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Octavia LB

Octavia

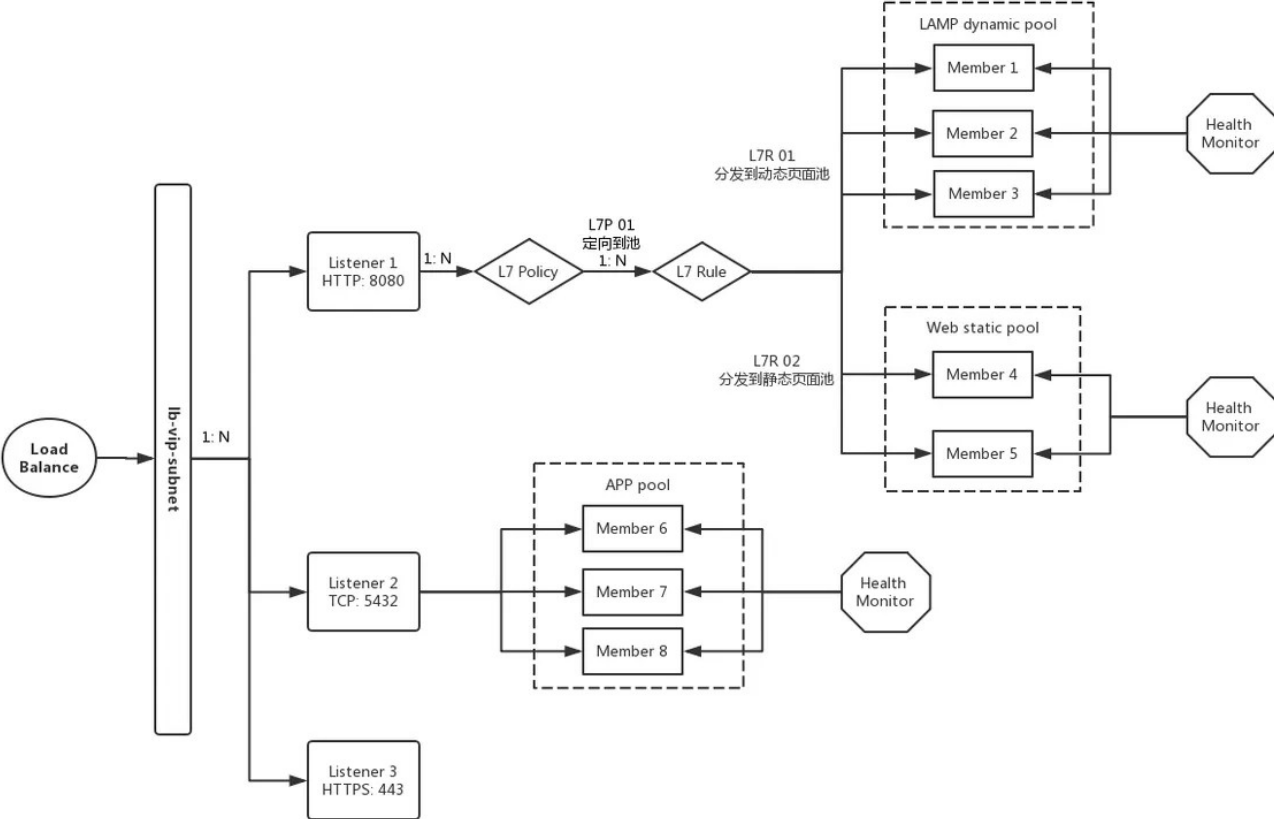
Octavia OpenStack , .

Pike OpenStack neutron-lbaas
Extension Octavia Queens neutron-lbaas
. *Neutron-lbaas is now deprecated.*

Octavia neutron-lbaas가
API(Neutron/LBaaS/Deprecation) 가 가
. , neutron-lbaas가 Neutron LBaaS가

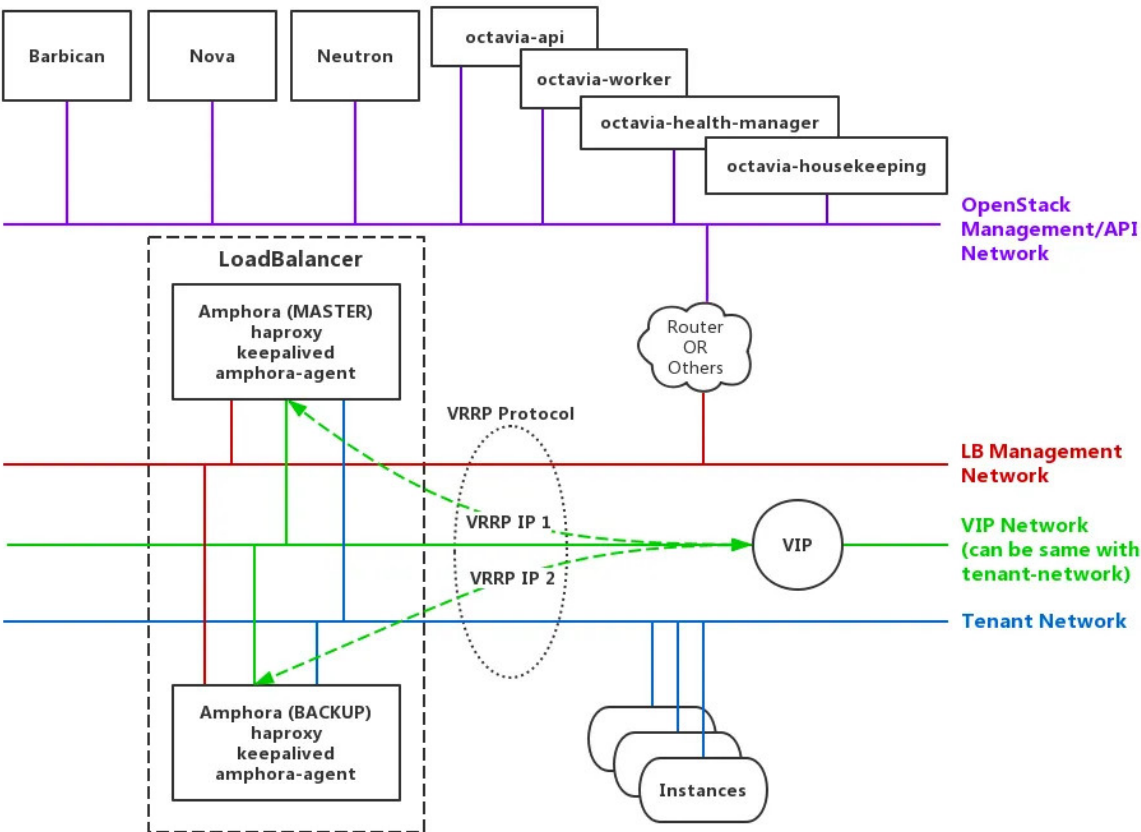
Rocky OpenStack LBaaS Octavia ,
Octavia .

