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# Octavia LB

## Octavia

Octavia OpenStack

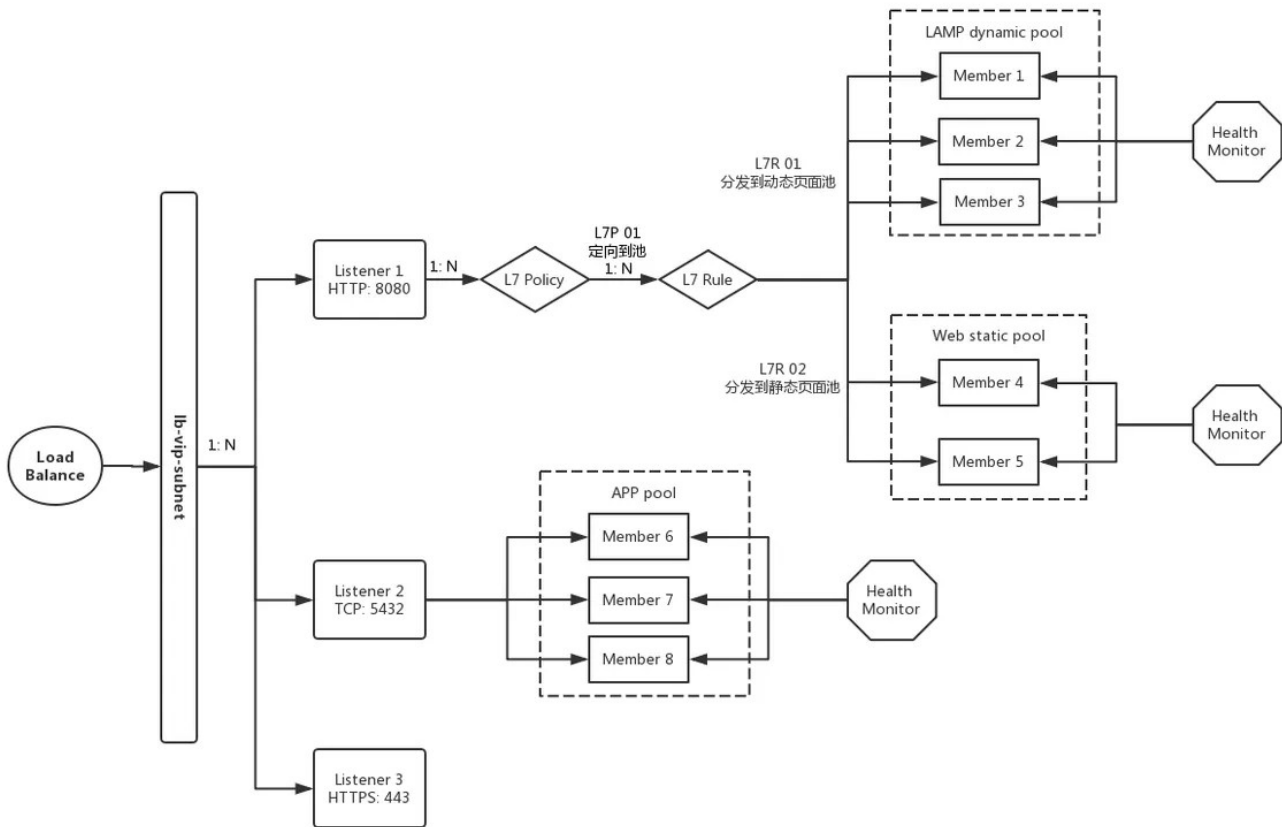
Pike OpenStack Extension Octavia Queens neutron-lbaas neutron-lbaas

. Neutron-lbaas is now deprecated.

Octavia neutron-lbaas가 API( Neutron/LBaaS/Deprecation ) 가 가 neutron-lbaas가 Neutron LBaaS가

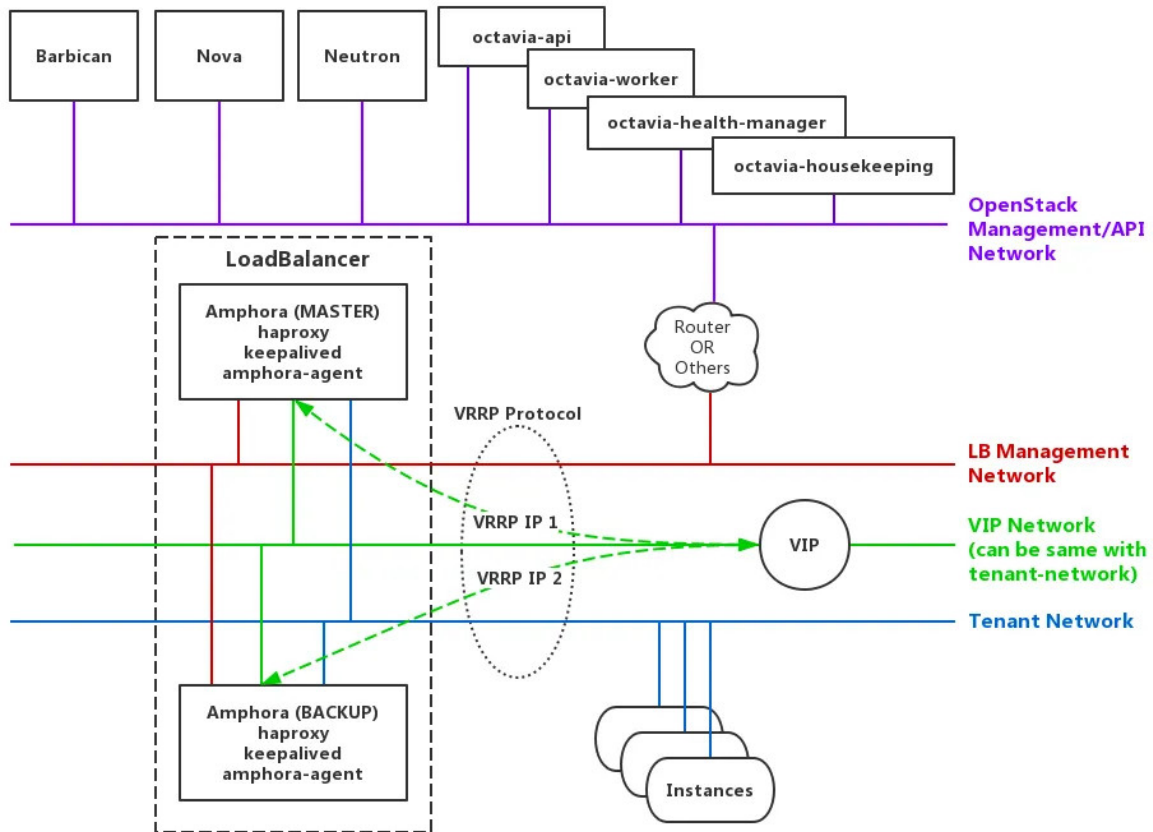
Rocky OpenStack LBaaS Octavia Octavia

- LBaaS : OpenStack LB( )가 가
- loadbalancer :
- VIP : IP VIP가 , VIP ( : , )
- Pool :
- (Member) : Pool Real Server
- Health Monitor : Pool Pool Health Check
- L7 : 7 ( : , URL , )
- L7 : L7 7 ( : )



<https://blog.@51CTO博客>

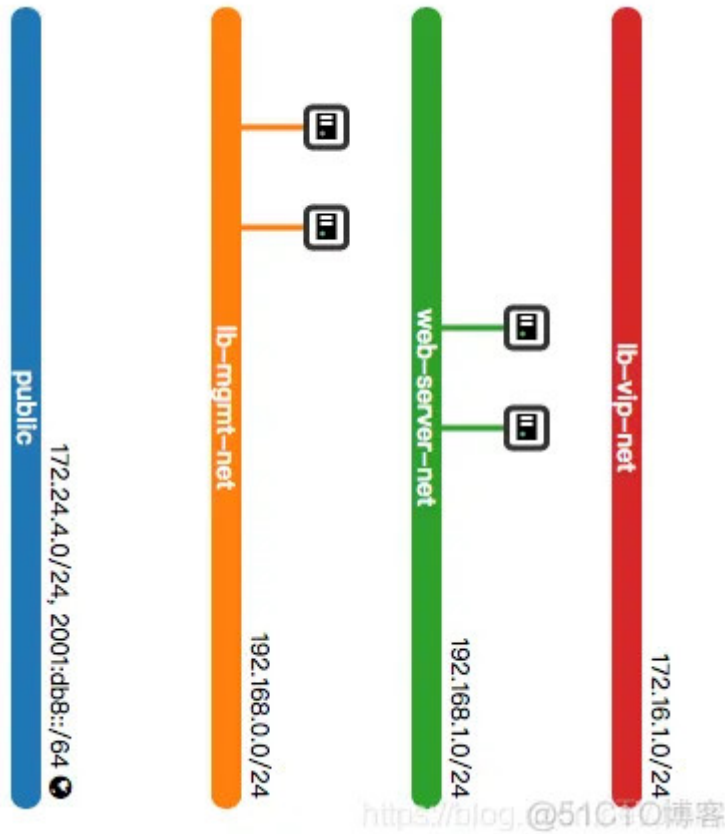
가?



Octavia가

### Octavia

- Amphora(e) : Octavia
- lb-mgmt-net : OpenStack Management/API Network  
Amphora Octavia
- tenant-net : 가
- vip-net : VIP
- : vip-net -



1 . VIP . VIP . DHCP .

### Create Load Balancer

Load Balancer Details

Provide the details for the load balancer.

名称	Load Balancer 1	描述	
IP address		Subnet *	lb-vip-subnet

< 取消

< 返回    下一步 >    [Create Load Balancer](#)

2 . 가 .  
http://<VIP>:8080/.

### Create Load Balancer



Load Balancer Details

Provide the details for the listener.



Listener Details

名称

描述

Pool Details \*

协议 \*

Port \*

Pool Members

Monitor Details \*

✕ 取消

< 返回

下一步 >

Create Load Balancer

3

RR

### Create Load Balancer



Load Balancer Details

Provide the details for the pool.



Listener Details

名称

描述

Pool Details

Method \*

Pool Members

Monitor Details \*

✕ 取消

< 返回

下一步 >

Create Load Balancer

4

가

### Create Load Balancer



Load Balancer Details

Add members to the load balancer pool.



Listener Details

#### Allocated Members 2

Pool Details

Pool Members

Monitor Details \*

IP Address *	Subnet *	Port *	Weight	
192.168.1.14	web-server-subnet	80	1	移除
192.168.1.6	web-server-subnet	80	1	移除

Add external member

#### Available Instances

Q 筛选

名称	IP Address	
amphora-caa6ba0f-1a68-4f22-9be9-8521695ac4f4	192.168.0.13	添加
amphora-bcff6f9e-4114-4d43-a403-573f1d97d27e	192.168.0.11	添加
server-1	192.168.1.14	添加
server-2	192.168.1.6	添加

取消

< 返回

下一步 >

Create Load Balancer

5

가

PING

### Create Load Balancer



Load Balancer Details

Provide the details for the health monitor.



