haproxy

amphora

haproxy

.

```
# file: /var/lib/octavia/1385d3c4-615e-4a92-aea1-c4fa51a75557/haproxy.cfg,
Listener UUID: 1385d3c4-615e-4a92-aea1-c4fa51a75557

# Configuration for loadbalancer 01197be7-98d5-440d-a846-cd70f52dc503
global
    daemon
    user nobody
    log /dev/log local0
    log /dev/log local1 notice
    stats socket /var/lib/octavia/1385d3c4-615e-4a92-aea1-c4fa51a75557.sock
mode 0666 level user
    maxconn 1000000

defaults
    log global
    retries 3
    option redispatch

peers 1385d3c4615e4a92aea1c4fa51a75557_peers
    peer l_Ustq0qE-h-_Q1dLXLXBAiWR8U 172.16.1.7:1025
    peer 008zAgUhIv9TEXhyYZf2iHdx0kA 172.16.1.3:1025

frontend 1385d3c4-615e-4a92-aea1-c4fa51a75557
    option httplog
    maxconn 1000000
    bind 172.16.1.10:8080
    mode http
    timeout client 50000
```

```
      HTTP      8080      fronted section  bind
172.16.1.10:8080  mode http  .
```

```
Amphora      haproxy      haproxy-1385d3c4-615e-4a92-aea1-
c4fa51a75557.service(ListenerUUID:1385d3c4-615e-4a92-aea1-c4fa51a75557)
      service
```

```
# file: /usr/lib/systemd/system/haproxy-1385d3c4-615e-4a92-aea1-
c4fa51a75557.service

[Unit]
Description=HAProxy Load Balancer
After=network.target syslog.service amphora-netns.service
Before=octavia-keepalived.service
```

```
Wants=syslog.service
Requires=amphora-netns.service

[Service]
# Force context as we start haproxy under "ip netns exec"
SELinuxContext=system_u:system_r:haproxy_t:s0

Environment="CONFIG=/var/lib/octavia/1385d3c4-615e-4a92-aea1-c4fa51a75557/haproxy.cfg" "USERCONFIG=/var/lib/octavia/haproxy-default-user-group.conf" "PIDFILE=/var/lib/octavia/1385d3c4-615e-4a92-aea1-c4fa51a75557/1385d3c4-615e-4a92-aea1-c4fa51a75557.pid"

ExecStartPre=/usr/sbin/haproxy -f $CONFIG -f $USERCONFIG -c -q -L 008zAgUhIv9TEXhyYZf2iHdx0kA

ExecReload=/usr/sbin/haproxy -c -f $CONFIG -f $USERCONFIG -L 008zAgUhIv9TEXhyYZf2iHdx0kA
ExecReload=/bin/kill -USR2 $MAINPID

ExecStart=/sbin/ip netns exec amphora-haproxy /usr/sbin/haproxy-systemd-wrapper -f $CONFIG -f $USERCONFIG -p $PIDFILE -L 008zAgUhIv9TEXhyYZf2iHdx0kA

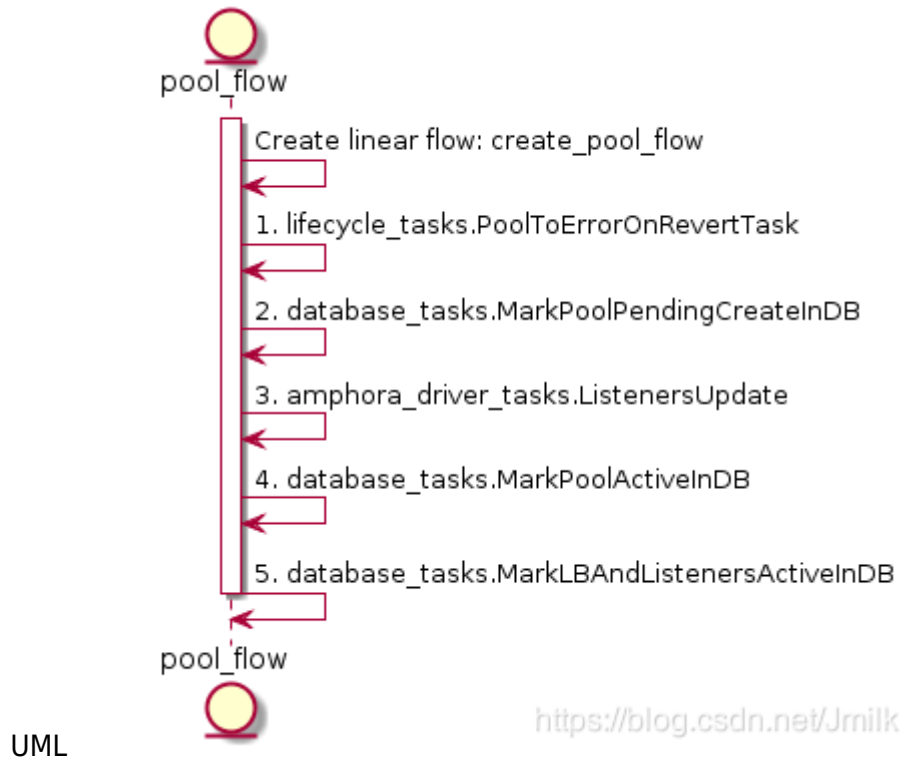
KillMode=mixed
Restart=always
LimitNOFILE=2097152

[Install]
WantedBy=multi-user.target
```

가 /usr/sbin/haproxy-systemd-wrapper , namespace
amphora-haproxy , /usr/sbin/haproxy

```
Nov 15 10:12:01 amphora-cd444019-ce8f-4f89-be6b-0edf76f41b77 ip[13206]:
haproxy-systemd-wrapper: executing /usr/sbin/haproxy -f
/var/lib/octavia/1385d3c4-615e-4a92-aea1-c4fa51a75557/haproxy.cfg -f
/var/lib/octavia/haproxy-default-user-group.conf -p
/var/lib/octavia/1385d3c4-615e-4a92-aea1-c4fa51a75557/1385d3c4-615e-4a92-aea1-c4fa51a75557.pid -L 008zAgUhIv9TEXhyYZf2iHdx0kA -Ds
```

, , L7 , L7 , Health Monitor haproxy



create pool flow 가 haproxy
Task:ListenersUpdate .

```

openstack loadbalancer pool create --protocol HTTP --lb-algorithm ROUND_ROBIN
--listener 1385d3c4-615e-4a92-aea1-c4fa51a75557
    default pool haproxy.cfg backend section 가
    backend mode http balance roundrobin .
  
```

```

# Configuration for loadbalancer 01197be7-98d5-440d-a846-cd70f52dc503
global
    daemon
    user nobody
    log /dev/log local0
    log /dev/log local1 notice
    stats socket /var/lib/octavia/1385d3c4-615e-4a92-aea1-c4fa51a75557.sock
mode 0666 level user
    maxconn 1000000

defaults
    log global
    retries 3
    option redispatch

peers 1385d3c4615e4a92aea1c4fa51a75557_peers
    peer l_Ustq0qE-h-_Q1dLXLXBAiWR8U 172.16.1.7:1025
    peer 008zAgUhIv9TEXhyYZf2iHdx0kA 172.16.1.3:1025

frontend 1385d3c4-615e-4a92-aea1-c4fa51a75557
    option httplog
  
```

```
maxconn 1000000
bind 172.16.1.10:8080
mode http
default_backend 8196f752-a367-4fb4-9194-37c7eab95714      # UUID of
pool
    timeout client 50000

backend 8196f752-a367-4fb4-9194-37c7eab95714
    mode http
    balance roundrobin
    fullconn 1000000
    option allbackups
    timeout connect 5000
    timeout server 50000
```

	listener uuid	loadbalancer uuid	,	
pool	default pool	default pool	가	default
	가	loadbalancer uuid	shared pool	가
	가	. shared pool		가
	l7policy	.		l7policy
“	”	,	.	.

```
$ openstack loadbalancer pool create --protocol HTTP --lb-algorithm
ROUND_ROBIN --loadbalancer 01197be7-98d5-440d-a846-cd70f52dc503
+-----+-----+
| Field | Value |
+-----+-----+
| admin_state_up | True |
| created_at | 2018-11-20T03:35:08 |
| description | |
| healthmonitor_id | |
| id | 822f78c3-ea2c-4770-bef0-e97f1ac2eba8 |
| lb_algorithm | ROUND_ROBIN |
| listeners | |
| loadbalancers | 01197be7-98d5-440d-a846-cd70f52dc503 |
| members | |
| name | |
| operating_status | OFFLINE |
| project_id | 9e4fe13a6d7645269dc69579c027fde4 |
| protocol | HTTP |
| provisioning_status | PENDING_CREATE |
| session_persistence | None |
| updated_at | None |
+-----+-----+
```

haproxy.cfg

.