- LBaaS : OpenStack LB()가 ,
가 .
- loadbalancer : ,
- VIP : IP .
VIP가 .
- : , VIP (: ,)
- Pool :
- (Member) : Pool
Real Server .
- Health Monitor : Pool Pool Health Check
- L7 : 7 (: , URL ,)
- L7 : L7 7
(:) .



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가?



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Octavia가

Octavia

- Amphora(e) : Octavia
- lb-mgmt-net : OpenStack Management/API Network
Amphora Octavia
- tenant-net : 가
- vip-net : VIP
- : vip-net -



1

VIP

VIP

DHCP

Create Load Balancer

Load Balancer Details

Listener Details *

Pool Details *

Pool Members

Monitor Details *

Provide the details for the load balancer.

名称

Load Balancer 1

IP address

描述

Subnet *

lb-vip-subnet

取消

返回

下一步 >

Create Load Balancer

2 . 가
http://<VIP>:8080/.

Create Load Balancer

✕

Load Balancer Details

Listener Details

Pool Details *

Pool Members

Monitor Details *

Provide the details for the listener.

名称

Listener-1

描述

协议 *

HTTP

Port *

8080

✕ 取消

< 返回

下一步 >

Create Load Balancer

3 . RR .

Create Load Balancer

✕

Load Balancer Details

Listener Details

Pool Details

Pool Members

Monitor Details *

Provide the details for the pool.

名称

Pool-1

描述

Method *

ROUND_ROBIN

✕ 取消

< 返回

下一步 >

Create Load Balancer

4 . 가 .

Create Load Balancer

Load Balancer Details

Listener Details

Pool Details

Pool Members

Monitor Details *

Add members to the load balancer pool.

Allocated Members 2

IP Address *	Subnet *	Port *	Weight	
192.168.1.14	web-server-subnet	80	1	移除
192.168.1.6	web-server-subnet	80	1	移除

Add external member

Available Instances

Q 筛选

名称	IP Address	
amphora-caa6ba0f-1a68-4f22-9be9-8521695ac4f4	192.168.0.13	添加
amphora-bcff6f9e-4114-4d43-a403-573f1d97d27e	192.168.0.11	添加
server-1	192.168.1.14	添加
server-2	192.168.1.6	添加

取消

返回

下一步

Create Load Balancer

5 . PING

가

Create Load Balancer

Load Balancer Details

Listener Details

Pool Details

Pool Members

Monitor Details

Provide the details for the health monitor.

Monitor type *

PING

Interval (sec) *

5

Retries *

3

Timeout (sec) *

5

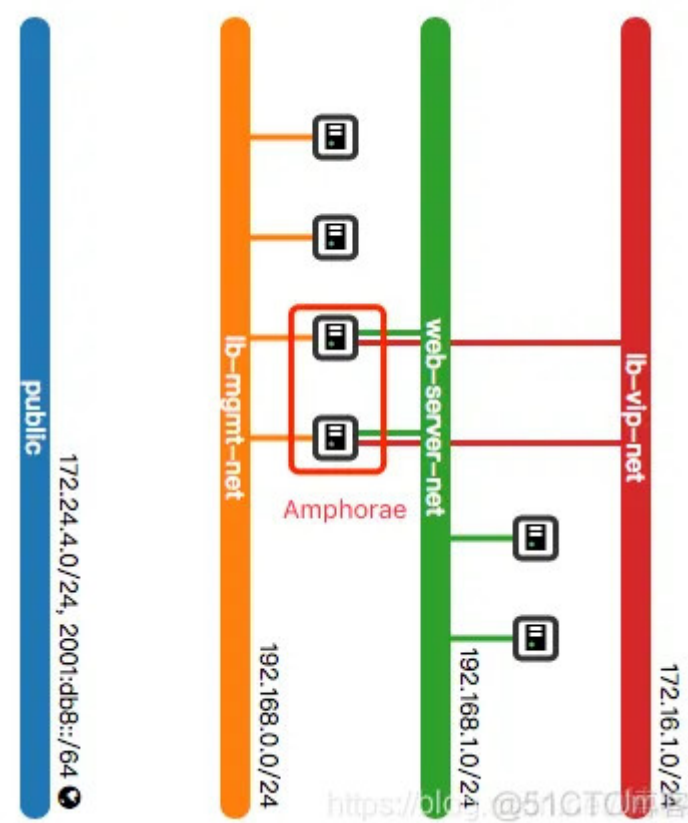
取消

返回

下一步

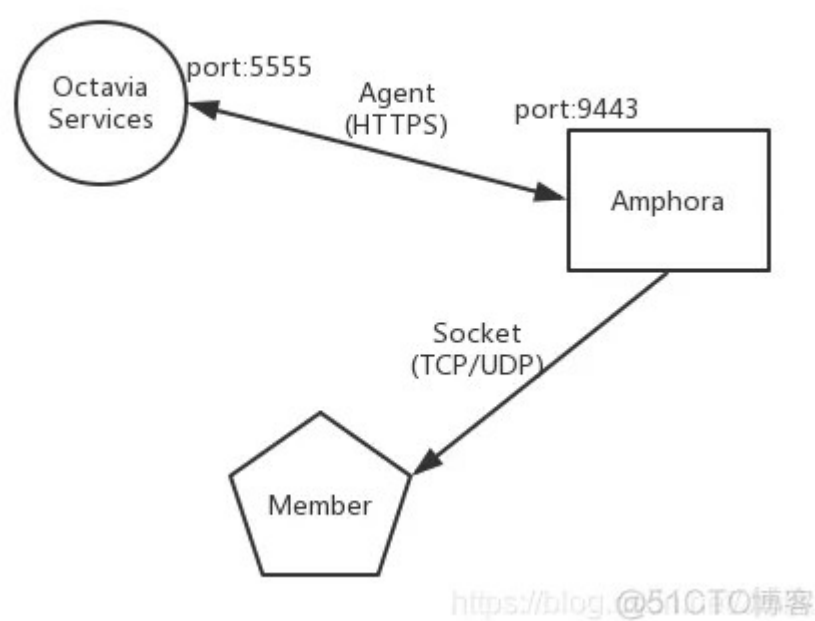
Create Load Balancer

VIP, Member Octava . Amphorae가 가



Octavia Amphora Provider

- Amphora (HAProxy) 가 (Keepalived) Octavia
- Octavia VIP haproxy keepalived
- Member가 Subnet Amphora Amphora Member Socket(IP, Port)