Listener Details

#### Monitor type \*

PING

Pool Details

#### Interval (sec) \*

5

#### Retries \*

3

#### Timeout (sec) \*

5

Pool Members

Monitor Details

取消

< 返回

下一步 >

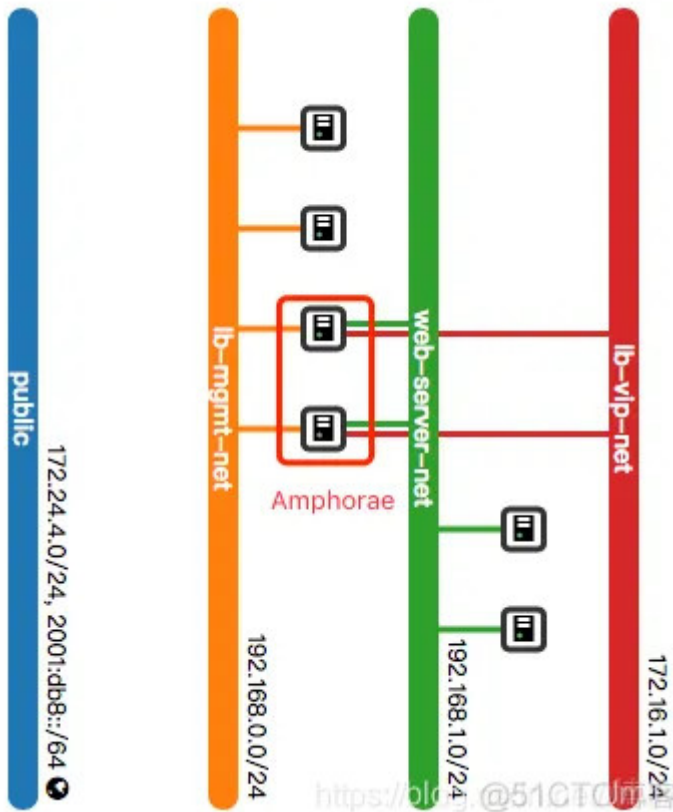
Create Load Balancer

VIP, Member Octava

. Amphorae가

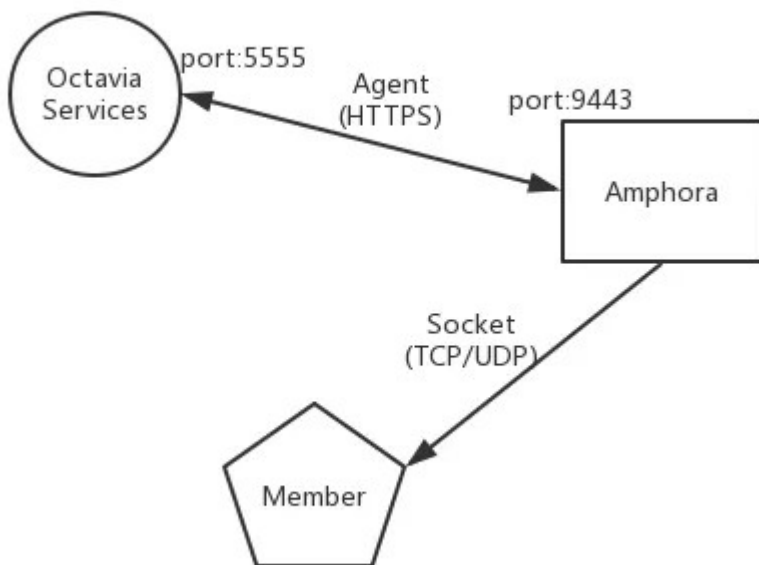
가





### Octavia Amphora Provider

- Amphora (HAProxy) 가 (Keepalived) Octavia VIP
- Octavia haproxy keepalived
- Member가 Subnet Amphora Amphora Member Socket(IP, Port)



Octavia 가 . Amphora

. Octavia centos ubuntu

, Amphora 가 ingress (UDP/5555 egress:TCP/9443)

:

1 .

```
$ /opt/rocky/octavia/diskimage-create/diskimage-create.sh -i ubuntu  
  
$ openstack image create amphora-x64-haproxy \  
  --public \  
  --container-format=bare \  
  --disk-format qcow2 \  
  --file /opt/rocky/octavia/diskimage-create/amphora-x64-haproxy.qcow2 \  
  --tag amphora
```

2 .

[controller\_worker] amp\_image\_owner\_id, amp\_image\_tag

```
[controller_worker]  
amp_image_owner_id = 9e4fe13a6d7645269dc69579c027fde4  
amp_image_tag = amphora  
...
```

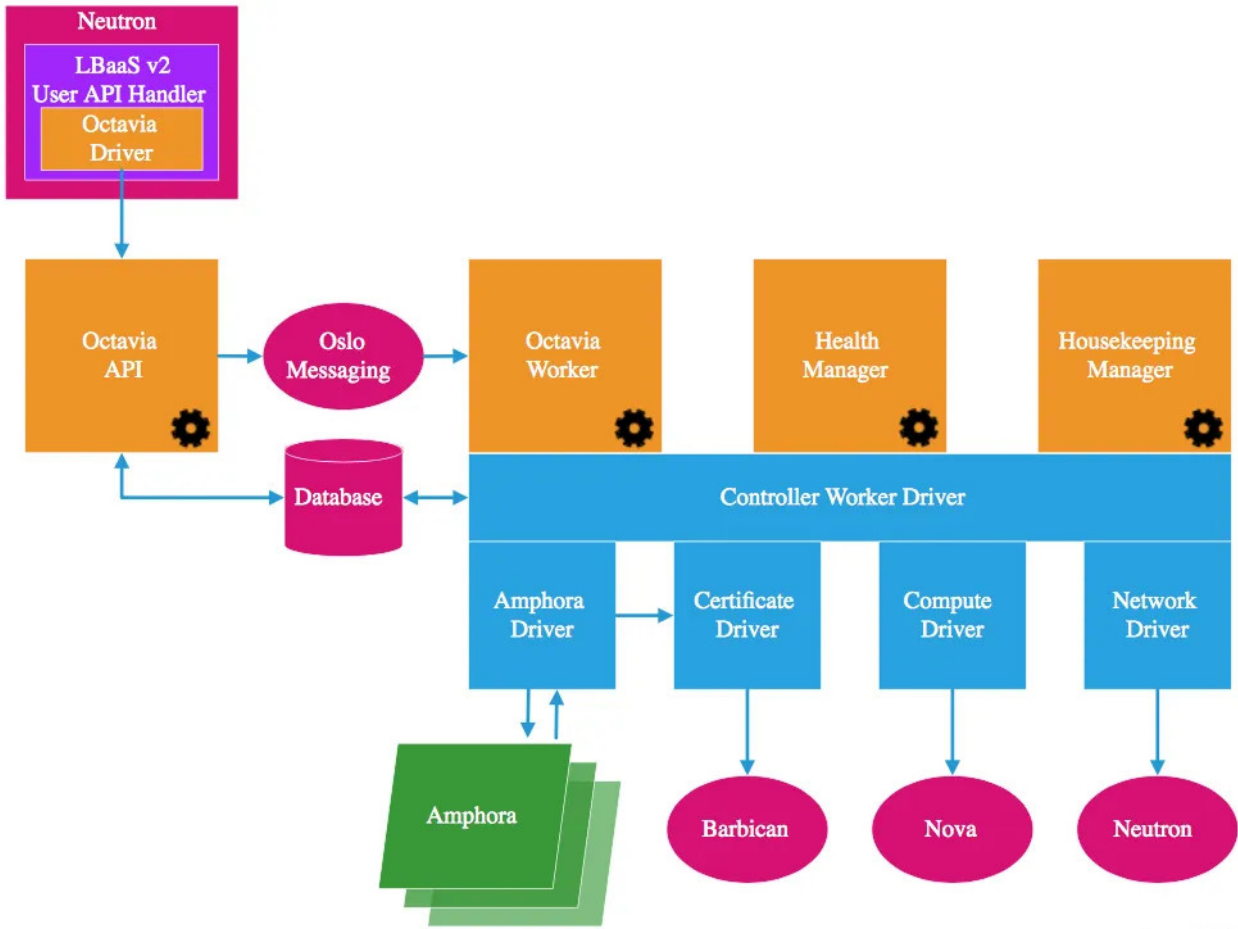
amphora :

1 . amphora

```
$ openstack security group create amphora-sec-grp --project <admin project id>  
$ openstack security group rule create --remote-ip "0.0.0.0/0" --dst-port 9443 --protocol tcp --ingress --ethertype IPv4 --project <admin project id>  
amphora-sec-grp  
$ openstack security group rule create --remote-ip "0.0.0.0/0" --dst-port 5555 --protocol udp --egress --ethertype IPv4 --project <admin project id>  
amphora-sec-grp
```

2 . amphora

```
[controller_worker]  
amp_secgroup_list = <amphora-sec-grp id>  
...
```



<https://blog.@51CTO博客>

( : Octavia 가 .)

Octavia “ - ” . API

MessageQueens .

- Octavia API : RESTful API, Octavia v2 API( ) LBaaS v2 API OS Neutron Octavia Driver .
- Octavia Controller Worker : Octavia Driver & Plugin OS 가 .
  - Octavia Worker : API Octavia .
  - Health Manager : 가 .
  - Housekeeping Manager : . SpaceAmphora, DatabaseCleanup CertRotation .

: LB Amphora Octavia  
 lbaas LB ( : F5) . openstack/neutron-  
 Octavia .