가, IP가

protocol-port

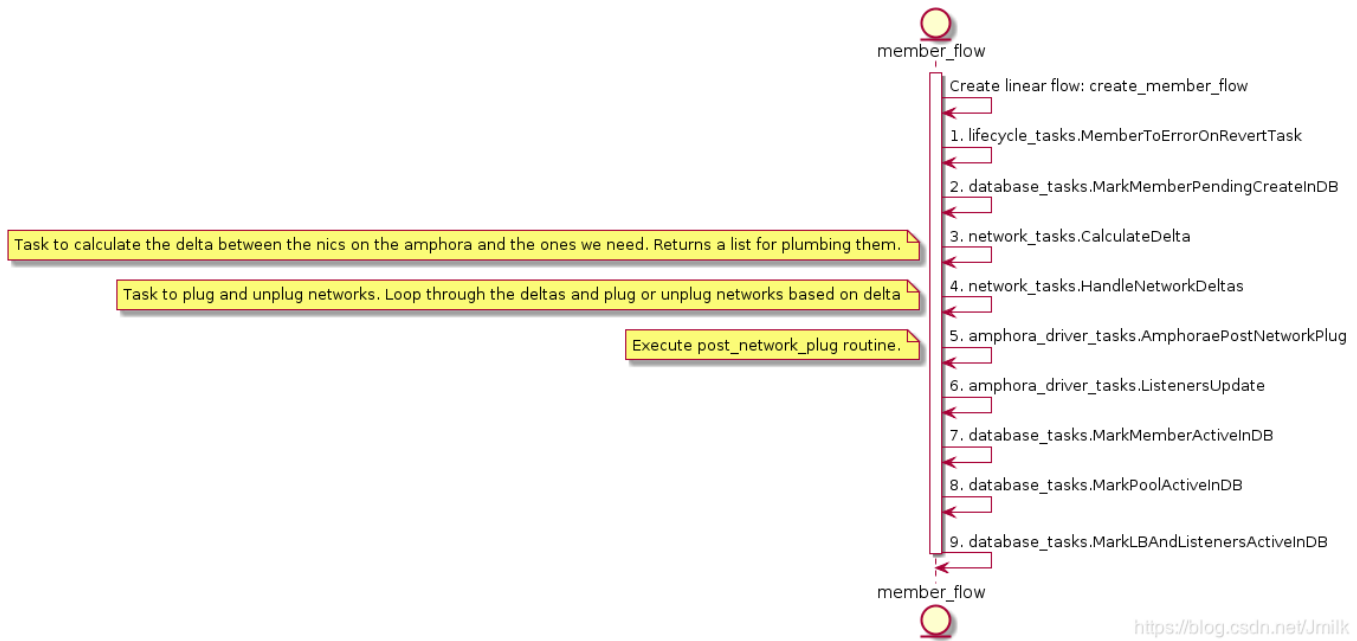
.

```
[root@control01 ~]# openstack loadbalancer member create --subnet-id
2137f3fb-00ee-41a9-b66e-06705c724a36 --address 192.168.1.14 --protocol-port
80 8196f752-a367-4fb4-9194-37c7eab95714
```

Field	Value
address	192.168.1.14
admin_state_up	True
created_at	2018-11-20T06:09:58
id	b6e464fd-dd1e-4775-90f2-4231444a0bbe
name	
operating_status	NO_MONITOR
project_id	9e4fe13a6d7645269dc69579c027fde4
protocol_port	80
provisioning_status	PENDING_CREATE
subnet_id	2137f3fb-00ee-41a9-b66e-06705c724a36
updated_at	None
weight	1
monitor_port	None
monitor_address	None
backup	False

octavia-apiCONF.networking.reserved_ipsipaddress

,octavia-worker.



<https://blog.csdn.net/Jmilk>

가 .

CalculateDelta

TASK:CalculateDelta	Amphora	Amphora	NIC
NIC	“ ”	Task:CalculateAmphoraDelta	. “

```
# file: /opt/rocky/octavia/octavia/controller/worker/tasks/network_tasks.py

class CalculateAmphoraDelta(BaseNetworkTask):

    default_provides = constants.DELTA

    def execute(self, loadbalancer, amphora):
        LOG.debug("Calculating network delta for amphora id: %s",
        amphora.id)

        # Figure out what networks we want
        # seed with lb network(s)
        vrrp_port = self.network_driver.get_port(amphora.vrrp_port_id)
        desired_network_ids = {vrrp_port.network_id}.union(
            CONF.controller_worker.amp_boot_network_list)

        for pool in loadbalancer.pools:
            member_networks = [
                self.network_driver.get_subnet(member.subnet_id).network_id
                for member in pool.members
                if member.subnet_id
            ]
            desired_network_ids.update(member_networks)
```

```

nics = self.network_driver.get_plugged_networks(amphora.compute_id)
# assume we don't have two nics in the same network
actual_network_nics = dict((nic.network_id, nic) for nic in nics)

del_ids = set(actual_network_nics) - desired_network_ids
delete_nics = list(
    actual_network_nics[net_id] for net_id in del_ids)

add_ids = desired_network_ids - set(actual_network_nics)
add_nics = list(n_data_models.Interface(
    network_id=net_id) for net_id in add_ids)
delta = n_data_models.Delta(
    amphora_id=amphora.id, compute_id=amphora.compute_id,
    add_nics=add_nics, delete_nics=delete_nics)
return delta

```

```

        ,
        desired_network_ids
actual_network_nics 가 , delete_nics 가 add_nics
Delta data models Task:HandleNetworkDeltas Amphora NIC
가 .

```

HandleNetworkDeltas

Task:HandleNetworkDelta Amphora Delta

file: /opt/rocky/octavia/octavia/controller/worker/tasks/network_tasks.py

```

class HandleNetworkDelta(BaseNetworkTask):
    """Task to plug and unplug networks

    Plug or unplug networks based on delta
    """

    def execute(self, amphora, delta):
        """Handle network plugging based off deltas."""
        added_ports = {}
        added_ports[amphora.id] = []
        for nic in delta.add_nics:
            interface = self.network_driver.plug_network(delta.compute_id,
                                                         nic.network_id)
            port = self.network_driver.get_port(interface.port_id)
            port.network = self.network_driver.get_network(port.network_id)
            for fixed_ip in port.fixed_ips:
                fixed_ip.subnet = self.network_driver.get_subnet(
                    fixed_ip.subnet_id)
            added_ports[amphora.id].append(port)
        for nic in delta.delete_nics:
            try:

```

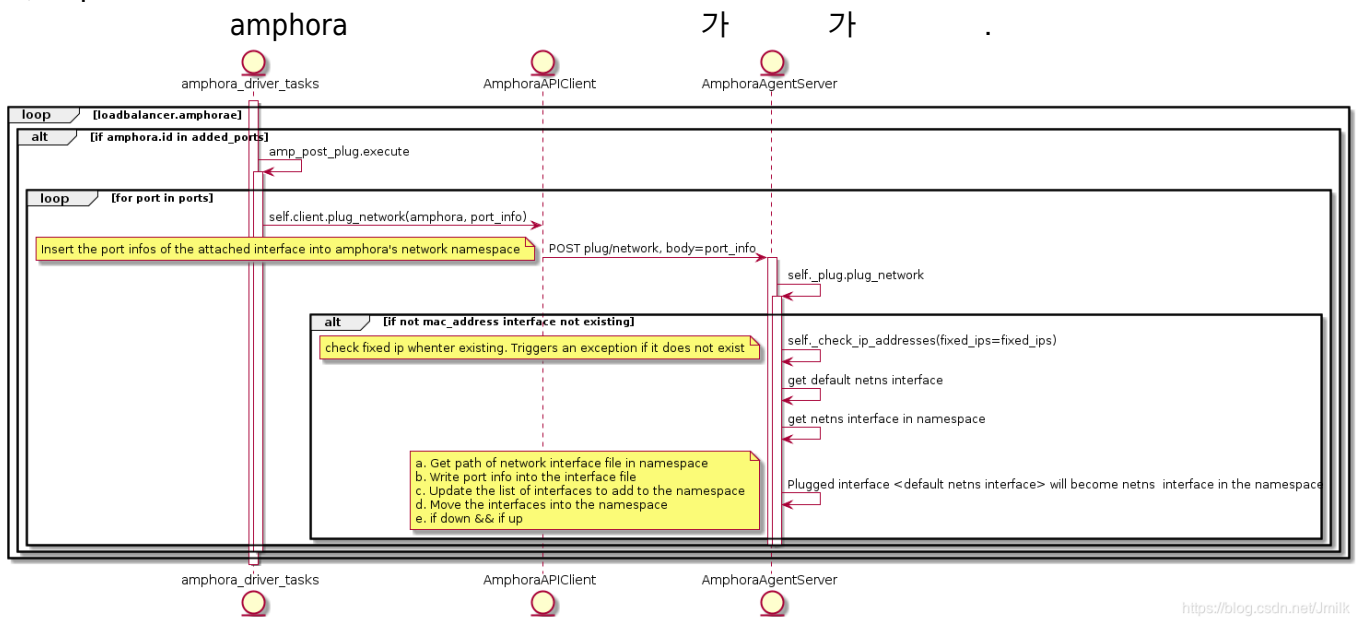
```
self.network_driver.unplug_network(delta.compute_id,
                                    nic.network_id)

except base.NetworkNotFound:
    LOG.debug("Network %d not found ", nic.network_id)
except Exception:
    LOG.exception("Unable to unplug network")
return added_ports
```