Octavia 가 . Amphora

. Octavia centos ubuntu

, Amphora 가 ingress (UDP/5555 egress:TCP/9443)

:

1 .

```
$ /opt/rocky/octavia/diskimage-create/diskimage-create.sh -i ubuntu

$ openstack image create amphora-x64-haproxy \
  --public \
  --container-format=bare \
  --disk-format qcow2 \
  --file /opt/rocky/octavia/diskimage-create/amphora-x64-haproxy.qcow2 \
  --tag amphora
```

2 .

[controller_worker] amp_image_owner_id, amp_image_tag

```
[controller_worker]
amp_image_owner_id = 9e4fe13a6d7645269dc69579c027fde4
amp_image_tag = amphora
...
```

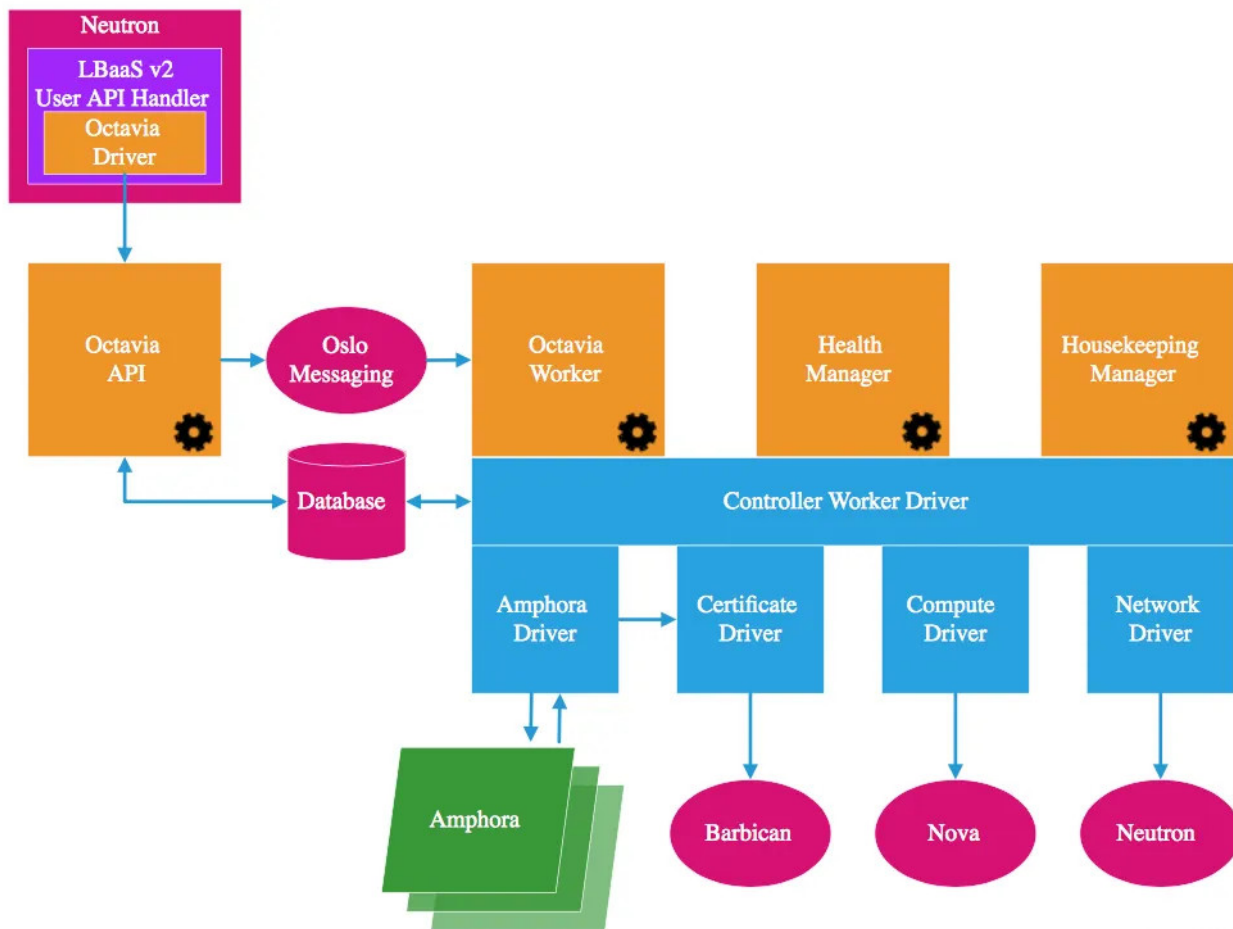
amphora :

1 . amphora

```
$ openstack security group create amphora-sec-grp --project <admin project id>
$ openstack security group rule create --remote-ip "0.0.0.0/0" --dst-port 9443 --protocol tcp --ingress --ethertype IPv4 --project <admin project id> amphora-sec-grp
$ openstack security group rule create --remote-ip "0.0.0.0/0" --dst-port 5555 --protocol udp --egress --ethertype IPv4 --project <admin project id> amphora-sec-grp
```

2 . amphora

```
[controller_worker]
amp_secgroup_list = <amphora-sec-grp id>
...
```



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(: Octavia 가 .)

Octavia “ - ” . API
MessageQueens .

- Octavia API : RESTful API, Octavia v2 API() LBaaS v2 API OS Neutron Octavia Driver .
- Octavia Controller Worker : Octavia Driver & Plugin OS 가 .
 - Octavia Worker : API Octavia .
 - Health Manager : 가 .
 - Housekeeping Manager : . SpaceAmphora, DatabaseCleanup CertRotation .