- Octavia API
- Octavia Worker
- Octavia Health Manager
- Octavia Housekeeping

```
[root@control01 octavia]# tree -L 1 -C
├── amphorae
├── api
├── certificates
├── cmd
├── common
├── compute
├── controller
├── db
├── distributor
├── hacking
├── i18n.py
├── __init__.py
├── network
├── opts.py
├── policies
├── tests
└── version.py
```

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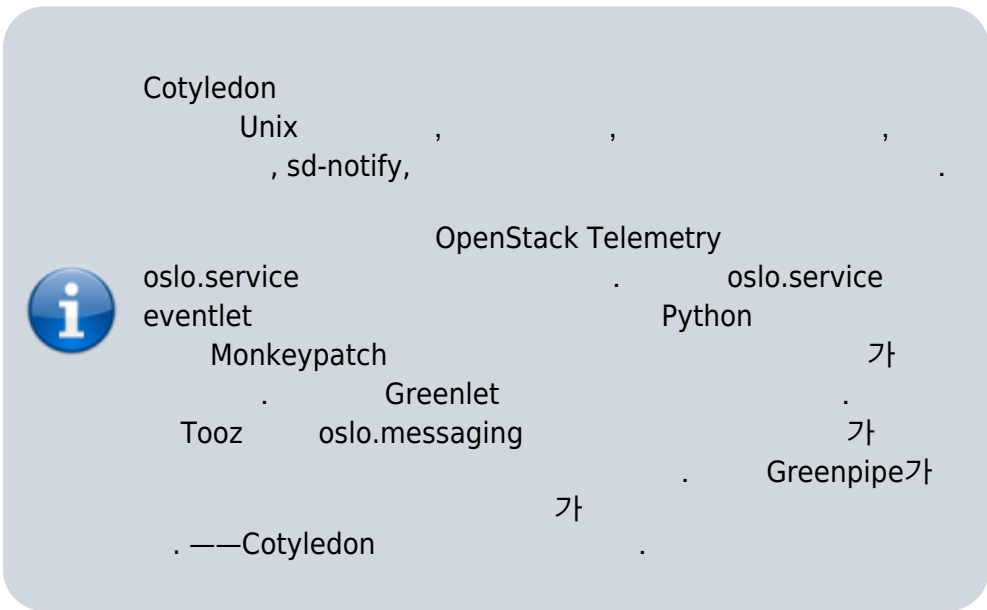
가

- amphora : amphora Rest API    amphora-agent
- api : Octavia API
- certificates : CA                    , amphora    Octavia Worker    HTTPS            TLS
- Compute : Compute Driver            novaclient
- network :                            neutronclient
- db : ORM
- policies : API

```
[root@control01 octavia]# tree controller/ -L 2 -C
controller/
├── healthmanager
│   ├── health_drivers
│   ├── health_manager.py
│   ├── __init__.py
│   └── update_serializer.py
├── housekeeping
│   ├── house_keeping.py
│   └── __init__.py
├── __init__.py
├── queue
│   ├── consumer.py
│   ├── endpoint.py
│   ├── event_queue.py
│   └── __init__.py
└── worker
    ├── amphora_rate_limit.py
    ├── controller_worker.py
    ├── flows
    ├── __init__.py
    ├── tasks
    └── task_utils.py
```

<https://blog.csdn.net/Jmilk>

- healthmanager : Health Manager
  - housekeeping : HouseKeeping
  - queue : cotyledon                      oslo\_messaging                      RPC
    - producer:api/handlers/queue/producer.py
    - consumer:controller/queue/consumer.py
  - worker :                                      Octavia Worker
    - flow :
    - task :
- : cotyledon    oslo.service



OpenStack                      Octavia  
 Driver                      LB Provider, Certificates Driver, Compute Driver    Network  
 Driver                      Vendor  
    Octavia    OpenStack  
    가

?

## LoadBalancer

가 Octavia

UML

Octavia

CLI:

```
$ openstack loadbalancer create --vip-subnet-id lb-vip-subnet --name lb1
```

API:

```
POST /v2.0/lbaas/loadbalancers
```

:

```
{
  "loadbalancer": {
    "vip_subnet_id": "c55e7725-894c-400e-bd00-57a04ae1e676",
    "name": "lb1",
    "admin_state_up": true
  }
}
```

:

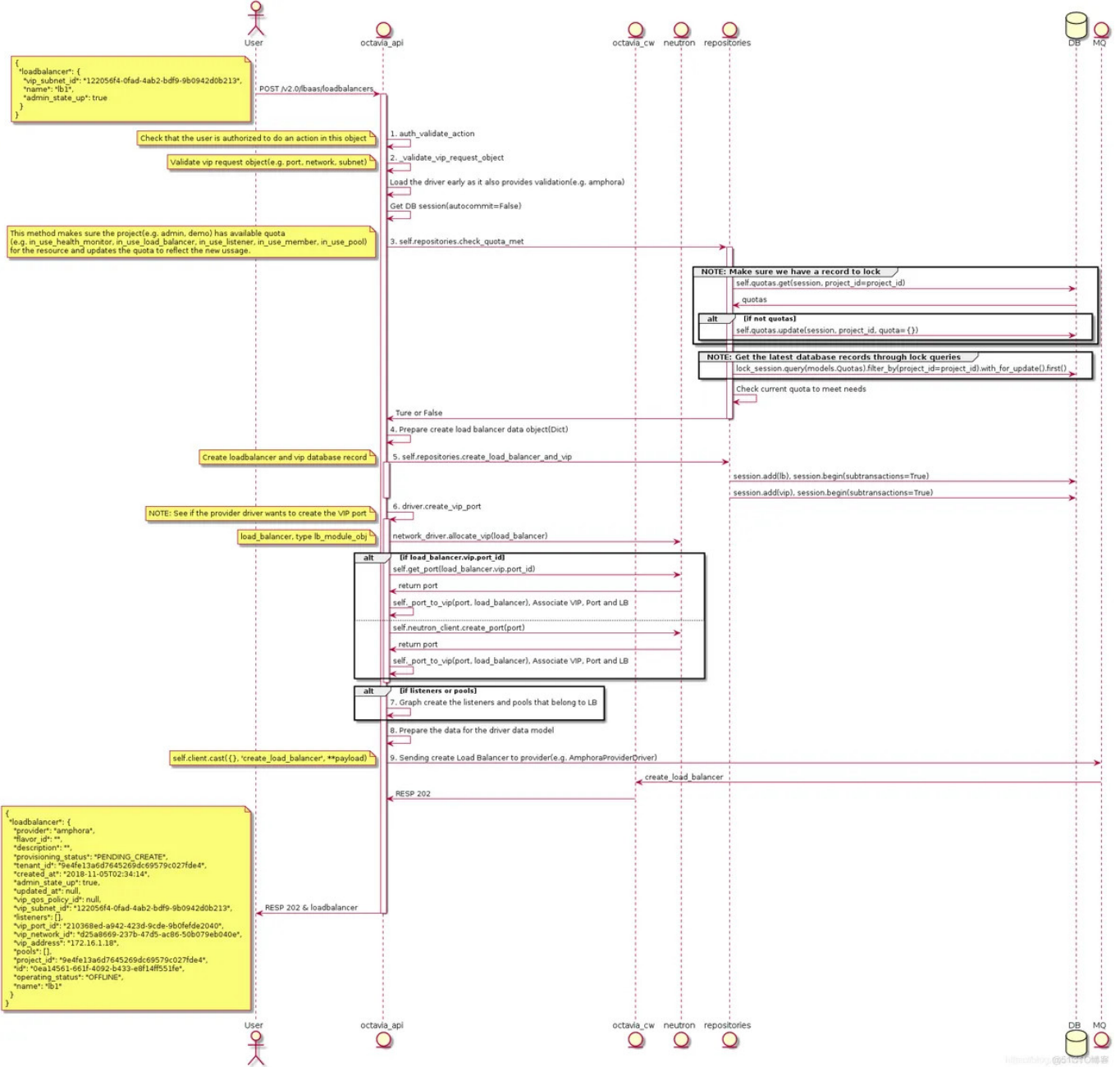
```
{
  "loadbalancer": {
    "provider": "octavia",
    "flavor_id": "",
    "description": "",
    "provisioning_status": "PENDING_CREATE",
    "created_at": "2018-10-22T02:52:04",
    "admin_state_up": true,
    "updated_at": null,
    "vip_subnet_id": "c55e7725-894c-400e-bd00-57a04ae1e676",
    "listeners": [],
    "vip_port_id": "6629fef4-fe14-4b41-9b73-8230105b2e36",
    "vip_network_id": "1078e169-61cb-49bc-a513-915305995be1",
    "vip_address": "10.0.1.7",
    "pools": [],
    "project_id": "2e560efadb704e639ee4bb3953d94afa",
  }
}
```

```

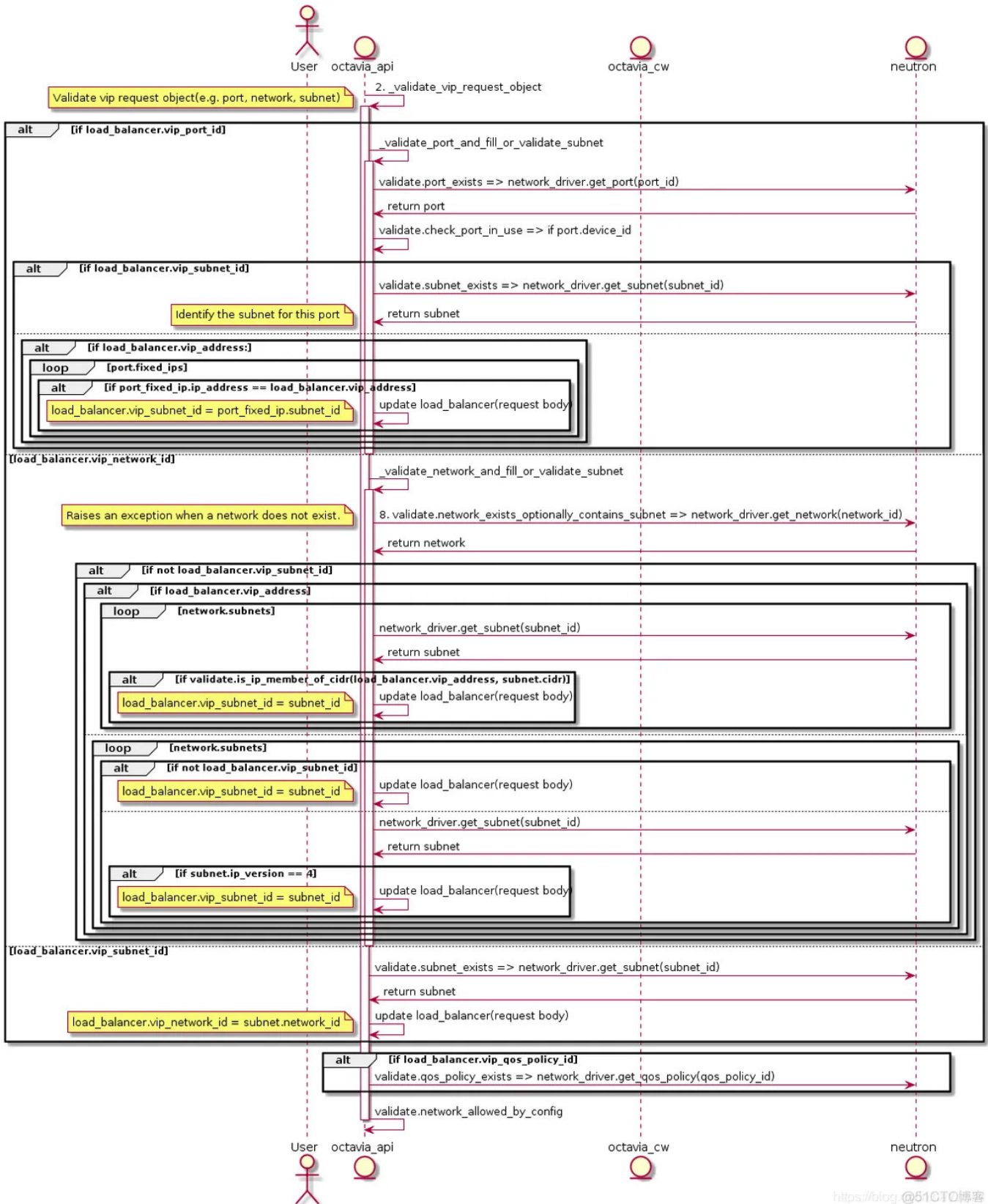
    "id": "5bcf8e3d-9e58-4545-bf80-4c0b905a49ad",
    "operating_status": "OFFLINE",
    "name": "lb1"
  }
}