, added_port return TASK:AmphoraePostNetworkPlug

AmphoraePostNetworkPlug

Task: AmphoraePostNetworkPlug member가 port network namespace . AmphoraePostNetworkPlug
AmphoraePostVIPPlug . create member flow , member
tenant-net 가 . create lb flow
, vip-net 가 . , member VIP가



Member 가 Amphora

```
root@amphora-cd444019-ce8f-4f89-be6b-0edf76f41b77:~# ip netns exec amphora-haproxy ifconfig
eth1      Link encap:Ethernet  HWaddr fa:16:3e:f4:69:4b
          inet addr:172.16.1.3  Bcast:172.16.1.255  Mask:255.255.255.0
          inet6 addr: fe80::f816:3eff:fef4:694b/64  Scope:Link
          UP BROADCAST RUNNING MULTICAST  MTU:1450  Metric:1
          RX packets:12705 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
          TX packets:613211 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
          collisions:0 txqueuelen:1000
          RX bytes:762300 (762.3 KB)  TX bytes:36792968 (36.7 MB)
```



```
eth1:0    Link encap:Ethernet  HWaddr fa:16:3e:f4:69:4b
          inet addr:172.16.1.10  Bcast:172.16.1.255  Mask:255.255.255.0
          UP BROADCAST RUNNING MULTICAST  MTU:1450  Metric:1

eth2      Link encap:Ethernet  HWaddr fa:16:3e:18:23:7a
          inet addr:192.168.1.3   Bcast:192.168.1.255  Mask:255.255.255.0
          inet6 addr: fe80::f816:3eff:fe18:237a/64 Scope:Link
          UP BROADCAST RUNNING MULTICAST  MTU:1450  Metric:1
          RX packets:8 errors:2 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:2
          TX packets:8 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
          collisions:0 txqueuelen:1000
          RX bytes:2156 (2.1 KB)  TX bytes:808 (808.0 B)
```

```
# Generated by Octavia agent
auto eth2
iface eth2 inet static
address 192.168.1.3
broadcast 192.168.1.255
netmask 255.255.255.0
mtu 1450
post-up /sbin/iptables -t nat -A POSTROUTING -p udp -o eth2 -j MASQUERADE
post-down /sbin/iptables -t nat -D POSTROUTING -p udp -o eth2 -j MASQUERADE
```

ListenersUpdate

haproxy

Task:ListenersUpdate

```
# Configuration for loadbalancer 01197be7-98d5-440d-a846-cd70f52dc503
global
    daemon
    user nobody
    log /dev/log local0
    log /dev/log local1 notice
    stats socket /var/lib/octavia/1385d3c4-615e-4a92-aea1-c4fa51a75557.sock
mode 0666 level user
maxconn 1000000

defaults
    log global
    retries 3
    option redispatch

peers 1385d3c4615e4a92aealc4fa51a75557_peers
    peer l_Ustq0qE-h-_Q1d\XLXBAiWR8U 172.16.1.7:1025
    peer 008zAgUhIv9TEXhyYZf2iHdx0kA 172.16.1.3:1025
```

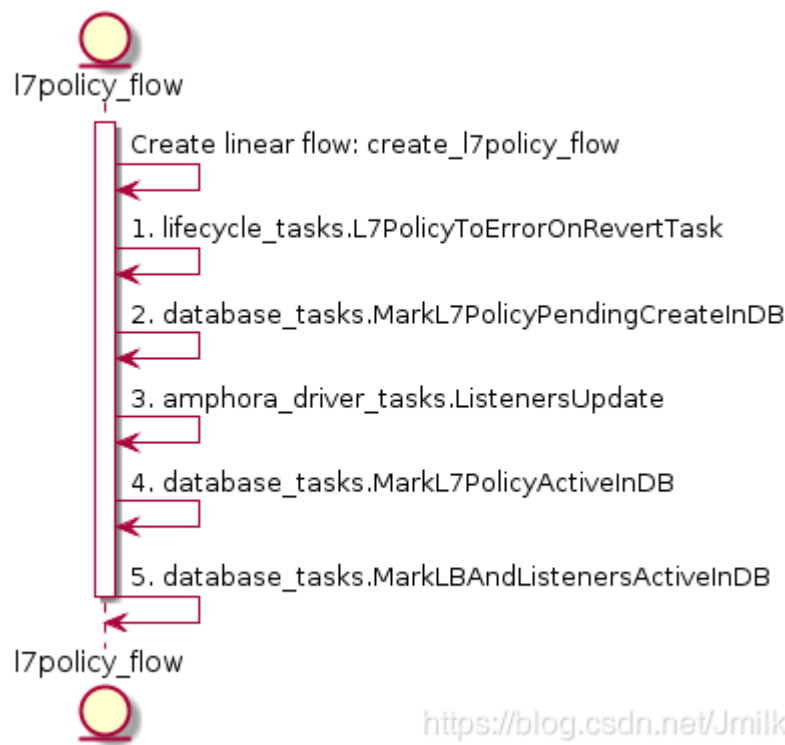
```
frontend 1385d3c4-615e-4a92-aea1-c4fa51a75557
  option httplog
  maxconn 1000000
  bind 172.16.1.10:8080
  mode http
  default_backend 8196f752-a367-4fb4-9194-37c7eab95714
  timeout client 50000

backend 8196f752-a367-4fb4-9194-37c7eab95714
  mode http
  balance roundrobin
  fullconn 1000000
  option allbackups
  timeout connect 5000
  timeout server 50000
  server b6e464fd-dd1e-4775-90f2-4231444a0bbe 192.168.1.14:80 weight 1
```

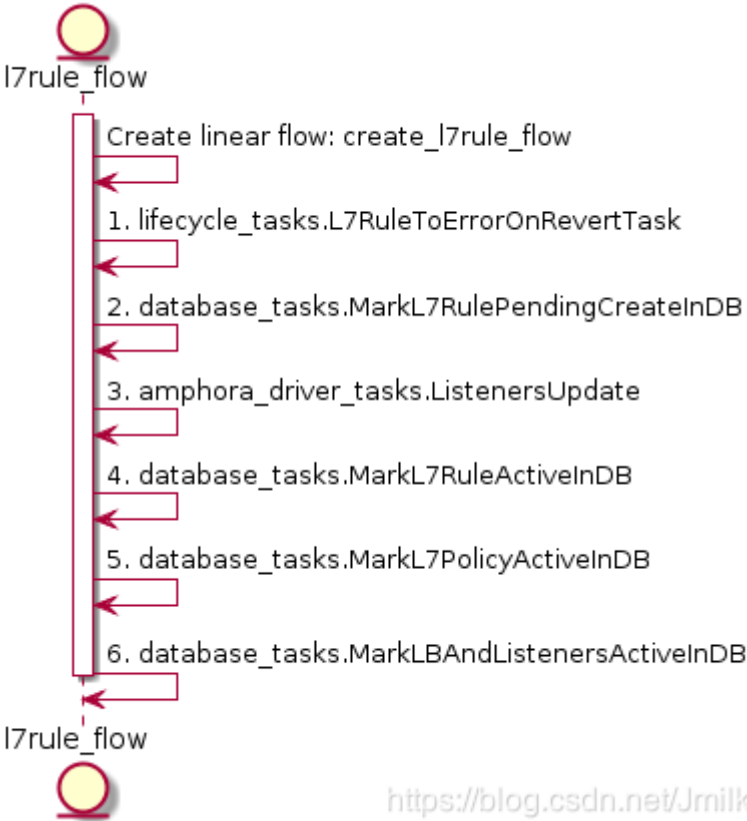
192.168.1.14:80 weight 1, member 가 backend(default pool) server <member_id> 가 , 가