: LB Amphora Octavia
Ibaas LB (: F5) . openstack/neutron-
Octavia

- Octavia API
- Octavia Worker
- Octavia Health Manager
- Octavia Housekeeping

```
[root@control01 octavia]# tree -L 1 -C
.
├── amphorae
├── api
├── certificates
├── cmd
├── common
├── compute
├── controller
├── db
├── distributor
├── hacking
├── i18n.py
├── __init__.py
├── network
├── opts.py
├── policies
├── tests
└── version.py
```

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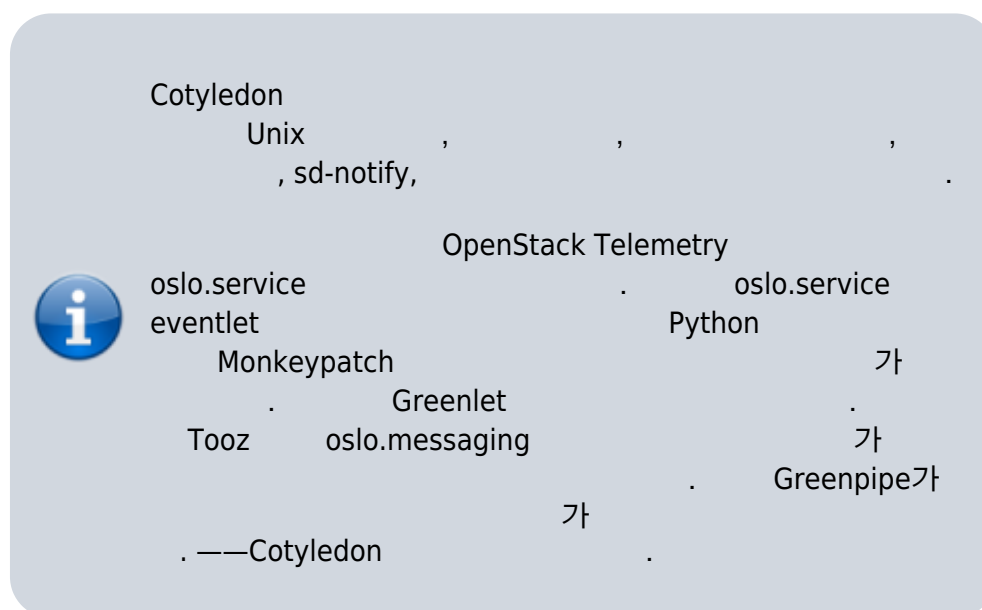
가

- amphora : amphora Rest API amphora-agent
- api : Octavia API
- certificates : CA , amphora Octavia Worker HTTPS TLS
- Compute : Compute Driver novaclient
- network : neutronclient
- db : ORM
- policies : API

```
[root@control01 octavia]# tree controller/ -L 2 -C
controller/
├── healthmanager
│   ├── health_drivers
│   ├── health_manager.py
│   ├── __init__.py
│   └── update_serializer.py
├── housekeeping
│   ├── house_keeping.py
│   └── __init__.py
├── __init__.py
├── queue
│   ├── consumer.py
│   ├── endpoint.py
│   ├── event_queue.py
│   └── __init__.py
├── worker
│   ├── amphora_rate_limit.py
│   ├── controller_worker.py
│   ├── flows
│   ├── __init__.py
│   ├── tasks
│   └── task_utils.py
```

- **healthmanager** : Health Manager
- **housekeeping** : HouseKeeping
- **queue** : cotyledon oslo_messaging RPC
 - **producer**:api/handlers/queue/producer.py
 - **consumer**:controller/queue/consumer.py
- **worker** : Octavia Worker
 - **flow** :
 - **task** :

```
: cotyledon    oslo.service
```



OpenStack
Driver
Octavia
LB Provider, Certificates Driver, Compute Driver
Vendor
Octavia
OpenStack
Network

?

LoadBalancer

가 Octavia .
UML Octavia .

CLI:

```
$ openstack loadbalancer create --vip-subnet-id lb-vip-subnet --name lb1
```

API:

POST /v2.0/lbaas/loadbalancers

:

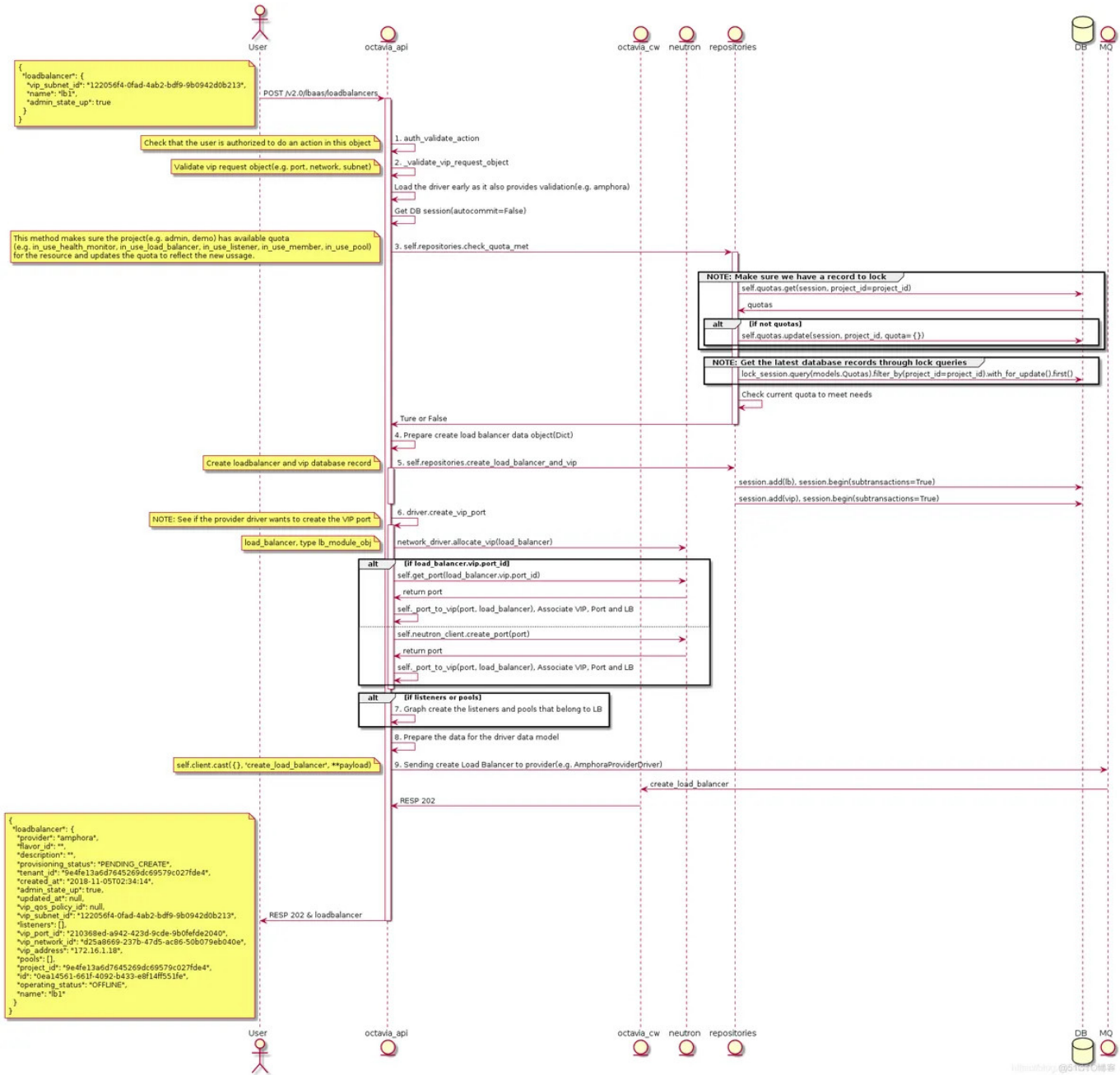
```
{
  "loadbalancer": {
    "vip_subnet_id": "c55e7725-894c-400e-bd00-57a04ae1e676",
    "name": "lb1",
    "admin_state_up": true
  }
}
```