```

### Create LB Octavia API UML



### 2. validate\_vip\_request\_object UML



<https://blog@51CTO博客>

POST /v2.0/lbaas/loadbalancers octavia-api 가 :

1. .
2. VIP ( : , , / ) . VIP config section [networking]



```

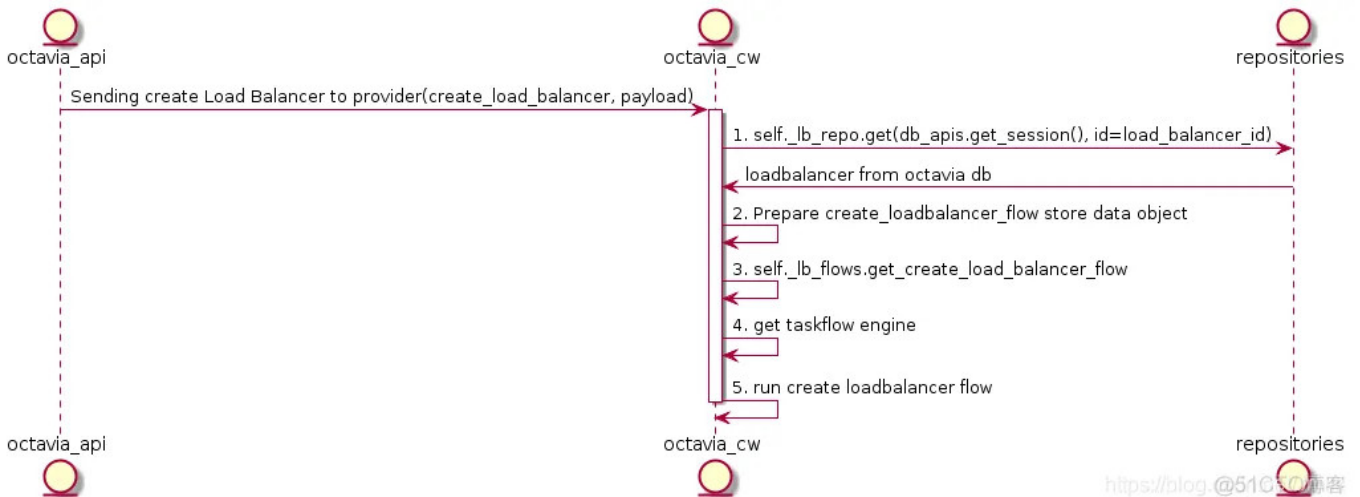
3.         LB . config section [quotas]
           ( : Project1 3 )
4.     load_balancer vip
5. Amphora ( lb ) VIP Port, VIP
   LB
6.
7. create_loadbalancer_flow
8. octavia-worker create_loadbalancer_flow

```

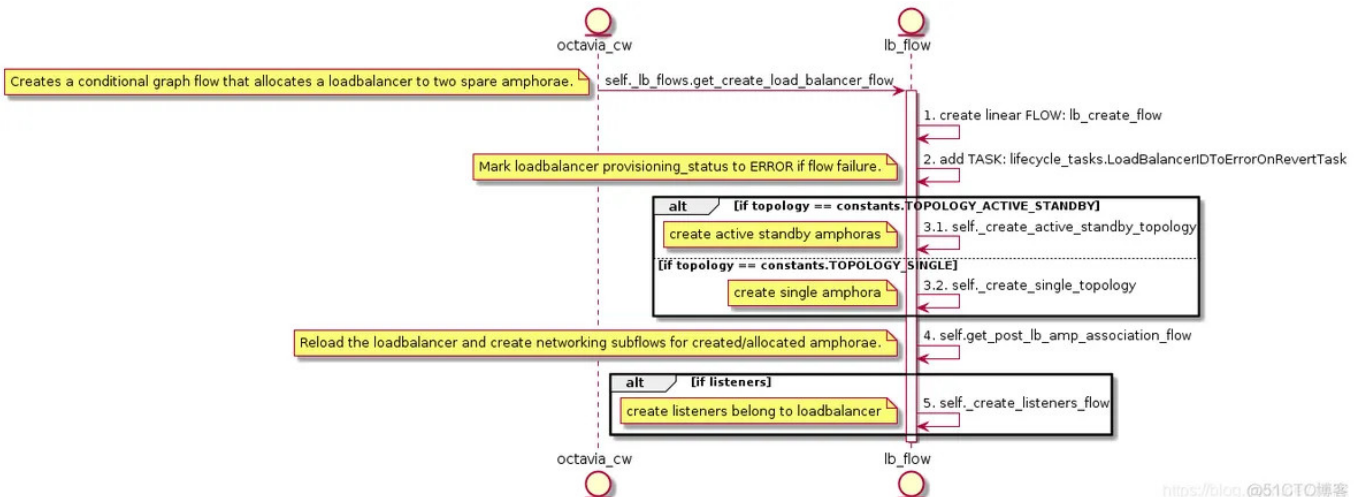
가

- openstack quota set.
- openstack loadbalancer create --listeners --pools , POST /v2.0/lbaas/loadbalancers UI/UX
- VIP 가 octavia-api neutronclient loadbalancer-<load\_balancer\_id> vip-net
- VIP , VIP QoS

### Create LB Octavia Controller Worker UML



### 3. get\_create\_load\_balancer\_flow UML



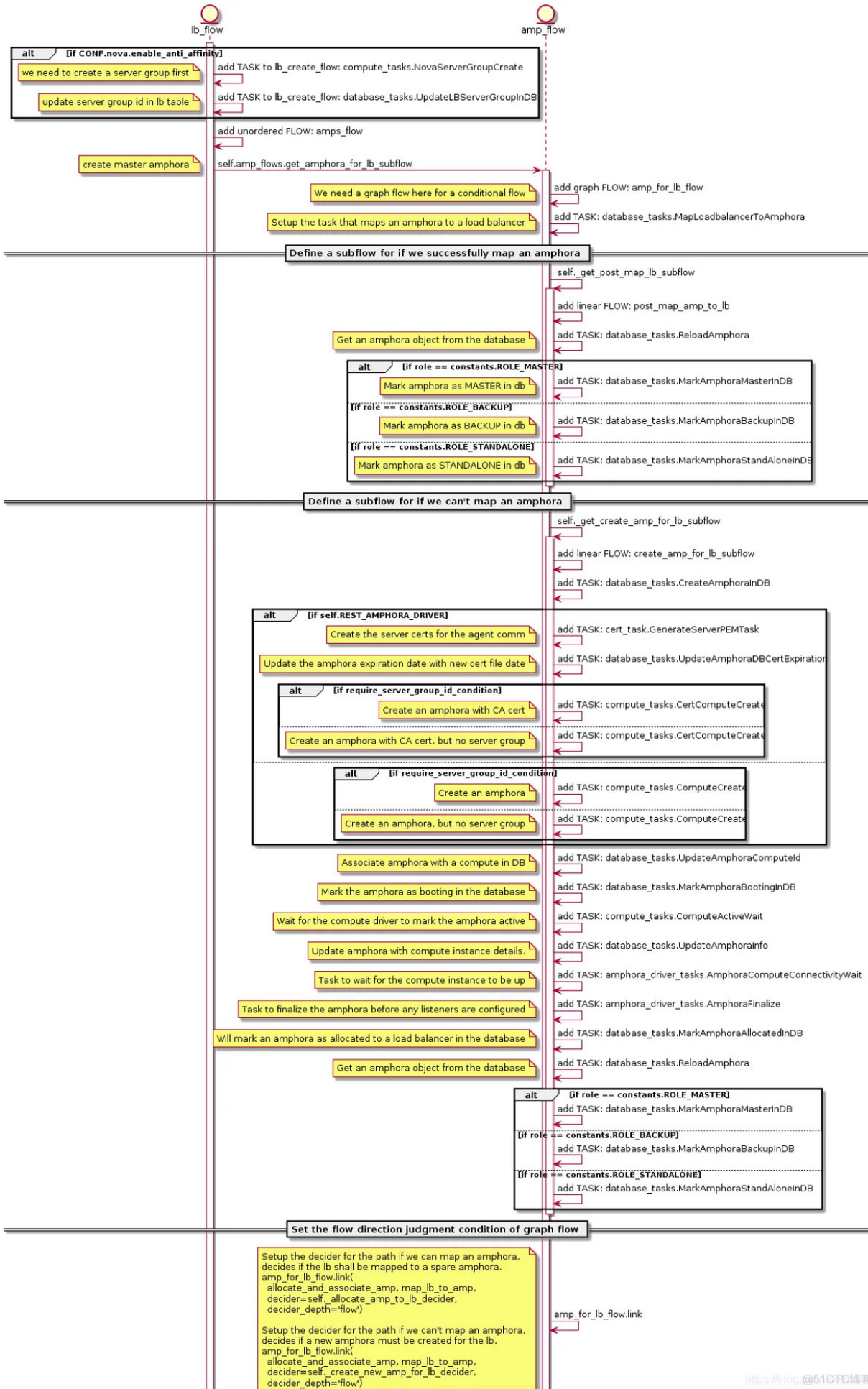
가

- amphora(e)

amphorae 가

SINGLE ACTIVE\_STANDBY 가  
SINGLE 가  
ACTIVE\_STANDBY Keepalived /  
SINGLE

Amphora UML :