L7policy, L7rule Health Monitor

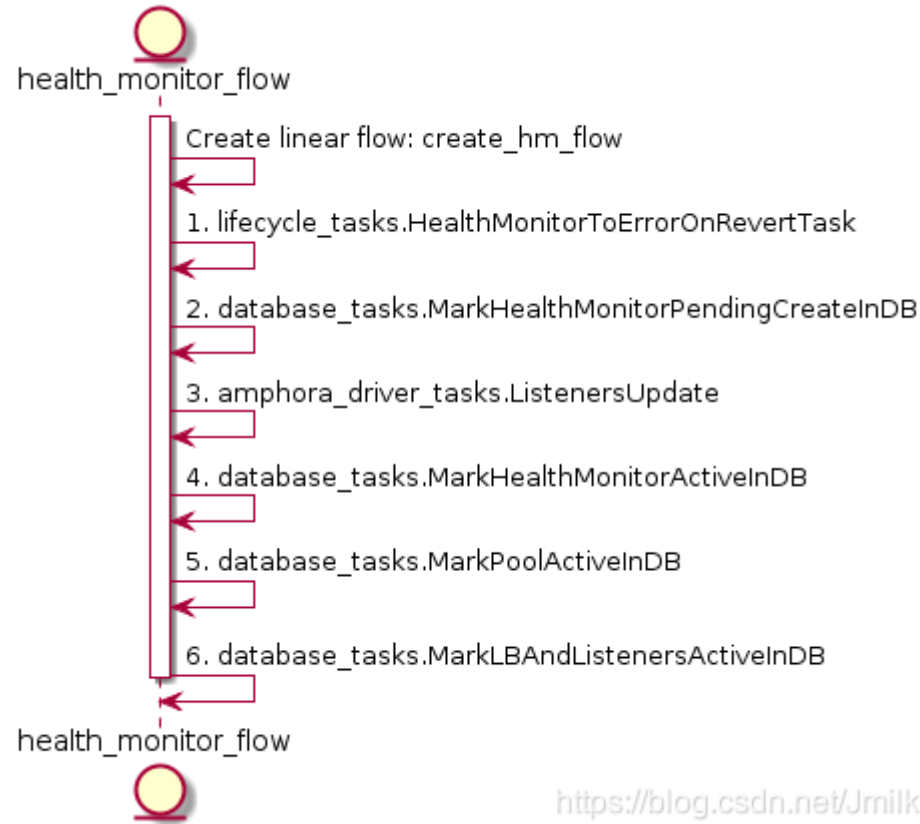
L7policy (: pool , URL)
, L7rule Listener .



L7Rule , L7policy



Health Monitor Pool Member , Pool



가 (L7policy, L7rule, Health Monitor) 가? 가 UML
 , L7policy, L7rule, Health Monitor Pool

TASK:ListenersUpdate가 haproxy
가 haproxy

1.

```
$ openstack loadbalancer healthmonitor create --name healthmonitor1 --type PING --delay 5 --timeout 10 --max-retries 3 8196f752-a367-4fb4-9194-37c7eab95714
```

```
$ openstack loadbalancer l7policy create --name l7p1 --action REDIRECT_TO_POOL --redirect-pool 8196f752-a367-4fb4-9194-37c7eab95714 1385d3c4-615e-4a92-aea1-c4fa51a75557
```

```
$ openstack loadbalancer l7rule create --type HOST_NAME --compare-type STARTS_WITH --value "server" 87593985-e02f-4880-b80f-22a4095c05a7
```

haproxy.cfg

```
# Configuration for loadbalancer 01197be7-98d5-440d-a846-cd70f52dc503
global
    daemon
    user nobody
    log /dev/log local0
    log /dev/log local1 notice
    stats socket /var/lib/octavia/1385d3c4-615e-4a92-aea1-c4fa51a75557.sock
mode 0666 level user
    maxconn 1000000
    external-check

defaults
    log global
    retries 3
    option redispatch

peers 1385d3c4615e4a92aea1c4fa51a75557_peers
    peer l_Ustq0qE-h-_Q1dLXLXBAiWR8U 172.16.1.7:1025
    peer 008zAgUhIv9TEXhyYZf2iHdx0kA 172.16.1.3:1025

frontend 1385d3c4-615e-4a92-aea1-c4fa51a75557
    option httplog
    maxconn 1000000
    # frontend http://172.16.1.10:8080
    bind 172.16.1.10:8080
    mode http
    # ACL
    acl 8d9b8b1e-83d7-44ca-a5b4-0103d5f90cb9 req.hdr(host) -i -m beg
server
    # if ACL 8d9b8b1e-83d7-44ca-a5b4-0103d5f90cb9 backend 8196f752-a367-4fb4-9194-37c7eab95714
```

```

    use_backend 8196f752-a367-4fb4-9194-37c7eab95714 if 8d9b8b1e-83d7-44ca-
a5b4-0103d5f90cb9
    #      ACL                      backend 8196f752-a367-4fb4-9194-37c7eab95714

    default_backend 8196f752-a367-4fb4-9194-37c7eab95714
    timeout client 50000

backend 8196f752-a367-4fb4-9194-37c7eab95714
    # http
    mode http
    # RR
    balance roundrobin
    timeout check 10s
    option external-check
    # ping-wrapper.sh                      server
    external-check command /var/lib/octavia/ping-wrapper.sh
    fullconn 1000000
    option allbackups
    timeout connect 5000
    timeout server 50000
    #      (real server)[]      80 ,      inter 5s fall 3 rise
3
    server b6e464fd-dd1e-4775-90f2-4231444a0bbe 192.168.1.14:80 weight 1
    check inter 5s fall 3 rise 3

```

Health Check Script (ping-wrapper.sh) 가 PING .

```

#!/bin/bash
if [[ $HAPROXY_SERVER_ADDR =~ ":" ]]; then
    /bin/ping6 -q -n -w 1 -c 1 $HAPROXY_SERVER_ADDR > /dev/null 2>&1
else
    /bin/ping -q -n -w 1 -c 1 $HAPROXY_SERVER_ADDR > /dev/null 2>&1
fi

```

2.

```

$ openstack loadbalancer healthmonitor create --name healthmonitor1 --type
PING --delay 5 --timeout 10 --max-retries 3 822f78c3-ea2c-4770-bef0-
e97f1ac2eba8

$ openstack loadbalancer l7policy create --name l7p1 --action
REDIRECT_TO_POOL --redirect-pool 822f78c3-ea2c-4770-bef0-e97f1ac2eba8
1385d3c4-615e-4a92-aea1-c4fa51a75557

$ openstack loadbalancer l7rule create --type HOST_NAME --compare-type
STARTS_WITH --value "server" fb90a3b5-c97c-4d99-973e-118840a7a236

```

haproxy.cfg

```
# Configuration for loadbalancer 01197be7-98d5-440d-a846-cd70f52dc503
global
    daemon
    user nobody
    log /dev/log local0
    log /dev/log local1 notice
    stats socket /var/lib/octavia/1385d3c4-615e-4a92-aea1-c4fa51a75557.sock
mode 0666 level user
    maxconn 1000000
    external-check

defaults
    log global
    retries 3
    option redispatch

peers 1385d3c4615e4a92aealc4fa51a75557_peers
    peer l_Ustq0qE-h-_Q1dlXLXBaiWR8U 172.16.1.7:1025
    peer 008zAgUhIv9TEXhyYZf2iHdx0kA 172.16.1.3:1025

frontend 1385d3c4-615e-4a92-aea1-c4fa51a75557
    option httplog
    maxconn 1000000
    bind 172.16.1.10:8080
    mode http
        acl 8d9b8b1e-83d7-44ca-a5b4-0103d5f90cb9 req.hdr(host) -i -m beg
server
    use_backend 8196f752-a367-4fb4-9194-37c7eab95714 if 8d9b8b1e-83d7-44ca-a5b4-0103d5f90cb9
        acl c76f36bc-92c0-4f48-8d57-a13e3b1f09e1 req.hdr(host) -i -m beg
server
    use_backend 822f78c3-ea2c-4770-bef0-e97f1ac2eba8 if
c76f36bc-92c0-4f48-8d57-a13e3b1f09e1
    default_backend 8196f752-a367-4fb4-9194-37c7eab95714
    timeout client 50000

backend 8196f752-a367-4fb4-9194-37c7eab95714
    mode http
    balance roundrobin
    timeout check 10s
    option external-check
    external-check command /var/lib/octavia/ping-wrapper.sh
    fullconn 1000000
    option allbackups
    timeout connect 5000
    timeout server 50000
    server b6e464fd-dd1e-4775-90f2-4231444a0bbe 192.168.1.14:80 weight 1
```

```
check inter 5s fall 3 rise 3


backend 822f78c3-ea2c-4770-bef0-e97f1ac2eba8
    mode http
    balance roundrobin
    timeout check 10s
    option external-check
    external-check command /var/lib/octavia/ping-wrapper.sh
    fullconn 1000000
    option allbackups
    timeout connect 5000
    timeout server 50000
    server 7da6f176-36c6-479a-9d86-c892ecca6ae5 192.168.1.6:80 weight 1
check inter 5s fall 3 rise 3
```

listener가 shared pool 822f78c3-ea2c-4770-bef0-e97f1ac2eba8 backend section가 .

Amphora

CA **SSL**

amphora-agent Octavia Controller Worker가
Octavia가 CA .

 : CA가 . amphora CA .