:

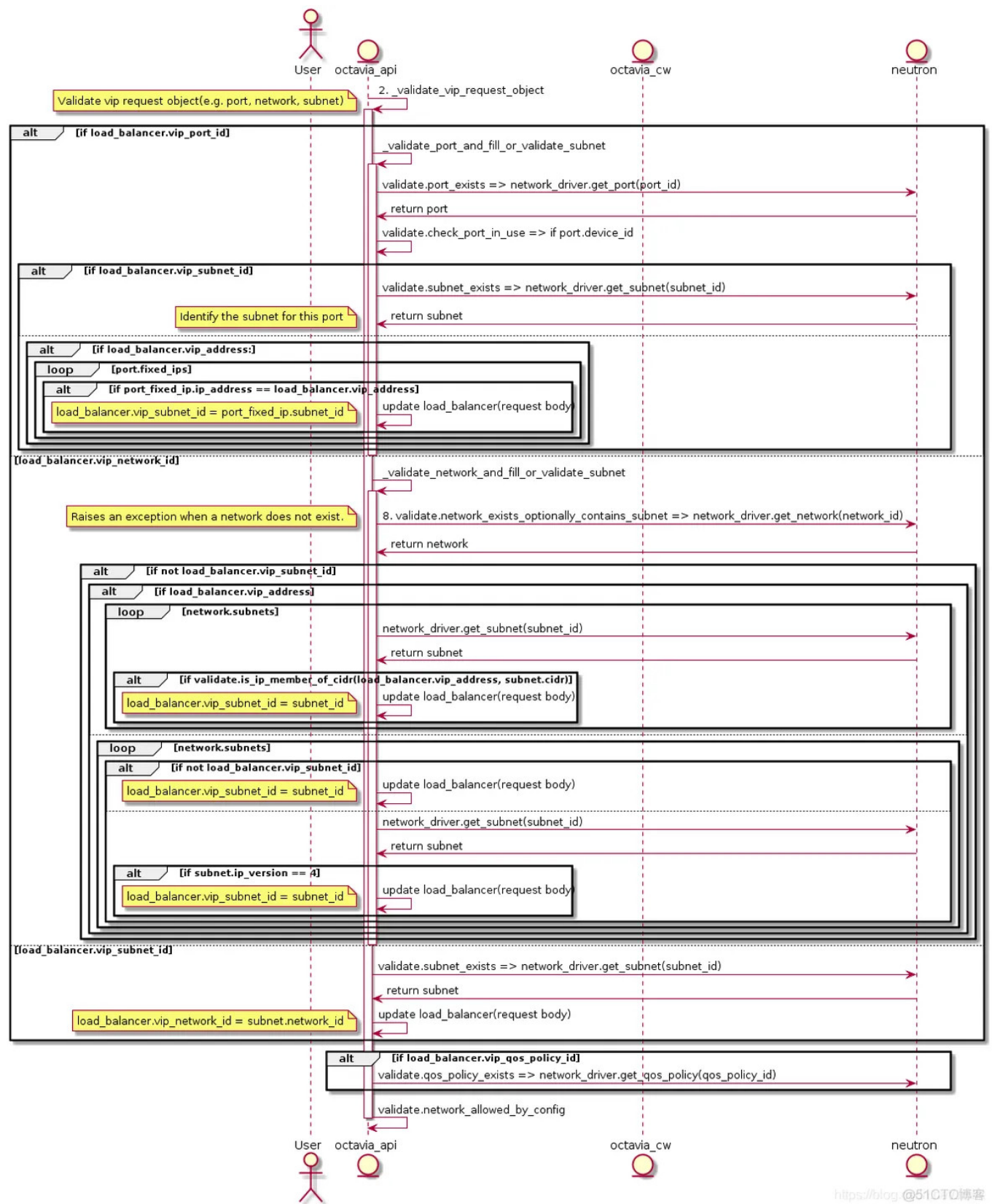
```
{
  "loadbalancer": {
    "provider": "octavia",
    "flavor_id": "",
    "description": "",
    "provisioning_status": "PENDING_CREATE",
    "created_at": "2018-10-22T02:52:04",
    "admin_state_up": true,
    "updated_at": null,
    "vip_subnet_id": "c55e7725-894c-400e-bd00-57a04ae1e676",
    "listeners": [],
    "vip_port_id": "6629fef4-fe14-4b41-9b73-8230105b2e36",
    "vip_network_id": "1078e169-61cb-49bc-a513-915305995be1",
    "vip_address": "10.0.1.7",
    "pools": [],
    "project_id": "2e560efadb704e639ee4bb3953d94afa",
  }
}
```

```
"id": "5bcf8e3d-9e58-4545-bf80-4c0b905a49ad",
"operating_status": "OFFLINE",
"name": "lb1"
}
}
```

Create LB Octavia API UML :



2. validate_vip_request_object UML .