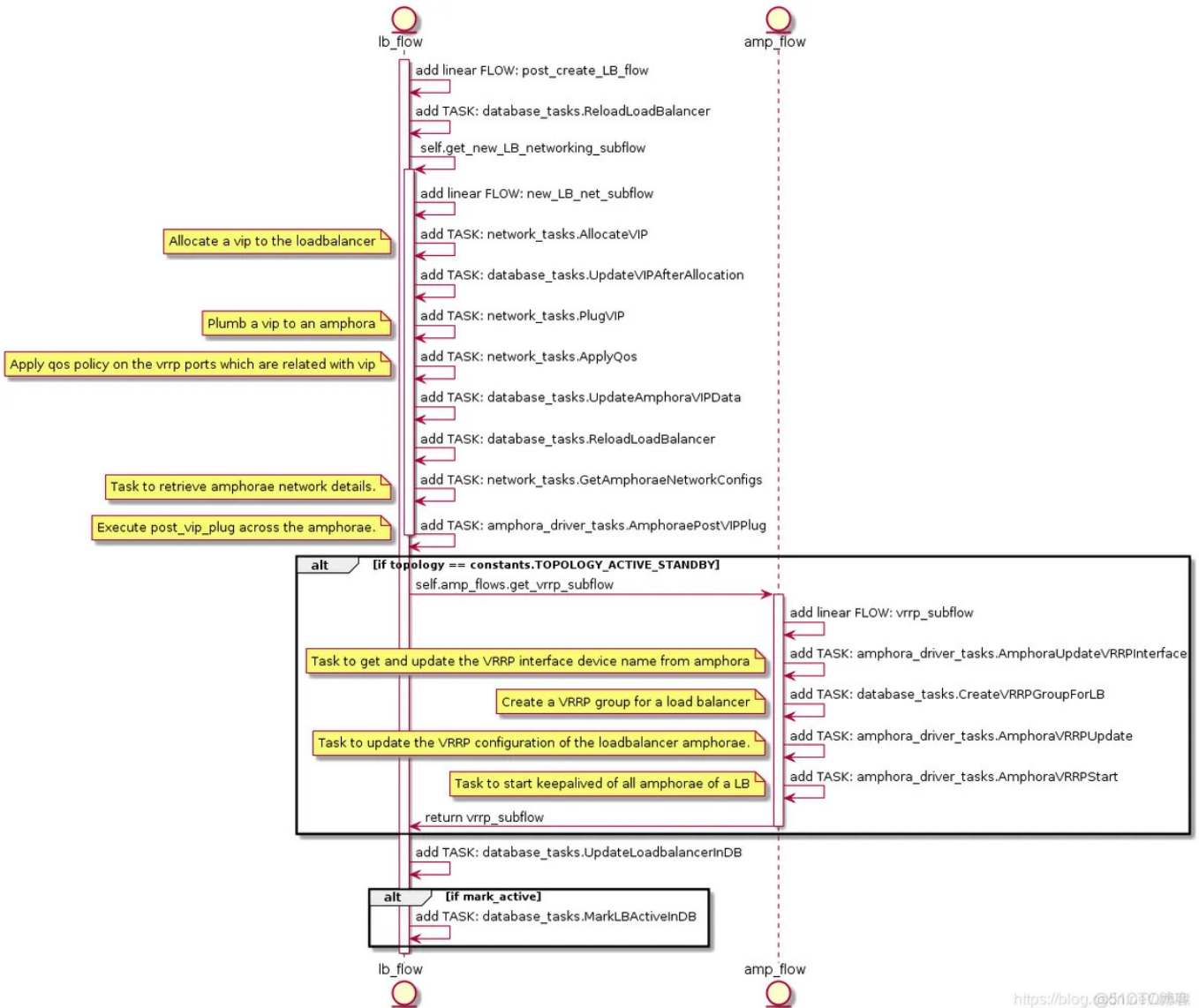
<https://blog@51CTO博客>

가

- 가 ACTIVE\_STANDBY [nova] enable\_anti\_affinity = True  
Nova 가
- amphora pool . amphora for lb flow space  
amphora pool 가 ,  
. space amphora pool Housekeeping Manager  
space amphora pool Housekeeping Manager  
[house\_keeping] spare\_amphora\_pool\_size=2 pool size
- amphora for lb flow  
(amp\_for\_lb\_flow.link)

```
if loadbalancer mapping Amphora instance SUCCESS:  
    Upload database associations for loadbalancer and amphora  
else:  
    Create amphora first  
    Upload database associations for loadbalancer and amphora
```

```
amphora가 lb-mgmt-net 가 loadbalancer  
vip-net amphora . octavia-api vip-net  
port:loadbalancer-<load_balancer_id>가  
ACTIVE_STANDBY Keepalived VIP  
vip-net VRRP_port (octavia-lb-vrrp-<amphora_id>)가  
  
amphora(e) UML :
```



<https://blog.@51070의博客>

Amphora

가

- network\_tasks.AllocateVIP
- network\_tasks.PlugVIP
- amphora\_driver\_tasks.AmphoraePostVIPPlug
- amphora\_driver\_tasks.AmphoraVRRPUpdate
- amphora\_driver\_tasks.AmphoraVRRPStart

Octavia Networking

### network\_tasks.AllocateVIP

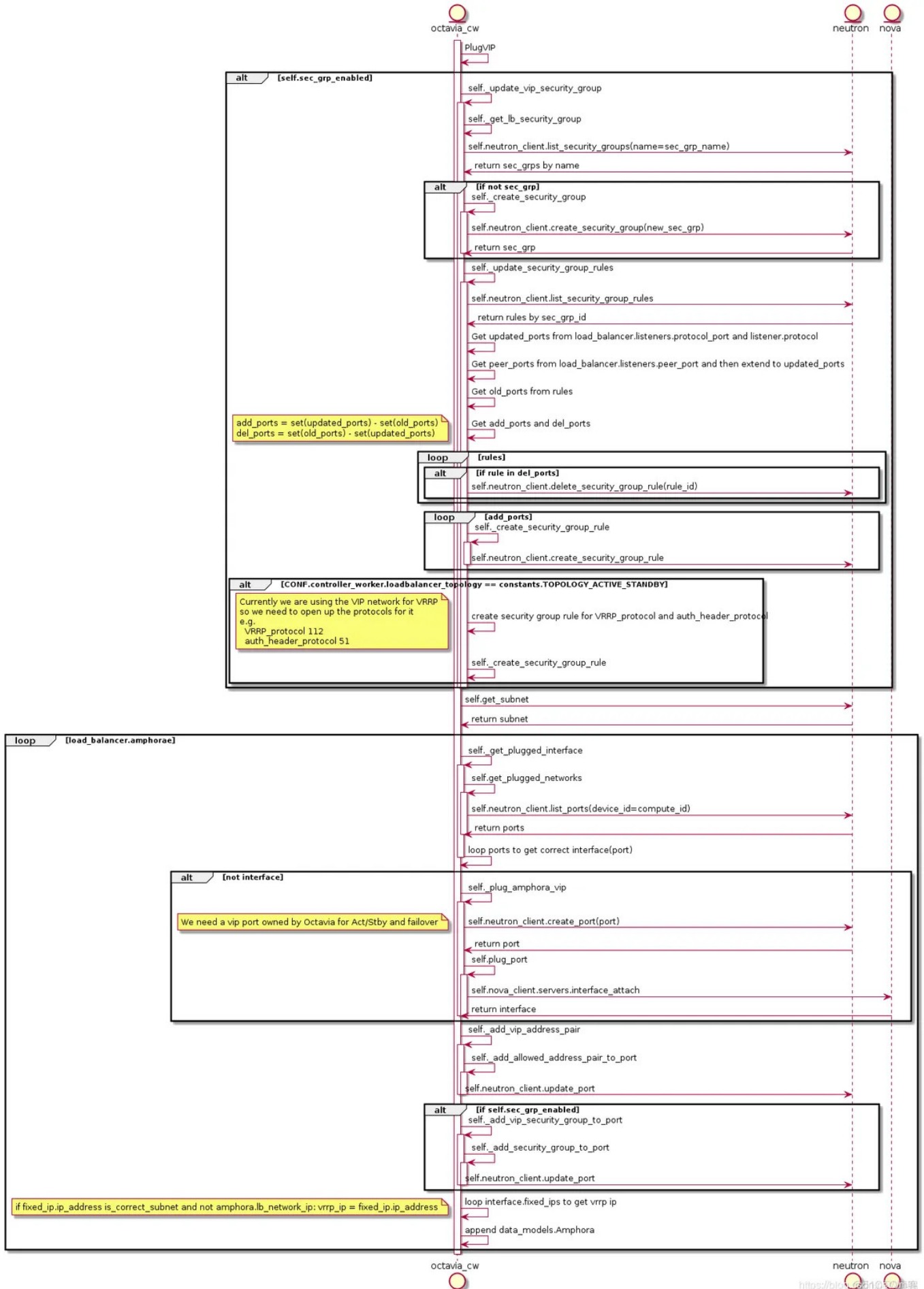
AllocateVIP VIP 가 Port, VIP LB  
 data\_models.Vip Neutron  
 AllowedAddressPairsDriver.allocate\_vip octavia-worker octavia-api  
 , data\_models.Vip Task:UpdateAmphoraVIPData

## network\_tasks.PlugVIP

AllocateVIP      Neutron      VIP      PlugVIP      Amphora      VIP

.

PlugVIP      UML



# PlugVIP

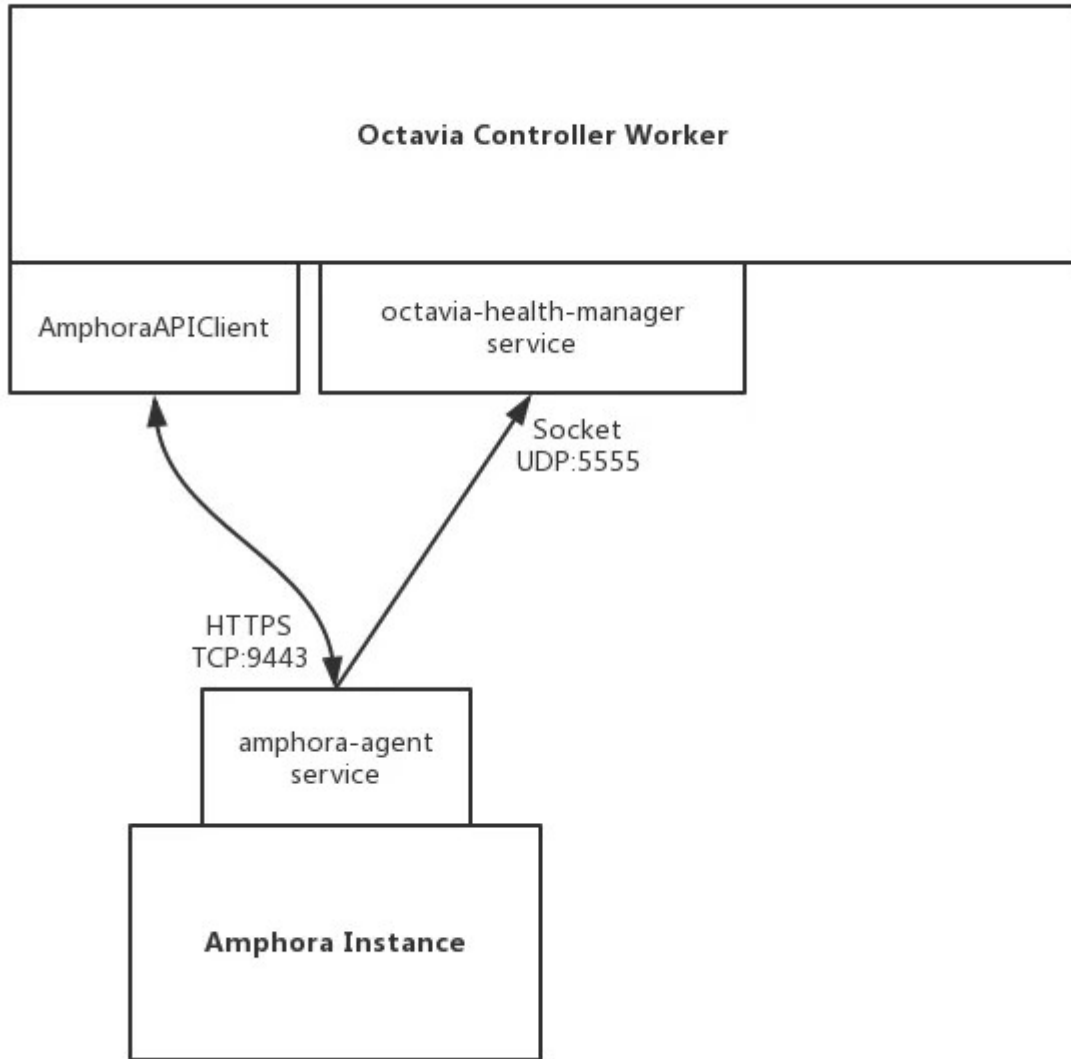
가

1. VIP security\_group\_rules . VIP  
VIP  
HTTP:8080 가 VIP HTTP:8080 .  
2. , ,  
Neutron API Nova API  
TASK:AllocateVIP TASK:PlugVIP create lb flow Amphora  
Amphora , Amphora  
Amphora , Octavia Controller Worker Amphora 가  
Amphora API Client , 가 Amphora Agent 가  
가 .