Octavia Dashboard가 , Octavia가 CA OpenStack /API 가 가 :

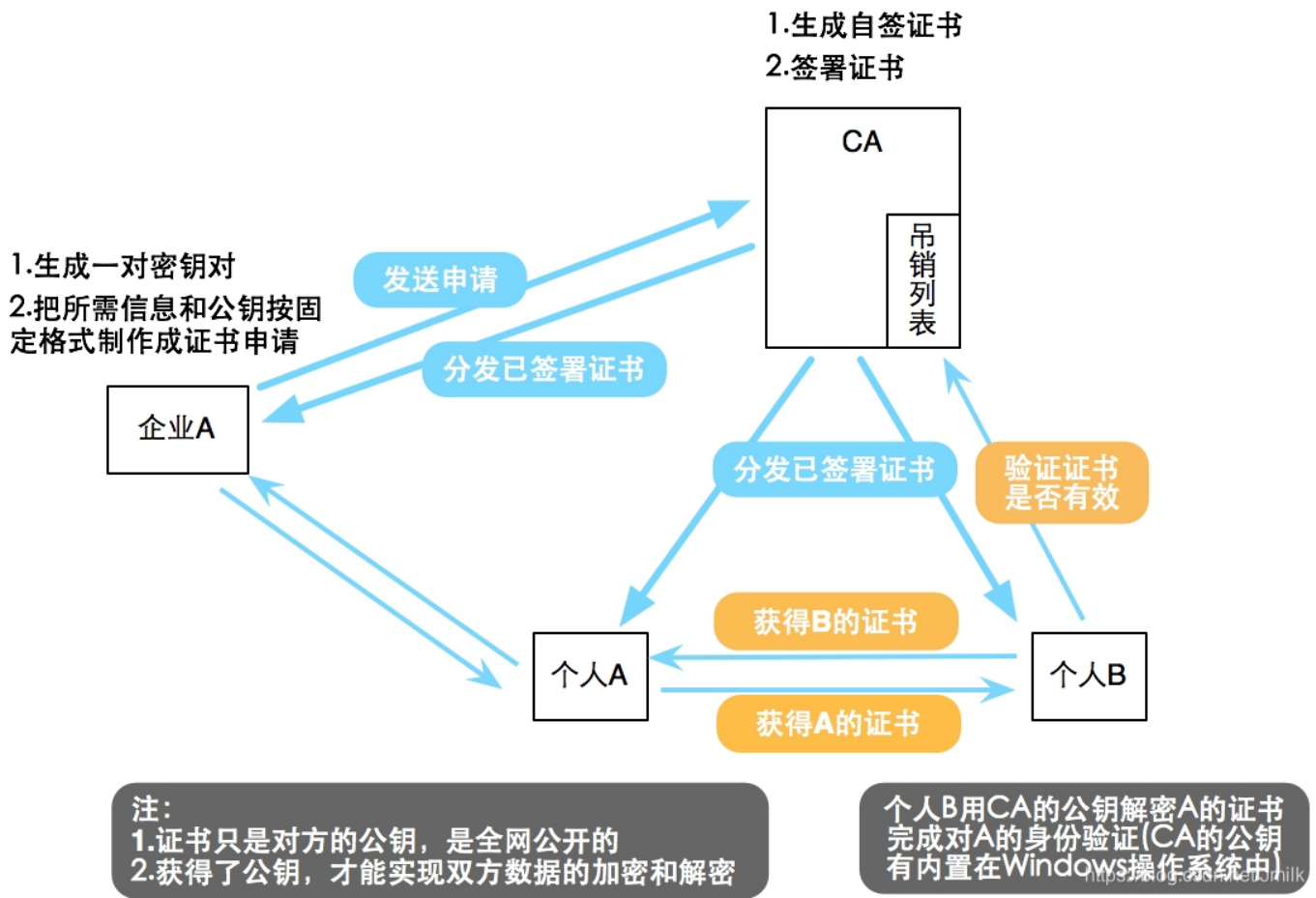
1. amphora-agent , API 가
2. 가 amphora ' ' OpenStack .

Octavia OpenSSL CA .

```
$ source /opt/rocky/octavia/bin/create_certificates.sh /etc/octavia/certs/
/opt/rocky/octavia/etc/certificates/openssl.cnf
```

CA , CA 3 “OpenSSL

CA



Octavia가

CA

```
$ ll /etc/octavia/certs/
total 44
-rw-r--r-- 1 stack stack 1294 Oct 26 12:51 ca_01.pem
-rw-r--r-- 1 stack stack 989 Oct 26 12:51 client.csr
-rw-r--r-- 1 stack stack 1708 Oct 26 12:51 client.key
-rw-r--r-- 1 stack stack 4405 Oct 26 12:51 client-.pem
-rw-r--r-- 1 stack stack 6113 Oct 26 12:51 client.pem
-rw-r--r-- 1 stack stack 71 Oct 26 12:51 index.txt
-rw-r--r-- 1 stack stack 21 Oct 26 12:51 index.txt.attr
-rw-r--r-- 1 stack stack 0 Oct 26 12:51 index.txt.old
drwxr-xr-x 2 stack stack 20 Oct 26 12:51 newcerts
drwx----- 2 stack stack 23 Oct 26 12:51 private
-rw-r--r-- 1 stack stack 3 Oct 26 12:51 serial
-rw-r--r-- 1 stack stack 3 Oct 26 12:51 serial.old
```

- newcerts dir: CA ()
- private dir: CA
- serial file: (e.g. 01), 가

- index.txt file:
- ca_01.pem PEM file: CA
- client.csr file: CSR()
- client.key file:
- client-.pem: PEM
- client.pem: client.pem client.key

CA

```
# create new amphora flow          **TASK:GenerateServerPEMTask**    amphora

[certificates]
ca_private_key_passphrase = foobar
ca_private_key = /etc/octavia/certs/private/cakey.pem
ca_certificate = /etc/octavia/certs/ca_01.pem

# AmphoraAPIClient          , client.pem(          )    CA
(          )    amphora-agent    SSL
[haproxy_amphora]
server_ca = /etc/octavia/certs/ca_01.pem
client_cert = /etc/octavia/certs/client.pem

# Task:CertComputeCreate          , CA
[controller_worker]
client_ca = /etc/octavia/certs/ca_01.pem
```

SSL , :

1. Amphora CA , amphora-agent
가 Flask HTTPS
2. AmphoraAPIClient가 amphora-agent , CA
SSL

Amphora Agent

amphora

```
# file: /opt/rocky/octavia/octavia/controller/worker/tasks/cert_task.py

class GenerateServerPEMTask(BaseCertTask):
    """Create the server certs for the agent comm

    Use the amphora_id for the CN
    """

    def execute(self, amphora_id):
        cert = self.cert_generator.generate_cert_key_pair(
            cn=amphora_id,
            validity=CERT_VALIDITY)
```

```
return cert.certificate + cert.private_key
```

Octavia Certificates local_cert_generator() anchor_cert_generator 가 , [certificates] cert_generator .

```
# file: /opt/rocky/octavia/octavia/certificates/generator/local.py

@classmethod
def generate_cert_key_pair(cls, cn, validity, bit_length=2048,
                           passphrase=None, **kwargs):
    pk = cls._generate_private_key(bit_length, passphrase)
    csr = cls._generate_csr(cn, pk, passphrase)
    cert = cls.sign_cert(csr, validity, **kwargs)
    cert_object = local_common.LocalCert(
        certificate=cert,
        private_key=pk,
        private_key_passphrase=passphrase
    )
    return cert_object
```

LocalCertGenerator.generate_cert_key_pair :

- 1. Amphora
- 2. Amphora (CSR)
- 3. CA Amphora

, create_certificates.sh Octavia Certificates가 cryptography .

TASK:GenerateServerPEMTask Amphora , TASK:CertComputeCreate가 Nova userdata Nova Store metadata on a configuration drive Amphora . Amphora , .

```
# file: /etc/octavia/amphora-agent.conf

[amphora_agent]
agent_server_ca = /etc/octavia/certs/client_ca.pem
agent_server_cert = /etc/octavia/certs/server.pem
```

Gunicorn HTTP 가 , .

```
options = {
    'bind': bind_ip_port,
    'workers': 1,
```

```
'timeout': CONF.amphora_agent.agent_request_read_timeout,
'certfile': CONF.amphora_agent.agent_server_cert,
'ca_certs': CONF.amphora_agent.agent_server_ca,
'cert_reqs': True,
'preload_app': True,
'accesslog': '/var/log/amphora-agent.log',
'errorlog': '/var/log/amphora-agent.log',
'loglevel': 'debug',
}
```

- key:certfile: Amphora-agent
- key:ca_certs: Amphora-agent CA

AmphoraAPIClient가

```
class AmphoraAPIClient(object):
    def __init__(self):
        super(AmphoraAPIClient, self).__init__()
        ...
        self.session = requests.Session()
        self.session.cert = CONF.haproxy_amphora.client_cert
        self.ssl_adapter = CustomHostNameCheckingAdapter()
        self.session.mount('https://', self.ssl_adapter)
        ...

    def request(self, method, amp, path='/', timeout_dict=None, **kwargs):
        ...
        LOG.debug("request url %s", path)
        _request = getattr(self.session, method.lower())
        _url = self._base_url(amp.lb_network_ip) + path
        LOG.debug("request url %s", _url)
        reqargs = {
            'verify': CONF.haproxy_amphora.server_ca,
            'url': _url,
            'timeout': (req_conn_timeout, req_read_timeout), }
        reqargs.update(kwargs)
        headers = reqargs.setdefault('headers', {})
        ...
```

```
requests      HTTPS      :
```