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POST /v2.0/lbaas/loadbalancers octavia-api 가 :

1.
2. VIP (: , ,) . VIP config secition [networking]


```

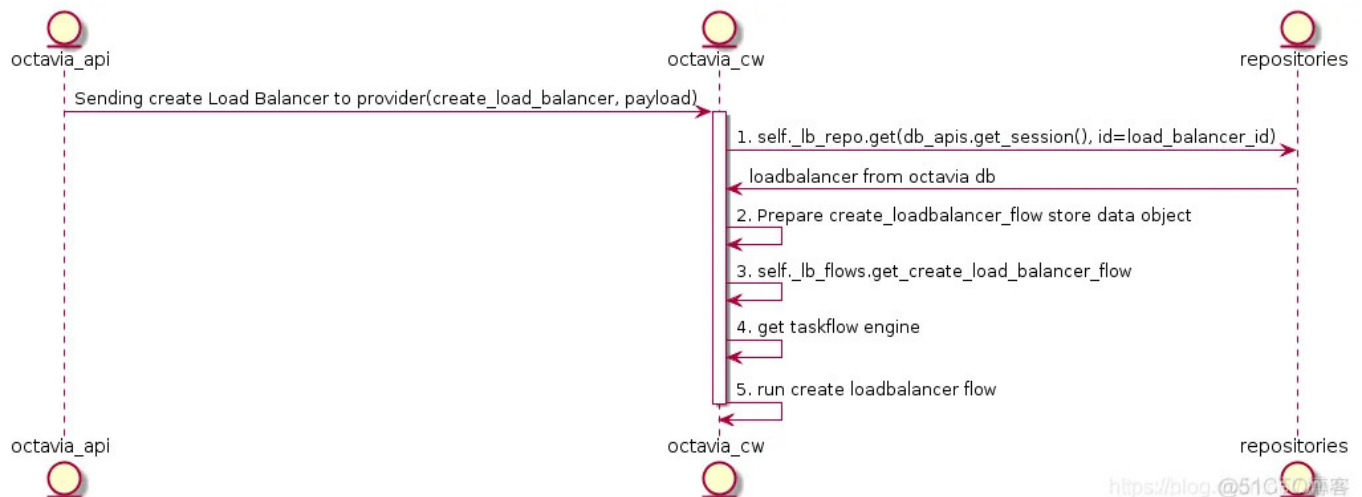
3.          LB          .config section [quotas]
          ( : Project1          3          ).
4.    load_balancer vip
5. Amphora ( lb )          VIP          Port, VIP
    LB
6.
7. create_loadbalancer_flow
8. octavia-worker          create_loadbalancer_flow

```

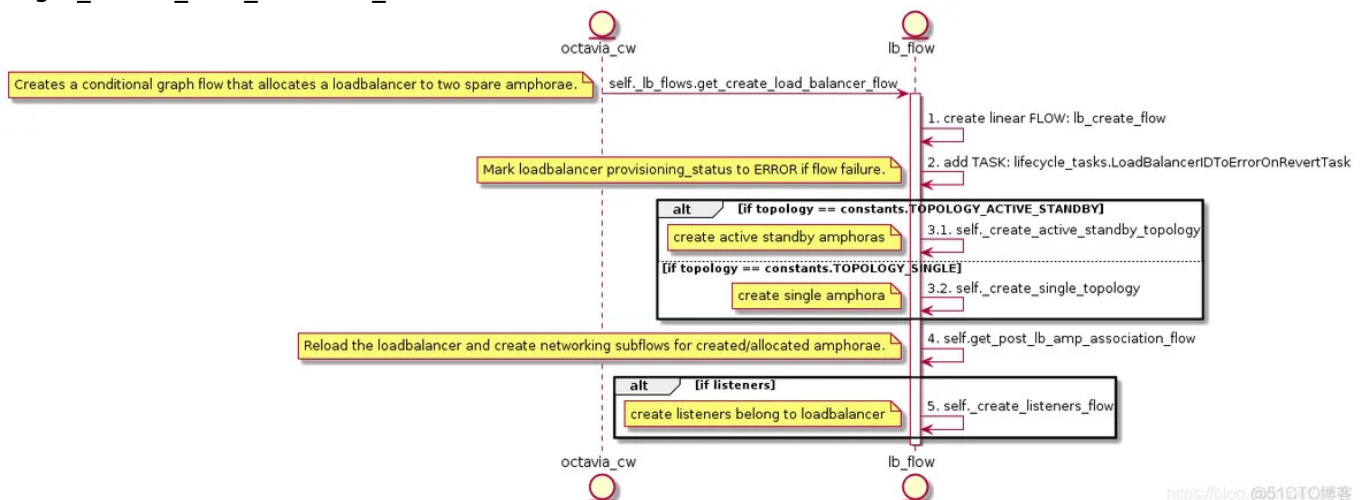
가

- openstack quota set.
- openstack loadbalancer create
 --listeners --pools , POST
 /v2.0/lbaas/loadbalancers UI/UX
- VIP 가 octavia-api neutronclient
 loadbalancer-<load_balancer_id> vip-net
- VIP , VIP QoS

Create LB Octavia Controller Worker UML



3. get_create_load_balancer_flow UML



가 .