## Amphora

Amphora HAProxy Keepalived  
Amphora , ' 가  
가 ? 가 ?  
가 가 !  
amphora-agent Octavia Controller Worker





<https://blog.@51CTO博客>

, amphora-agent가 AmphoraAPIClient .

### Amphora Agent

```

amphora-agent          Launch Amphora
                        WSGI HTTP          Flask & gunicorn
                        from octavia.cmd.agent import main   가

```

```

# file:
/opt/rocky/octavia/octavia/amphorae/backends/agent/api_server/server.py

class Server(object):
    def __init__(self):
        self.app = flask.Flask(__name__)
        ...
        self.app.add_url_rule(rule=PATH_PREFIX +
'/listeners/<amphora_id>/<listener_id>/haproxy',

```

```
view_func=self.upload_haproxy_config,
methods=['PUT'])
...

```

Flask gunicorn Octavia HAProxy Amphora API amphora-agent API route\_url

## AmphoraAPIClient

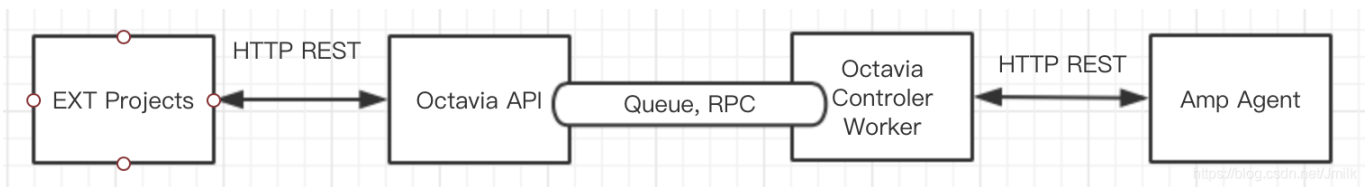
AmphoraAPIClient amphora-agent REST API Octavia HAProxy Amphora API URL

```
# file:
/opt/rocky/octavia/octavia/amphorae/drivers/haproxy/rest_api_driver.py

class AmphoraAPIClient(object):
    def __init__(self):
        super(AmphoraAPIClient, self).__init__()
        self.secure = False
    ...

```

- Octavia API: REST API
- Queue: RPC
- Amphora agent: Amphora Octavia Controller Worker REST API



## AmphoraePostVIPPlug

TASK: AmphoraePostVIPPlug  
 AmphoraAPIClient  
 VM NIC  
 Amphora lb-mgmt-net  
 AmphoraePostVIPPlug  
 AmphoraePostVIPPlug  
 VIP NIC  
 Plug: plug\_vip

가 , AmphoraePostVIPPlug PUT plug/vip/{vip} 가 . AmphoraePostVIPPlug Amphora .  
 AmphoraePostVIPPlug Amphora .  
 vip-net

Amphora lb-mgmt-net 가

```

root@amphora-cd444019-ce8f-4f89-be6b-0edf76f41b77:~# ifconfig
ens3      Link encap:Ethernet  HWaddr fa:16:3e:b6:8f:a5
          inet addr:192.168.0.9  Bcast:192.168.0.255  Mask:255.255.255.0
          inet6 addr: fe80::f816:3eff:feb6:8fa5/64 Scope:Link
          UP BROADCAST RUNNING MULTICAST  MTU:1450  Metric:1
          RX packets:19462 errors:14099 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:14099
          TX packets:70317 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
          collisions:0 txqueuelen:1000
          RX bytes:1350041 (1.3 MB)  TX bytes:15533572 (15.5 MB)

lo        Link encap:Local Loopback
          inet addr:127.0.0.1  Mask:255.0.0.0
          inet6 addr: ::1/128 Scope:Host
          UP LOOPBACK RUNNING  MTU:65536  Metric:1
          RX packets:0 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
          TX packets:0 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
          collisions:0 txqueuelen:1
          RX bytes:0 (0.0 B)  TX bytes:0 (0.0 B)

```

Amphora가 vrrp\_port 가 가 .vrrp\_port  
Keepalived 가 NIC ( eth1)

```

root@amphora-cd444019-ce8f-4f89-be6b-0edf76f41b77:~# ip netns exec amphora-
haproxy ifconfig
eth1      Link encap:Ethernet  HWaddr fa:16:3e:f4:69:4b
          inet addr:172.16.1.3  Bcast:172.16.1.255  Mask:255.255.255.0
          inet6 addr: fe80::f816:3eff:fef4:694b/64 Scope:Link
          UP BROADCAST RUNNING MULTICAST  MTU:1450  Metric:1
          RX packets:12705 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
          TX packets:613211 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
          collisions:0 txqueuelen:1000
          RX bytes:762300 (762.3 KB)  TX bytes:36792968 (36.7 MB)

eth1:0    Link encap:Ethernet  HWaddr fa:16:3e:f4:69:4b
          inet addr:172.16.1.10  Bcast:172.16.1.255  Mask:255.255.255.0
          UP BROADCAST RUNNING MULTICAST  MTU:1450  Metric:1

```

VRRP IP: 172.16.1.3 VIP: 172.16.1.10 lb-vip-network DHCP  
octavia-lb-vrrp-<amphora\_uuid> octavia-lb-<loadbalancer\_uuid>  
eth1

```

root@amphora-cd444019-ce8f-4f89-be6b-0edf76f41b77:~# ip netns exec amphora-
haproxy cat /etc/network/interfaces.d/eth1

```

```
auto eth1
iface eth1 inet dhcp
root@amphora-cd444019-ce8f-4f89-be6b-0edf76f41b77:~# ip netns exec amphora-
haproxy cat /etc/network/interfaces.d/eth1.cfg

# Generated by Octavia agent
auto eth1 eth1:0
iface eth1 inet static
address 172.16.1.3
broadcast 172.16.1.255
netmask 255.255.255.0
gateway 172.16.1.1
mtu 1450

iface eth1:0 inet static
address 172.16.1.10
broadcast 172.16.1.255
netmask 255.255.255.0
# Add a source routing table to allow members to access the VIP
post-up /sbin/ip route add 172.16.1.0/24 dev eth1 src 172.16.1.10 scope link
table 1
post-up /sbin/ip route add default via 172.16.1.1 dev eth1 onlink table 1
post-down /sbin/ip route del default via 172.16.1.1 dev eth1 onlink table 1
post-down /sbin/ip route del 172.16.1.0/24 dev eth1 src 172.16.1.10 scope
link table 1
post-up /sbin/ip rule add from 172.16.1.10/32 table 1 priority 100
post-down /sbin/ip rule del from 172.16.1.10/32 table 1 priority 100
post-up /sbin/iptables -t nat -A POSTROUTING -p udp -o eth1 -j MASQUERADE
post-down /sbin/iptables -t nat -D POSTROUTING -p udp -o eth1 -j MASQUERADE
```

## Keepalived

```
가 loadbalancer_topology = ACTIVE_STANDBY Keepalived
가 , TASK:AmphoraVRRPUpdate TASK:AmphoraVRRPStart
Keepalived Keepalived .
```

```
TASK:AmphoraVRRPUpdate , amphora topology VIP port,
VRRP_ports keepalived.conf Jinja ,
AmphoraAPIClient amphora-agent PUT vrrp/upload Keepalived
```

```
TASK:AmphoraVRRPStart AmphoraAPIClient PUT vrrp/start
amphora-agent view_func:manage_service_vrrp(action=start) .
```

```
# file:
/opt/rocky/octavia/octavia/amphorae/backends/agent/api_server/keepalived.py

def manager_keepalived_service(self, action):
```

```

    action = action.lower()
    if action not in [consts.AMP_ACTION_START,
                      consts.AMP_ACTION_STOP,
                      consts.AMP_ACTION_RELOAD]:
        return webob.Response(json=dict(
            message='Invalid Request',
            details="Unknown action: {0}".format(action)), status=400)

    if action == consts.AMP_ACTION_START:
        keepalived_pid_path = util.keepalived_pid_path()
        try:
            # Is there a pid file for keepalived?
            with open(keepalived_pid_path, 'r') as pid_file:
                pid = int(pid_file.readline())
                os.kill(pid, 0)

            # If we got here, it means the keepalived process is
running.

            # We should reload it instead of trying to start it again.
            action = consts.AMP_ACTION_RELOAD
        except (IOError, OSError):
            pass

        cmd = ("/usr/sbin/service octavia-keepalived {action}".format(
            action=action))

        try:
            subprocess.check_output(cmd.split(), stderr=subprocess.STDOUT)
        except subprocess.CalledProcessError as e:
            LOG.debug('Failed to %s octavia-keepalived service: %s %s',
                      action, e, e.output)
            return webob.Response(json=dict(
                message="Failed to {0} octavia-keepalived service".format(
                    action), details=e.output), status=500)

        return webob.Response(
            json=dict(message='OK',
                      details='keepalived
{action}ed'.format(action=action)),
            status=202)

```

```

    amphora-agent /usr/sbin/service octavia-keepalived start
keepalived . octavia-keepalived.service :