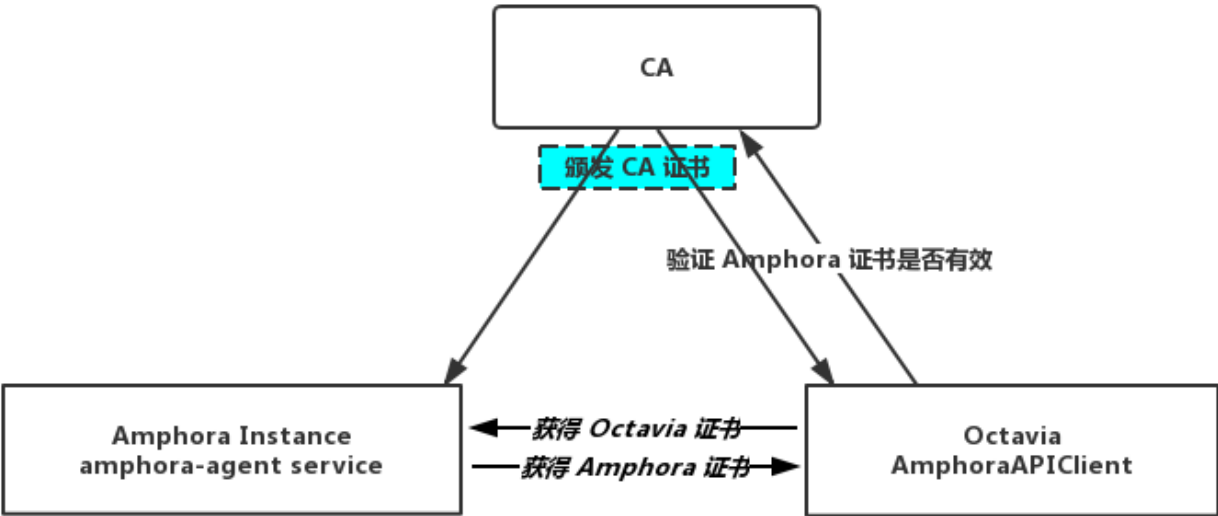
- ```
1. self.session.cert: Octavia(AmphoraAPIClient)
2. reqargs = {'verify': CONF.haproxy amphora.server ca, ...}: CA
```

```

, Octavia가 CA Amphora Octavia Controller Worker HTTPS
: AmphoraAPIClient가 amphora-agent
, AmphoraAPIClient amphora-agent , CA
. amphora-agent CA CA
. amphora-agent , amphora-agent가

```


SSL



<https://blog.csdn.net/Jmilk>

Amphora ( )

Health Manager



Health Manager -

( )

amphora  
amphora가

( , Health Manager amphora , amphora 가  
( ) 가  
Health Manager Service 가 amphora

Amphora

manager ( octavia/cmd/health\_manager.py ) , octavia-health-  
UDPStatusGetter.check() HealthManager.health\_check() 가  
가 UDPStatusGetter.check()

```
file: /opt/rocky/octavia/octavia/amphorae/drivers/health/heartbeat_udp.py

class UDPStatusGetter(object):
 """This class defines methods that will gather heatbeats

 The heartbeats are transmitted via UDP and this class will bind to a
```

```

port
 and absorb them
 """
 def __init__(self):
 self.key = cfg.CONF.health_manager.heartbeat_key
 self.ip = cfg.CONF.health_manager.bind_ip
 self.port = cfg.CONF.health_manager.bind_port
 self.sockaddr = None
 LOG.info('attempting to listen on %(ip)s port %(port)s',
 {'ip': self.ip, 'port': self.port})
 self.sock = None
 self.update(self.key, self.ip, self.port)

 self.executor = futures.ProcessPoolExecutor(
 max_workers=cfg.CONF.health_manager.status_update_threads)
 self.repo = repositories.Repositories().amphorahealth

 def update(self, key, ip, port):
 """Update the running config for the udp socket server

 :param key: The hmac key used to verify the UDP packets. String
 :param ip: The ip address the UDP server will read from
 :param port: The port the UDP server will read from
 :return: None
 """
 self.key = key
 for addrinfo in socket.getaddrinfo(ip, port, 0, socket.SOCK_DGRAM):
 ai_family = addrinfo[0]
 self.sockaddr = addrinfo[4]
 if self.sock is not None:
 self.sock.close()
 self.sock = socket.socket(ai_family, socket.SOCK_DGRAM)
 self.sock.settimeout(1)
 self.sock.bind(self.sockaddr)
 if cfg.CONF.health_manager.sock_rlimit > 0:
 rlimit = cfg.CONF.health_manager.sock_rlimit
 LOG.info("setting sock rlimit to %s", rlimit)
 self.sock.setsockopt(socket.SOL_SOCKET, socket.SO_RCVBUF,
 rlimit)
 break # just used the first addr getaddrinfo finds
 if self.sock is None:
 raise exceptions.NetworkConfig("unable to find suitable socket")

```

```

Class:UDPStatusGetter octavia-health-manager amphora
heartbeats() . heartbeats
 . __init__() , amphora octavia-health-manager
 UDP , (CONF.health_manager.bind_ip,
CONF.health_manager.bind_port) .
: amphora octavia-health-manager

```

- Octavia , **ext-net** **octavia** "lb-mgmt-net" , , **amphora** **octavia-health-manager** **CONF.health\_manager.bind\_ip** IP 가 , **OpenStack Management Network** **amphora**가 **ext-net** IP ,
- Octavia , **tenant network** **lb-mgmt-net** , **lb-mgmt-net** **CONF.health\_manager.bind\_ip** **lb-mgmt-net** IP **lb-mgmt-net** **OpenStack Management Network** **devstack** **lb-mgmt-net** **ex-int** , **lb-mgmt-net** **amphora** 가 **octavia-health-manager** 가

## Devstack

```
$ neutron port-create --name octavia-health-manager-standalone-listen-port \
--security-group <lb-health-mgr-sec-grp> \
--device-owner Octavia:health-mgr \
--binding:host_id=<hostname> lb-mgmt-net \
--tenant-id <octavia service>

$ ovs-vsctl --may-exist add-port br-int o-hm0 \
-- set Interface o-hm0 type=internal \
-- set Interface o-hm0 external-ids:iface-status=active \
-- set Interface o-hm0 external-ids:attached-mac=<Health Manager Listen Port MAC> \
-- set Interface o-hm0 external-ids:iface-id=<Health Manager Listen Port ID>
/etc/octavia/dhcp/dhclient.conf
request subnet-mask,broadcast-address,interface-mtu;
do-forward-updates false;

$ ip link set dev o-hm0 address <Health Manager Listen Port MAC>
$ dhclient -v o-hm0 -cf /etc/octavia/dhcp/dhclient.conf

o-hm0: flags=4163<UP,BROADCAST,RUNNING,MULTICAST> mtu 1450
inet 192.168.0.4 netmask 255.255.255.0 broadcast 192.168.0.255
inet6 fe80::f816:3eff:fef0:b9ee prefixlen 64 scopeid 0x20<link>
ether fa:16:3e:f0:b9:ee txqueuelen 1000 (Ethernet)
RX packets 1240893 bytes 278415460 (265.5 MiB)
RX errors 0 dropped 45 overruns 0 frame 0
TX packets 417078 bytes 75842972 (72.3 MiB)
TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0
```

가 , **UDPStatusGetter.check()**

```

def check(self):
 try:
 obj, srcaddr = self.dorecv()
 except socket.timeout:
 # Pass here as this is an expected cycling of the listen socket
 pass
 except exceptions.InvalidHMACException:
 # Pass here as the packet was dropped and logged already
 pass
 except Exception as e:
 LOG.warning('Health Manager experienced an exception processing
a'
 'heartbeat packet. Ignoring this packet. '
 'Exception: %s', e)
 else:
 self.executor.submit(update_health, obj, srcaddr)
 self.executor.submit(update_stats, obj, srcaddr)

```

- self.dorecv()
- self.executor.submit(update\_health, obj, srcaddr)                      health  
    **amphora\_health**
- self.executor.submit(update\_stats, obj, srcaddr)                      stats  
    **listener\_statistics**