-
- amphora(e)

amphorae 가

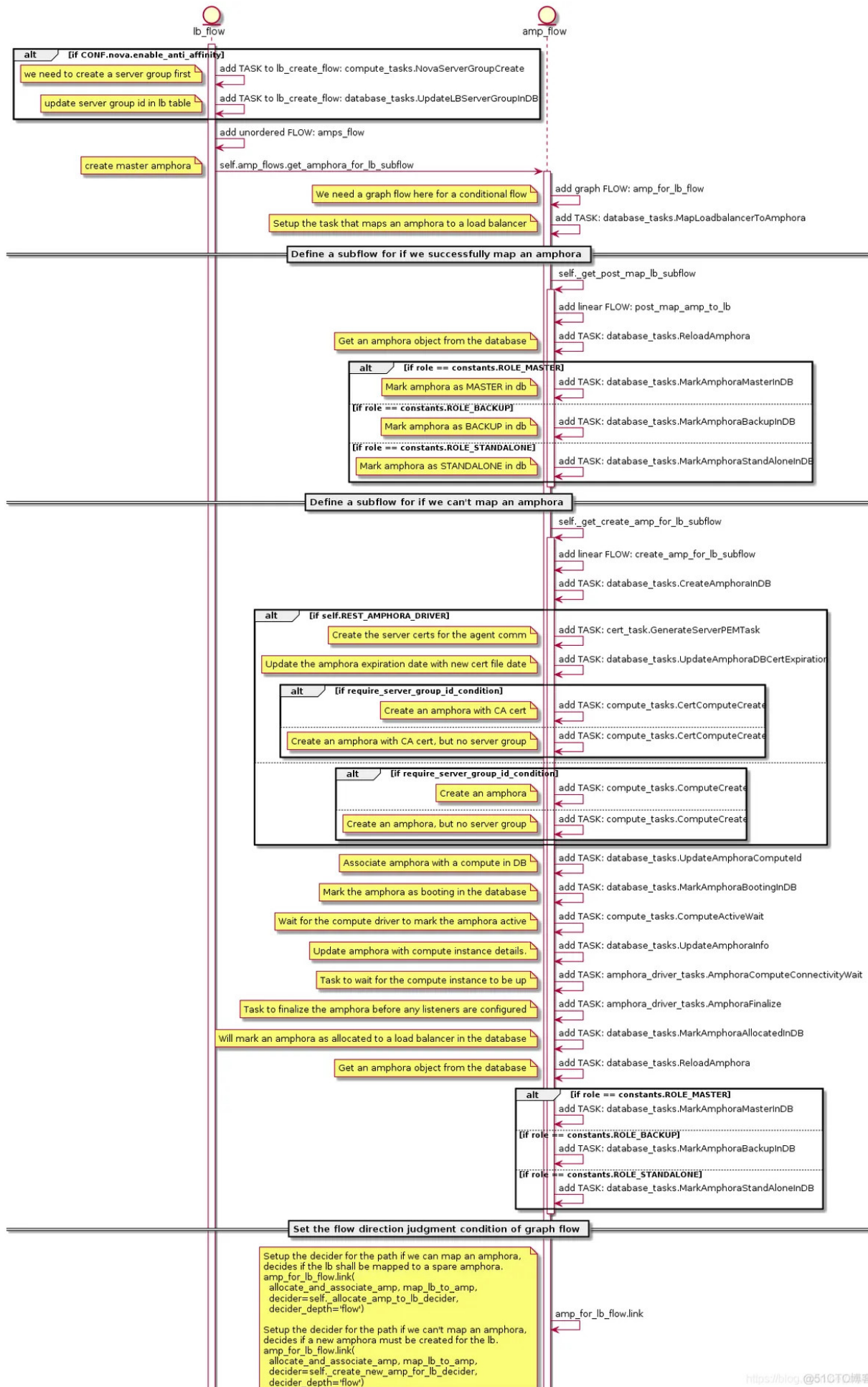
. SINGLE ACTIVE_STANDBY 가

SINGLE 가

. ACTIVE_STANDBY Keepalived / -

. SINGLE .

Amphora UML :



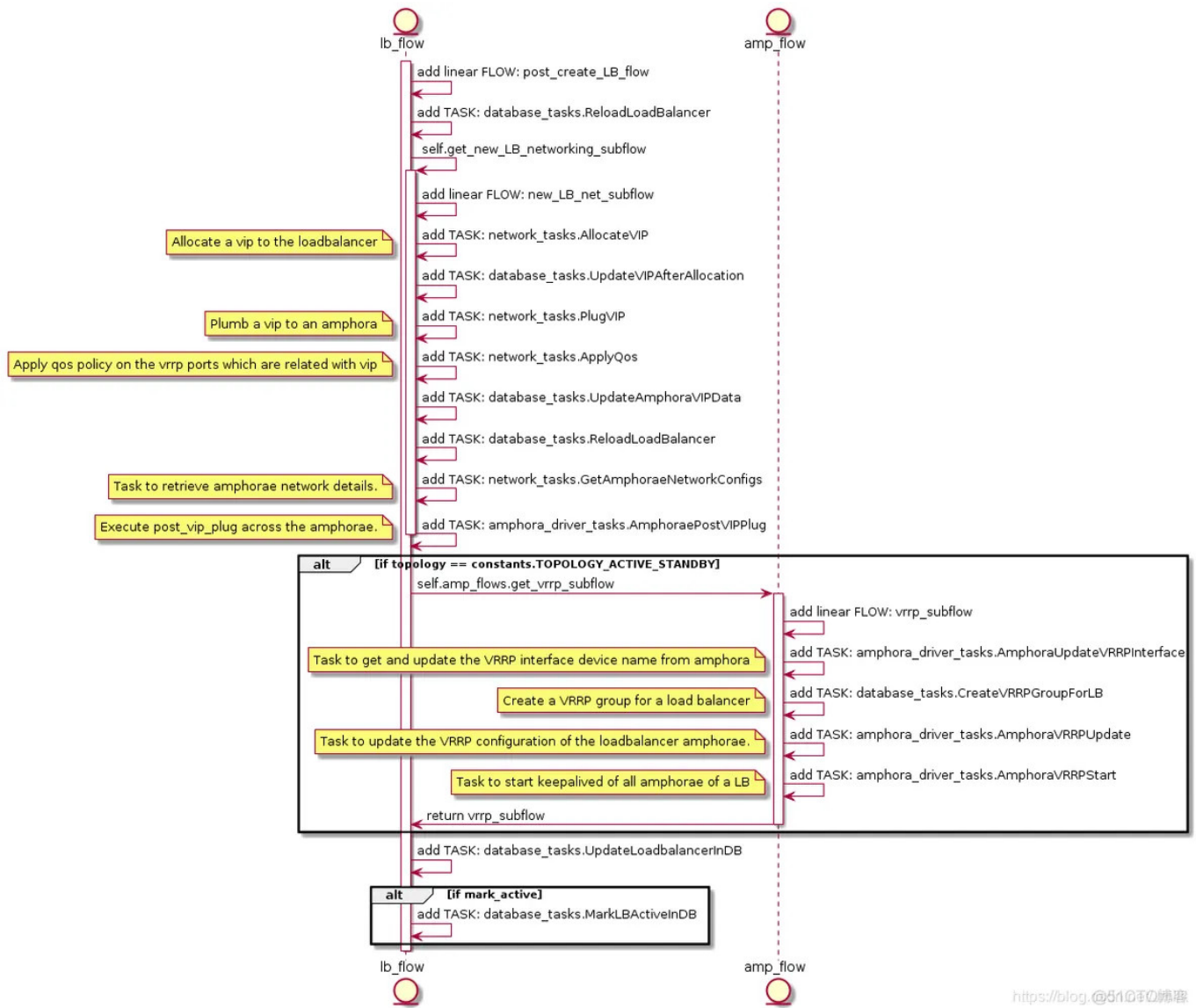
가 .