```

```
# file: /usr/lib/systemd/system/octavia-keepalived.service
```

```
[Unit]
Description=Keepalive Daemon (LVS and VRRP)
After=network-online.target .service
```

```
Wants=network-online.target
Requires=.service

[Service]
# Force context as we start keepalived under "ip netns exec"
SELinuxContext=system_u:system_r:keepalived_t:s0
Type=forking
KillMode=process

ExecStart=/sbin/ip netns exec amphora-haproxy /usr/sbin/keepalived -D -d -f
/var/lib/octavia/vrrp/octavia-keepalived.conf -p
/var/lib/octavia/vrrp/octavia-keepalived.pid

ExecReload=/bin/kill -HUP $MAINPID
PIDFile=/var/lib/octavia/vrrp/octavia-keepalived.pid

[Install]
WantedBy=multi-user.target
```

- keepalived namespace amphora-haproxy
- keepalived /var/lib/octavia/vrrp/octavia-keepalived.conf

view\_func:manage\_service\_vrrp  
keepalived view\_func:upload\_keepalived\_config

keepalived 가

```
# file: /var/lib/octavia/vrrp/octavia-keepalived.conf

vrrp_script check_script {
    script /var/lib/octavia/vrrp/check_script.sh # VRRP check
    interval 5
    fall 2
    rise 2
}

vrrp_instance 01197be798d5440da846cd70f52dc503 { # VRRP instance name is
loadbalancer UUID
    state MASTER # Master router
    interface eth1 # VRRP IP device
    virtual_router_id 1 # VRID
    priority 100
    nopreempt
    garp_master_refresh 5
    garp_master_refresh_repeat 2
    advert_int 1
```

```

authentication {
  auth_type PASS
  auth_pass b76d77e
}

unicast_src_ip 172.16.1.3          # VRRP IP
unicast_peer {
  172.16.1.7                       # Backup router VRRP IP
}

virtual_ipaddress {
  172.16.1.10                       # VIP address
}
track_script {
  check_script
}
}

```

```

, keepalived eth1 VRRP IP VIP , eth1
TASK:AmphoraePostVIPPlug namespace amphora .
check_script.sh VIP Amphorae HAProxy

```

```

root@amphora-caa6ba0f-1a68-4f22-9be9-8521695ac4f4:~# cat
/var/lib/octavia/vrrp/check_scripts/haproxy_check_script.sh
haproxy-vrrp-check /var/lib/octavia/d367b5ec-24dd-44b3-b947-
e0ff72c75e66.sock; exit $?

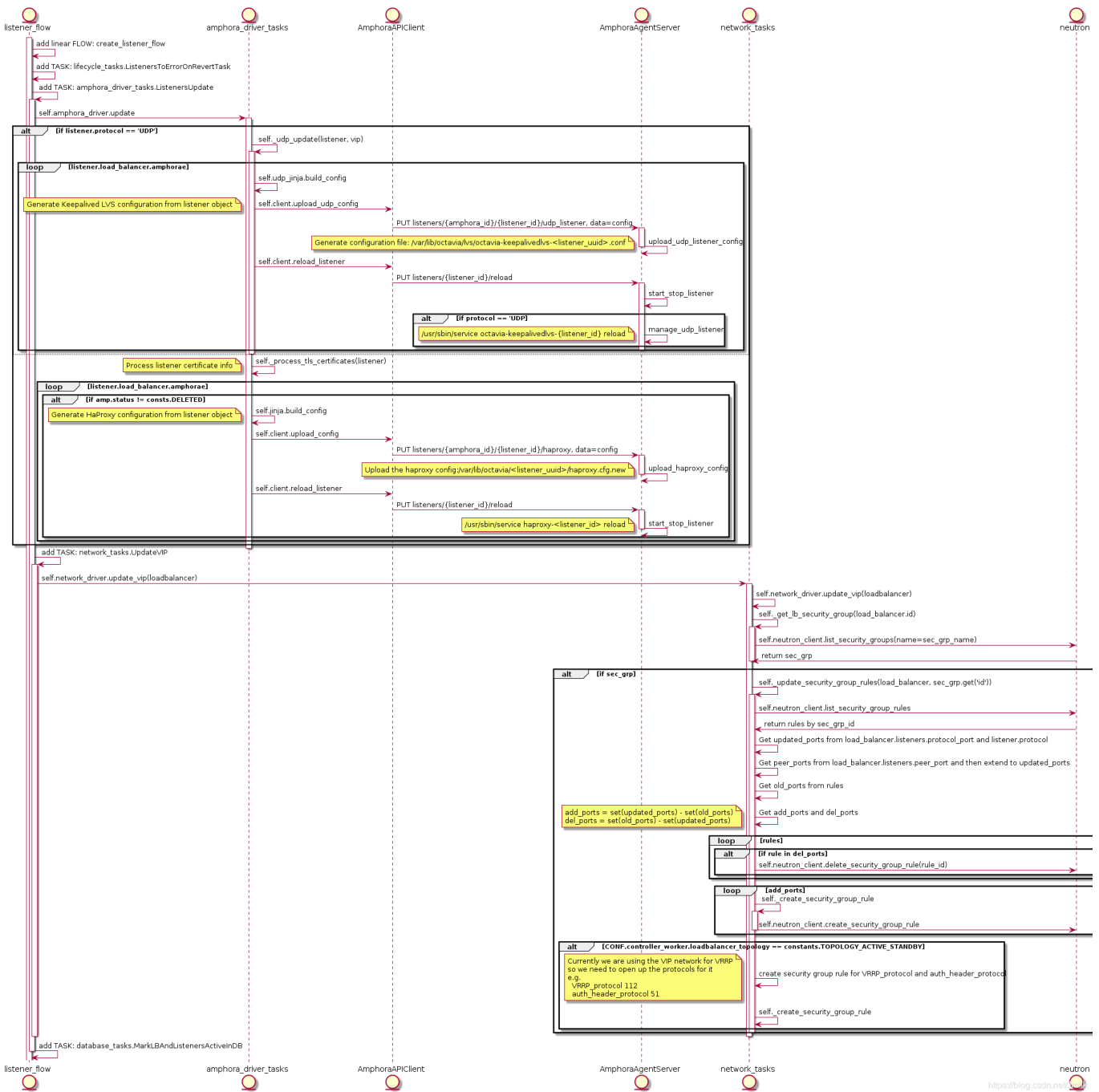
```

```

Amphora Instance amphora-agent keepalived 가
haproxy . haproxy 가
, amphorae amphorae vip-net

```

UML



, openstack loadbalancer listener create --protocol HTTP  
 --protocol-port 8080 lb-1 Task:ListenersUpdate  
 , AmphoraAPIClient가 :

- PUT listeners/{amphora\_id}/{listener\_id}/haproxy: haproxy
- PUT listeners/{listener\_id}/reload: haproxy

가 haproxy 가 Listener VIP Task:UpdateVIP .



# haproxy

amphora

haproxy

.

```
# file: /var/lib/octavia/1385d3c4-615e-4a92-aea1-c4fa51a75557/haproxy.cfg,
Listener UUID: 1385d3c4-615e-4a92-aea1-c4fa51a75557

# Configuration for loadbalancer 01197be7-98d5-440d-a846-cd70f52dc503
global
    daemon
    user nobody
    log /dev/log local0
    log /dev/log local1 notice
    stats socket /var/lib/octavia/1385d3c4-615e-4a92-aea1-c4fa51a75557.sock
mode 0666 level user
    maxconn 1000000

defaults
    log global
    retries 3
    option redispatch

peers 1385d3c4615e4a92aea1c4fa51a75557_peers
    peer l_Ustq0qE-h-_Q1dlXLXBAiWR8U 172.16.1.7:1025
    peer 008zAgUhIv9TEXhyYZf2iHdx0kA 172.16.1.3:1025

frontend 1385d3c4-615e-4a92-aea1-c4fa51a75557
    option httplog
    maxconn 1000000
    bind 172.16.1.10:8080
    mode http
    timeout client 50000
```

```

    HTTP          8080          fronted section  bind
172.16.1.10:8080 mode http
```

```
Amphora          haproxy          haproxy-1385d3c4-615e-4a92-aea1-
c4fa51a75557.service(ListenerUUID:1385d3c4-615e-4a92-aea1-c4fa51a75557)
                service
```

```
# file: /usr/lib/systemd/system/haproxy-1385d3c4-615e-4a92-aea1-
c4fa51a75557.service

[Unit]
Description=HAProxy Load Balancer
After=network.target syslog.service amphora-netns.service
Before=octavia-keepalived.service
```

```
Wants=syslog.service
Requires=amphora-netns.service

[Service]
# Force context as we start haproxy under "ip netns exec"
SELinuxContext=system_u:system_r:haproxy_t:s0

Environment="CONFIG=/var/lib/octavia/1385d3c4-615e-4a92-aea1-c4fa51a75557/haproxy.cfg" "USERCONFIG=/var/lib/octavia/haproxy-default-user-group.conf" "PIDFILE=/var/lib/octavia/1385d3c4-615e-4a92-aea1-c4fa51a75557/1385d3c4-615e-4a92-aea1-c4fa51a75557.pid"

ExecStartPre=/usr/sbin/haproxy -f $CONFIG -f $USERCONFIG -c -q -L
008zAgUhIv9TEXhyYZf2iHdx0kA

ExecReload=/usr/sbin/haproxy -c -f $CONFIG -f $USERCONFIG -L
008zAgUhIv9TEXhyYZf2iHdx0kA
ExecReload=/bin/kill -USR2 $MAINPID

ExecStart=/sbin/ip netns exec amphora-haproxy /usr/sbin/haproxy-systemd-wrapper -f $CONFIG -f $USERCONFIG -p $PIDFILE -L 008zAgUhIv9TEXhyYZf2iHdx0kA

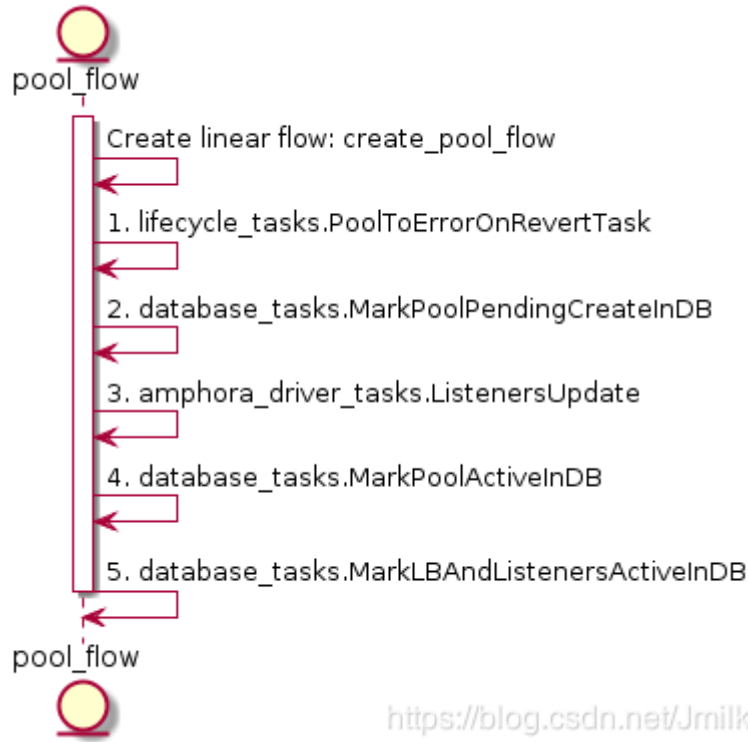
KillMode=mixed
Restart=always
LimitNOFILE=2097152

[Install]
WantedBy=multi-user.target
```

가 /usr/sbin/haproxy-systemd-wrapper , namespace  
amphora-haproxy , /usr/sbin/haproxy

```
Nov 15 10:12:01 amphora-cd444019-ce8f-4f89-be6b-0edf76f41b77 ip[13206]:
haproxy-systemd-wrapper: executing /usr/sbin/haproxy -f
/var/lib/octavia/1385d3c4-615e-4a92-aea1-c4fa51a75557/haproxy.cfg -f
/var/lib/octavia/haproxy-default-user-group.conf -p
/var/lib/octavia/1385d3c4-615e-4a92-aea1-c4fa51a75557/1385d3c4-615e-4a92-
aea1-c4fa51a75557.pid -L 008zAgUhIv9TEXhyYZf2iHdx0kA -Ds
```

, ,L7 ,L7 , Health Monitor haproxy



UML

<https://blog.csdn.net/Jrmilk>

create pool flow 가 haproxy  
 Task:ListenersUpdate .

```

openstack loadbalancer pool create --protocol HTTP --lb-algorithm ROUND_ROBIN
--listener 1385d3c4-615e-4a92-aea1-c4fa51a75557
    default pool haproxy.cfg backend section 가
    backend mode http balance roundrobin .
  