**amphora**가                      heartbeats                      .

```

file: /opt/rocky/octavia/octavia/cmd/agent.py

def main():
 # comment out to improve logging
 service.prepare_service(sys.argv)

 gmr.TextGuruMeditation.setup_autorun(version)

 health_sender_proc = multiprocessing.Process(name='HM_sender',
 target=health_daemon.run_sender,
 args=(HM_SENDER_CMD_QUEUE,))

 health_sender_proc.daemon = True
 health_sender_proc.start()

 # Initiate server class
 server_instance = server.Server()

 bind_ip_port = utils.ip_port_str(CONF.haproxy_amphora.bind_host,
 CONF.haproxy_amphora.bind_port)

 options = {
 'bind': bind_ip_port,
 'workers': 1,
 'timeout': CONF.amphora_agent.agent_request_read_timeout,
 }

```

```
'certfile': CONF.amphora_agent.agent_server_cert,
'ca_certs': CONF.amphora_agent.agent_server_ca,
'cert_reqs': True,
'preload_app': True,
'accesslog': '/var/log/amphora-agent.log',
'errorlog': '/var/log/amphora-agent.log',
'loglevel': 'debug',
}
AmphoraAgent(server_instance.app, options).run()
```

**amphora-agent** 가 , **health\_daemon.run\_sender**가 ,  
**amphora**가 **octavia-health-manager** heartbeats .

```
file:
/opt/rocky/octavia/octavia/amphorae/backends/health_daemon/health_daemon.py

def run_sender(cmd_queue):
 LOG.info('Health Manager Sender starting.')
 sender = health_sender.UDPStatusSender()

 keepalived_cfg_path = util.keepalived_cfg_path()
 keepalived_pid_path = util.keepalived_pid_path()

 while True:

 try:
 # If the keepalived config file is present check
 # that it is running, otherwise don't send the health
 # heartbeat
 if os.path.isfile(keepalived_cfg_path):
 # Is there a pid file for keepalived?
 with open(keepalived_pid_path, 'r') as pid_file:
 pid = int(pid_file.readline())
 os.kill(pid, 0)

 message = build_stats_message()
 sender.dosend(message)

 except IOError as e:
 # Missing PID file, skip health heartbeat
 if e.errno == errno.ENOENT:
 LOG.error('Missing keepalived PID file %s, skipping health '
 'heartbeat.', keepalived_pid_path)
 else:
 LOG.error('Failed to check keepalived and haproxy status due
 'to exception %s, skipping health heartbeat.', e)
 except OSError as e:
```



```

 # Keepalived is not running, skip health heartbeat
 if e.errno == errno.ESRCH:
 LOG.error('Keepalived is configured but not running, '
 'skipping health heartbeat.')
 else:
 LOG.error('Failed to check keepalived and haproxy status due
,
 'to exception %s, skipping health heartbeat.', e)
 except Exception as e:
 LOG.error('Failed to check keepalived and haproxy status due to
,
 'exception %s, skipping health heartbeat.', e)

 try:
 cmd = cmd_queue.get_nowait()
 if cmd == 'reload':
 LOG.info('Reloading configuration')
 CONF.reload_config_files()
 elif cmd == 'shutdown':
 LOG.info('Health Manager Sender shutting down.')
 break
 except queue.Empty:
 pass
 time.sleep(CONF.health_manager.heartbeat_interval)

```

```

run_sender build_stats_message() heartbeats
UDPStatusSender.dosend() , keepalived
 가 heartbeats , keepalived가
 amphora 가 amphora UDP
 , URL CONF.health_manager.controller_ip_port_list

```

```

file: /etc/octavia/octavia.conf

[health_manager]
bind_port = 5555
bind_ip = 192.168.0.4
controller_ip_port_list = 192.168.0.4:5555

```

```

 , octavia-health-manager amphora-agent heartbeats
 amphora
failover()
 health_manager.HealthManager.health_check()
.
health_check amphora_health “stale amphora” 가
 heartbeats 가 amphora

```

```
file: /opt/rocky/octavia/octavia/db/repositories.py

def get_stale_amphora(self, session):
 """Retrieves a stale amphora from the health manager database.

 :param session: A Sql Alchemy database session.
 :returns: [octavia.common.data_model]
 """

 timeout = CONF.health_manager.heartbeat_timeout
 expired_time = datetime.datetime.utcnow() - datetime.timedelta(
 seconds=timeout)

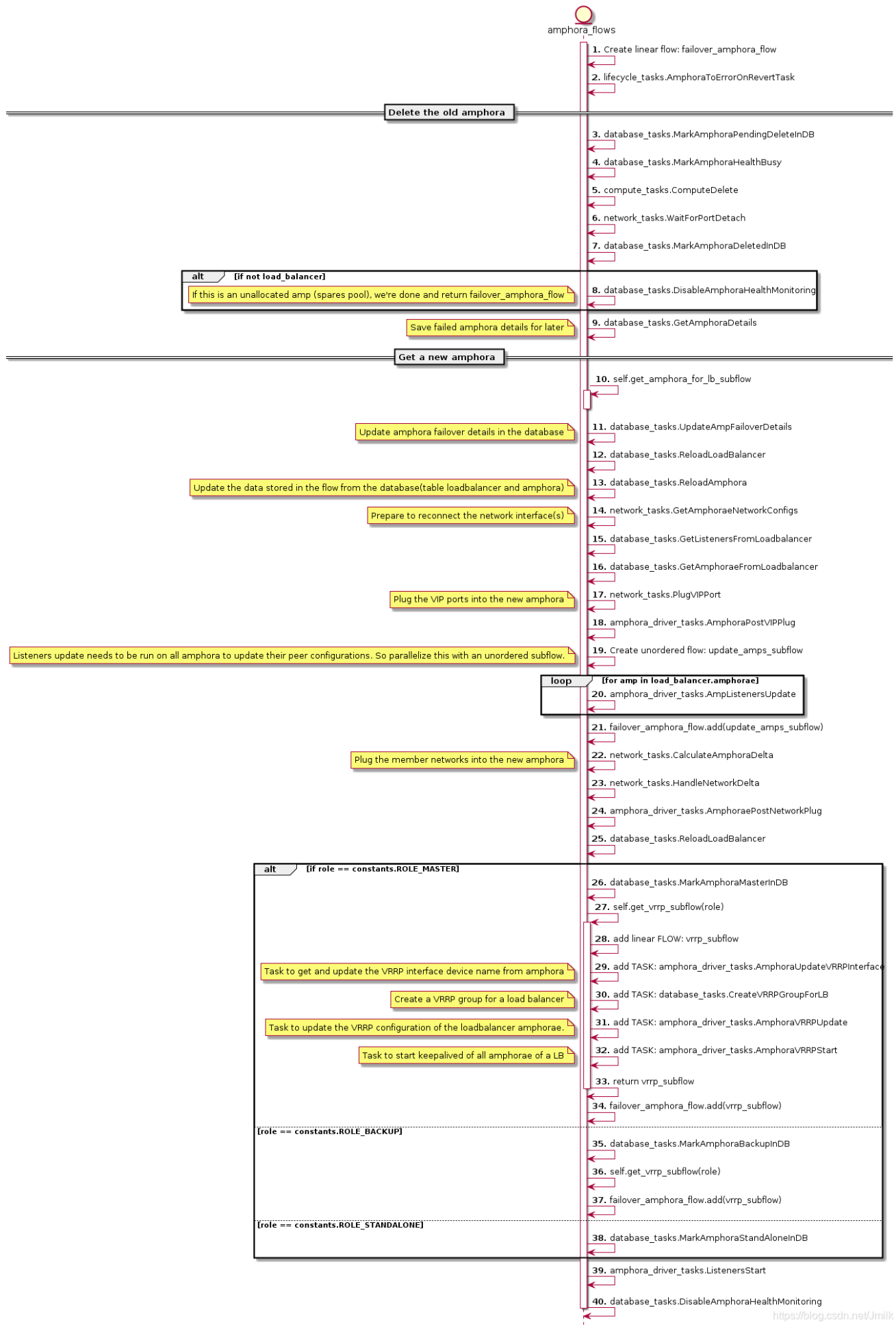
 amp = session.query(self.model_class).with_for_update().filter_by(
 busy=False).filter(
 self.model_class.last_update < expired_time).first()

 if amp is None:
 return None

 amp.busy = True

 return amp.to_data_model()
```

**stale amphora**가 loadbalancer 가 **PENDING\_UPDATE**가 , **failover**  
**amphora** . **failover amphora** taskflow  
**self.\_amphora\_flows.get\_failover\_flow** .  
**failover** UML


<https://blog.csdn.net/Jmilk>

, **failover\_flow** “ amphora ” “ amphora ” 가  
TASK , .


- delete old amphora
  - MarkAmphoraPendingDeleteInDB
  - MarkAmphoraHealthBusy
  - ComputeDelete: amphora
  - WaitForPortDetach: amphora ( )
  - MarkAmphoraDeletedInDB

: 가 amphora가 **free amphora** , .