```

```

# Configuration for loadbalancer 01197be7-98d5-440d-a846-cd70f52dc503
global
    daemon
    user nobody
    log /dev/log local0
    log /dev/log local1 notice
    stats socket /var/lib/octavia/1385d3c4-615e-4a92-aea1-c4fa51a75557.sock
mode 0666 level user
    maxconn 1000000

defaults
    log global
    retries 3
    option redispatch

peers 1385d3c4615e4a92aea1c4fa51a75557_peers
    peer l_Ustq0qE-h-_Q1dLXLXBAiWR8U 172.16.1.7:1025
    peer 008zAgUhIv9TEXhyYZf2iHdx0kA 172.16.1.3:1025

frontend 1385d3c4-615e-4a92-aea1-c4fa51a75557
    option httplog
  
```

```

maxconn 1000000
bind 172.16.1.10:8080
mode http
default_backend 8196f752-a367-4fb4-9194-37c7eab95714 # UUID of
pool
  timeout client 50000

backend 8196f752-a367-4fb4-9194-37c7eab95714
  mode http
  balance roundrobin
  fullconn 1000000
  option allbackups
  timeout connect 5000
  timeout server 50000

```

```

      listener uuid      loadbalancer uuid
default pool            default pool 가      default
pool                  가      loadbalancer uuid      shared pool
                        가      . shared pool                가
                        l7policy                          l7policy
“                        ”

```

```

$ openstack loadbalancer pool create --protocol HTTP --lb-algorithm
ROUND_ROBIN --loadbalancer 01197be7-98d5-440d-a846-cd70f52dc503

```

Field	Value
admin_state_up	True
created_at	2018-11-20T03:35:08
description	
healthmonitor_id	
id	822f78c3-ea2c-4770-bef0-e97f1ac2eba8
lb_algorithm	ROUND_ROBIN
listeners	
loadbalancers	01197be7-98d5-440d-a846-cd70f52dc503
members	
name	
operating_status	OFFLINE
project_id	9e4fe13a6d7645269dc69579c027fde4
protocol	HTTP
provisioning_status	PENDING_CREATE
session_persistence	None
updated_at	None

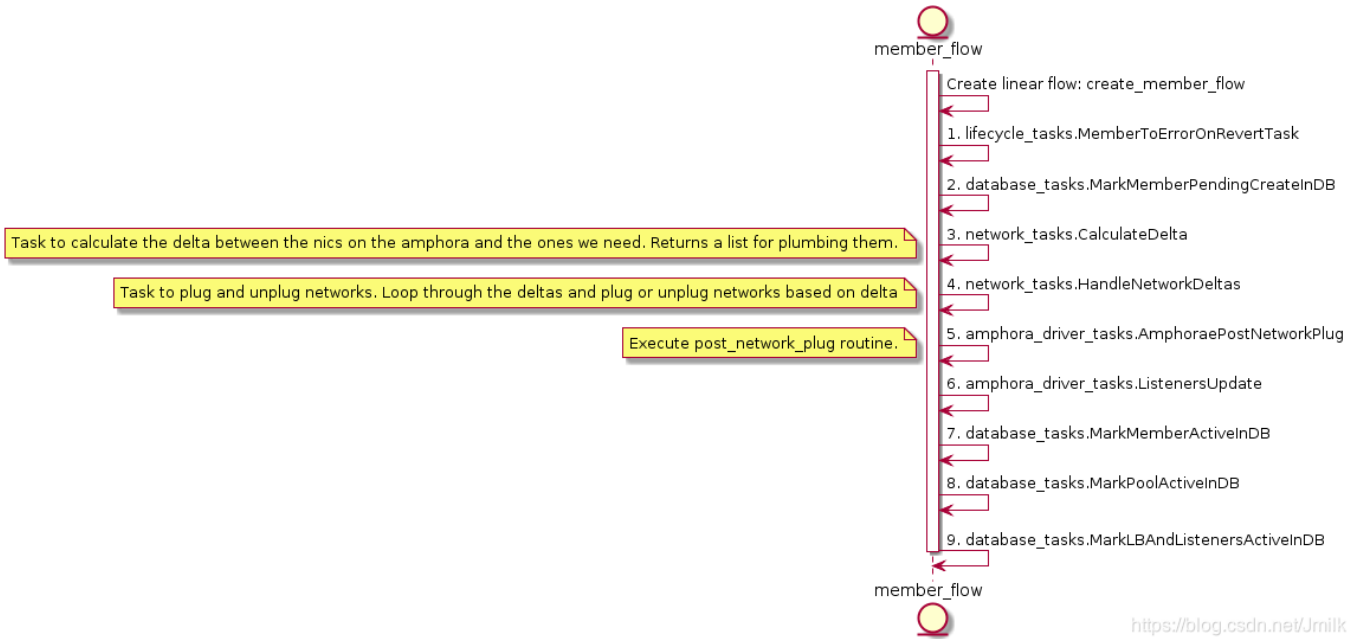
haproxy.cfg

가 , IP 가  
protocol-port

```
[root@control01 ~]# openstack loadbalancer member create --subnet-id 2137f3fb-00ee-41a9-b66e-06705c724a36 --address 192.168.1.14 --protocol-port 80 8196f752-a367-4fb4-9194-37c7eab95714
```

Field	Value
address	192.168.1.14
admin_state_up	True
created_at	2018-11-20T06:09:58
id	b6e464fd-dd1e-4775-90f2-4231444a0bbe
name	
operating_status	NO_MONITOR
project_id	9e4fe13a6d7645269dc69579c027fde4
protocol_port	80
provisioning_status	PENDING_CREATE
subnet_id	2137f3fb-00ee-41a9-b66e-06705c724a36
updated_at	None
weight	1
monitor_port	None
monitor_address	None
backup	False

octavia-api                  CONF.networking.reserved\_ips                  ipaddress  
   octavia-worker



<https://blog.csdn.net/Jmilk>

가

### CalculateDelta

TASK:CalculateDelta                      Amphora                      Amphora                      NIC  
NIC                      “                      ”                      Task:CalculateAmphoraDelta                      . “

```
# file: /opt/rocky/octavia/octavia/controller/worker/tasks/network_tasks.py

class CalculateAmphoraDelta(BaseNetworkTask):

    default_provides = constants.DELTA

    def execute(self, loadbalancer, amphora):
        LOG.debug("Calculating network delta for amphora id: %s",
        amphora.id)

        # Figure out what networks we want
        # seed with lb network(s)
        vrrp_port = self.network_driver.get_port(amphora.vrrp_port_id)
        desired_network_ids = {vrrp_port.network_id}.union(
            CONF.controller_worker.amp_boot_network_list)

        for pool in loadbalancer.pools:
            member_networks = [
                self.network_driver.get_subnet(member.subnet_id).network_id
                for member in pool.members
                if member.subnet_id
            ]
            desired_network_ids.update(member_networks)
```

```

nics = self.network_driver.get_plugged_networks(amphora.compute_id)
# assume we don't have two nics in the same network
actual_network_nics = dict((nic.network_id, nic) for nic in nics)

del_ids = set(actual_network_nics) - desired_network_ids
delete_nics = list(
    actual_network_nics[net_id] for net_id in del_ids)

add_ids = desired_network_ids - set(actual_network_nics)
add_nics = list(n_data_models.Interface(
    network_id=net_id) for net_id in add_ids)
delta = n_data_models.Delta(
    amphora_id=amphora.id, compute_id=amphora.compute_id,
    add_nics=add_nics, delete_nics=delete_nics)
return delta

```

```

,
actual_network_nics 가 , desired_network_ids
Delta data models Task:HandleNetworkDeltas delete_nics 가 add_nics
가 . Amphora NIC

```

## HandleNetworkDeltas

Task:HandleNetworkDelta Amphora Delta

```
# file: /opt/rocky/octavia/octavia/controller/worker/tasks/network_tasks.py
```

```

class HandleNetworkDelta(BaseNetworkTask):
    """Task to plug and unplug networks

    Plug or unplug networks based on delta
    """

    def execute(self, amphora, delta):
        """Handle network plugging based off deltas."""
        added_ports = {}
        added_ports[amphora.id] = []
        for nic in delta.add_nics:
            interface = self.network_driver.plug_network(delta.compute_id,
                                                         nic.network_id)
            port = self.network_driver.get_port(interface.port_id)
            port.network = self.network_driver.get_network(port.network_id)
            for fixed_ip in port.fixed_ips:
                fixed_ip.subnet = self.network_driver.get_subnet(
                    fixed_ip.subnet_id)
            added_ports[amphora.id].append(port)
        for nic in delta.delete_nics:
            try:

```

```
self.network_driver.unplug_network(delta.compute_id,
                                    nic.network_id)
except base.NetworkNotFound:
    LOG.debug("Network %d not found ", nic.network_id)
except Exception:
    LOG.exception("Unable to unplug network")
return added_ports
```

, added\_port return TASK:AmphoraePostNetworkPlug

## AmphoraePostNetworkPlug

Task:AmphoraePostNetworkPlug

가 . AmphoraePostNetworkPlug - 가  
가 , vip- 가  
가 . VIP가  
가 .

- <https://www.cnblogs.com/jmilkfan-fanguiju/p/10589749.html>
- [https://blog.51cto.com/u\\_15301988/3126511](https://blog.51cto.com/u_15301988/3126511)

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Last update: 2024/10/10 04:50