- get a new amphora
  - **get\_amphora\_for\_lb\_subflow**: 가 **free amphora**
  - **UpdateAmpFailoverDetails**: old amphora new amphora ( amphora)
  - **ReloadLoadBalancer & ReloadAmphora**: loadbalancer amphora 가 flow **stores**
  - **GetAmphoraeNetworkConfigs & GetListenersFromLoadbalancer & GetAmphoraeFromLoadbalancer**: listener, amphora 가 flow **stores** , amphora
  - **PlugVIPPort**: amphora **keepalived** VIP NIC
  - **AmphoraPostVIPPlug**: amphora VIP NIC
  - **update\_amps\_subflow\AmpListenersUpdate**: listener amphora haproxy , flow unordered , listener가
  - **CalculateAmphoraDelta**: amphora NIC NIC
  - **HandleNetworkDelta**: NIC 가
  - **AmphoraePostNetworkPlug**: member가 가
  - **ReloadLoadBalancer**
  - **MarkAmphoraMasterInDB**
  - **AmphoraUpdateVRRPInterface**: amphora amphora VRRP ( : vrrp\_interface) 가
  - **CreateVRRPGroupForLB**: amphora loadbalancer / amphorae
  - **AmphoraVRRPUpdate**: amphora **keepalived** VRRP
  - **AmphoraVRRPStart**: keepalived
  - **ListenersStart**: haproxy
  - **DisableAmphoraHealthMonitoring**: **amphora\_health**

, amphora failover 가 **old amphora** , 가  
new amphora , old amphora (e.g., ) (e.g., )  
) new amphora .


:



old amphora

new amphora

가 (anti-



affinity ) , old amphora

, API

**LB가 ERROR** , amphora

API 가 , **spares pool**

**act/stdby**

**old amphora**

, **old amphora**

, **loadbalancer** 가

**new amphora**

**new amphora**

API **new amphora**가

**ERROR** API

space amphora

API

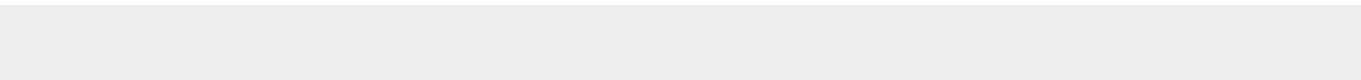
MASTER amphora                      **octavia-health-manager**                      가 **amphora failover**

```
Nov 22 11:22:31 control01 octavia-health-manager[29147]: INFO
octavia.controller.healthmanager.health_manager [-] Stale amphora's id is:
cd444019-ce8f-4f89-be6b-0edf76f41b77
Nov 22 11:22:31 control01 octavia-health-manager[29147]: INFO
octavia.controller.healthmanager.health_manager [-] Waiting for 1 failovers
to finish
```

old amphorae

```
2ddc4ba5-b829-4962-93d8-562de91f1dab |
amphora-4ff5d6fe-854c-4022-8194-0c6801a7478b | ACTIVE | lb-mgmt-
net=192.168.0.23 |
amphora-x64-haproxy | m1.amphora |
| b237b2b8-afe4-407b-83f2-e2e60361fa07 | amphora-bcff6f9e-4114-4d43-
a403-573f1d97d27e | ACTIVE | lb-mgmt-net=192.168.0.11
| amphora-x64-haproxy | m1.amphora |
| 46eccf47-be10-47ec-89b2-0de44ea3caec | amphora-cd444019-ce8f-4f89-
be6b-0edf76f41b77 | ACTIVE | lb-mgmt-net=192.168.0.9; web-server-
net=192.168.1.3; lb-vip-net=172.16.1.3 | amphora-x64-haproxy |
m1.amphora |
| bc043b23-d481-45c4-9410-f7b349987c98 | amphora-a1c1ba86-6f99-4f60-b469-
a4a29d7384c5 | ACTIVE | lb-mgmt-net=192.168.0.3; web-server-
net=192.168.1.12; lb-vip-net=172.16.1.7 | amphora-x64-haproxy |
m1.amphora |
```

new amphoras



```
| 712ff785-c082-4b53-994c-591d1ec0bf7b | amphora-
caa6ba0f-1a68-4f22-9be9-8521695ac4f4 | ACTIVE | lb-mgmt-net=192.168.0.13
| amphora-x64-haproxy | m1.amphora |
| 2ddc4ba5-b829-4962-93d8-562de91f1dab |
amphora-4ff5d6fe-854c-4022-8194-0c6801a7478b | ACTIVE | lb-mgmt-
net=192.168.0.23; web-server-net=192.168.1.4; lb-vip-net=172.16.1.3 |
amphora-x64-haproxy | m1.amphora |
| b237b2b8-afe4-407b-83f2-e2e60361fa07 | amphora-bcff6f9e-4114-4d43-
a403-573f1d97d27e | ACTIVE | lb-mgmt-net=192.168.0.11
| amphora-x64-haproxy | m1.amphora |
| bc043b23-d481-45c4-9410-f7b349987c98 | amphora-a1c1ba86-6f99-4f60-b469-
a4a29d7384c5 | ACTIVE | lb-mgmt-net=192.168.0.3; web-server-
net=192.168.1.12; lb-vip-net=172.16.1.7 | amphora-x64-haproxy |
m1.amphora |
```

new amphora haproxy config

```
Configuration for loadbalancer 01197be7-98d5-440d-a846-cd70f52dc503
global
 daemon
 user nobody
 log /dev/log local0
 log /dev/log local1 notice
 stats socket /var/lib/octavia/1385d3c4-615e-4a92-aea1-c4fa51a75557.sock
mode 0666 level user
 maxconn 1000000
 external-check

defaults
 log global
 retries 3
 option redispatch

peers 1385d3c4615e4a92aea1c4fa51a75557_peers
 peer 3dVescsRZ-RdRBfYVLW6snVI9gI 172.16.1.3:1025
 peer l_Ustq0qE-h-_Q1d1XLXBAiWR8U 172.16.1.7:1025

frontend 1385d3c4-615e-4a92-aea1-c4fa51a75557
 option httplog
 maxconn 1000000
 bind 172.16.1.10:8080
 mode http
 acl 8d9b8b1e-83d7-44ca-a5b4-0103d5f90cb9 req.hdr(host) -i -m beg
server
 use_backend 8196f752-a367-4fb4-9194-37c7eab95714 if 8d9b8b1e-83d7-44ca-
a5b4-0103d5f90cb9
 acl c76f36bc-92c0-4f48-8d57-a13e3b1f09e1 req.hdr(host) -i -m beg
```

```
server
 use_backend 822f78c3-ea2c-4770-bef0-e97f1ac2eba8 if
c76f36bc-92c0-4f48-8d57-a13e3b1f09e1
 default_backend 8196f752-a367-4fb4-9194-37c7eab95714
 timeout client 50000

backend 8196f752-a367-4fb4-9194-37c7eab95714
 mode http
 balance roundrobin
 timeout check 10s
 option external-check
 external-check command /var/lib/octavia/ping-wrapper.sh
 fullconn 1000000
 option allbackups
 timeout connect 5000
 timeout server 50000
 server b6e46fd-dd1e-4775-90f2-4231444a0bbe 192.168.1.14:80 weight 1
 check inter 5s fall 3 rise 3

backend 822f78c3-ea2c-4770-bef0-e97f1ac2eba8
 mode http
 balance roundrobin
 timeout check 10s
 option external-check
 external-check command /var/lib/octavia/ping-wrapper.sh
 fullconn 1000000
 option allbackups
 timeout connect 5000
 timeout server 50000
 server 7da6f176-36c6-479a-9d86-c892ecca6ae5 192.168.1.6:80 weight 1
 check inter 5s fall 3 rise 3
```

new amphora keepalived config

```
vrrp_script check_script {
 script /var/lib/octavia/vrrp/check_script.sh
 interval 5
 fall 2
 rise 2
}

vrrp_instance 01197be798d5440da846cd70f52dc503 {
 state MASTER
 interface eth1
 virtual_router_id 1
 priority 100
 nopreempt
 garp_master_refresh 5
 garp_master_refresh_repeat 2
```

```
advert_int 1
authentication {
 auth_type PASS
 auth_pass b76d77e
}

unicast_src_ip 172.16.1.3
unicast_peer {
 172.16.1.7
}

virtual_ipaddress {
 172.16.1.10
}
track_script {
 check_script
}
}
```

new amphora

old amphora

,

# Neutron-lbaas vs. LBaaS v2 API vs. Octavia vs. Octavia v2 API

- 가 LBaaS v2 API Octavia v2 API 1 .
- Neutron-lbaas: Neutron , LBaaS
  - LBaaS v2 API: LBaaS API v2 Neutron-lbaas , , ,
  - Octavia: OpenStack , LBaaS
  - Octavia v2 API: Octavia API v2 LBaaS v2 API , Neutron-lbaas octavia driver 가 .
- <https://www.cnblogs.com/jmilkfan-fanguiju/p/10589749.html>
  - [https://blog.51cto.com/u\\_15301988/3126511](https://blog.51cto.com/u_15301988/3126511)

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Last update: 2024/10/10 06:14