- 가 ACTIVE_STANDBY [nova] enable_anti_affinity = True
Nova 가
- space
amphora pool . amphora for lb flow space
amphora pool 가 ,
. space amphora pool Housekeeping Manager
space amphora pool Housekeeping Manager
[house_keeping] spare_amphora_pool_ size=2 pool size
- amphora for lb flow
(amp_for_lb_flow.link)

```
if loadbalancer mapping Amphora instance SUCCESS:
    Upload database associations for loadbalancer and amphora
else:
    Create amphora first
    Upload database associations for loadbalancer and amphora
```

amphora가 lb-mgmt-net 가 loadbalancer
vip-net amphora . octavia-api vip-net
port:loadbalancer-<load_balancer_id>가
ACTIVE_STANDBY Keepalived VIP
vip-net VRRP_port (octavia-lb-vrrp-<amphora_id>)가

amphora(e) UML :



Amphora 가 .

- network_tasks.AllocateVIP
- network_tasks.PlugVIP
- amphora_driver_tasks.AmphoraePostVIPPlug
- amphora_driver_tasks.AmphoraVRRPUpdate
- amphora_driver_tasks.AmphoraVRRPStart

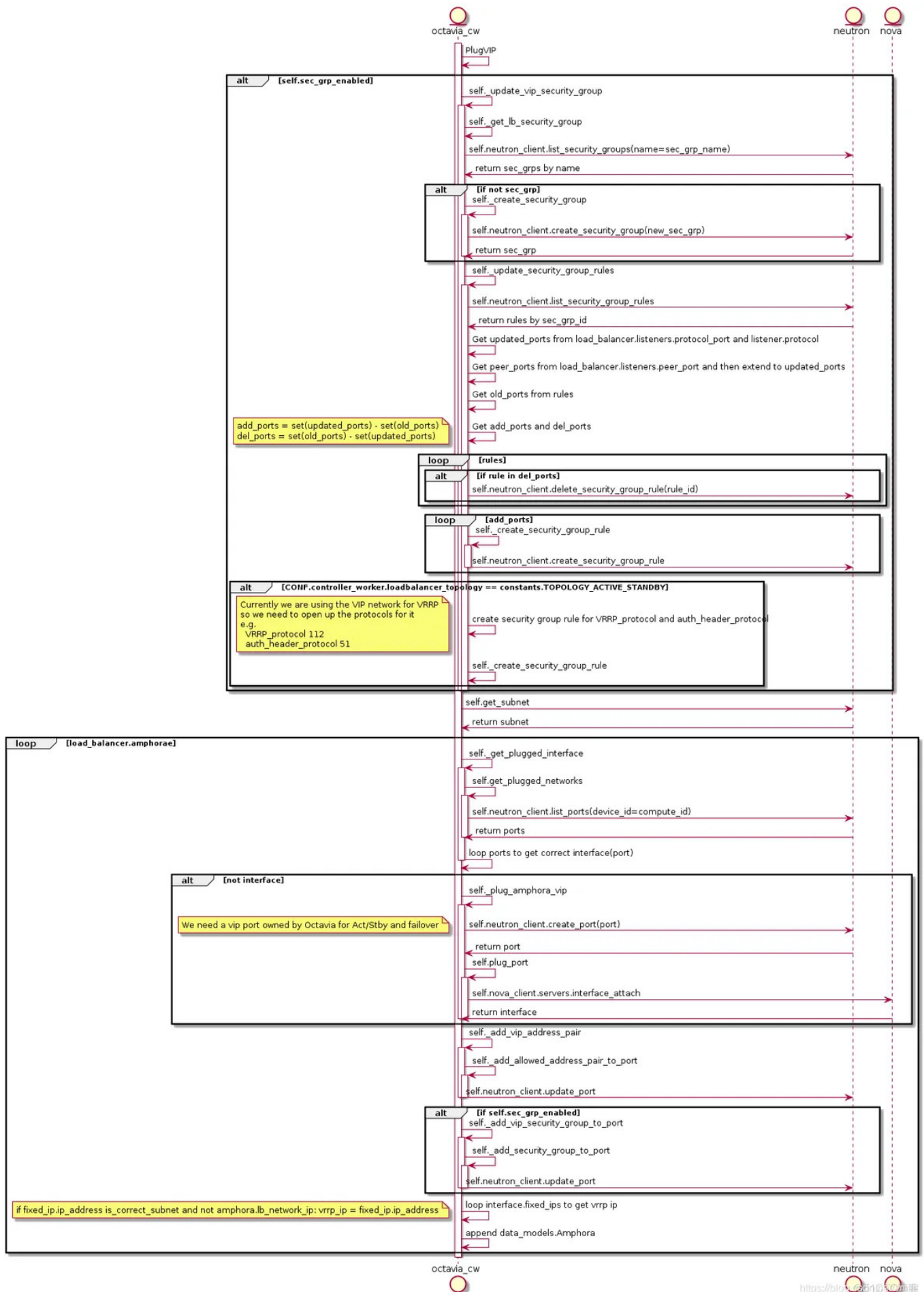
Octavia Networking

network_tasks.AllocateVIP

AllocateVIP VIP 가 Port, VIP LB
data_models.Vip Neutron
AllowedAddressPairsDriver.allocate_vip . octavia-api
octavia-worker VIP
, data_models.Vip Task:UpdateAmphoraVIPData .

network_tasks.PlugVIP

AllocateVIP	Neutron	VIP	PlugVIP	Amphora	VIP
.					
PlugVIP	UML				



1. VIP security_group_rules . VIP .
VIP HTTP:8080 가 VIP HTTP:8080 .

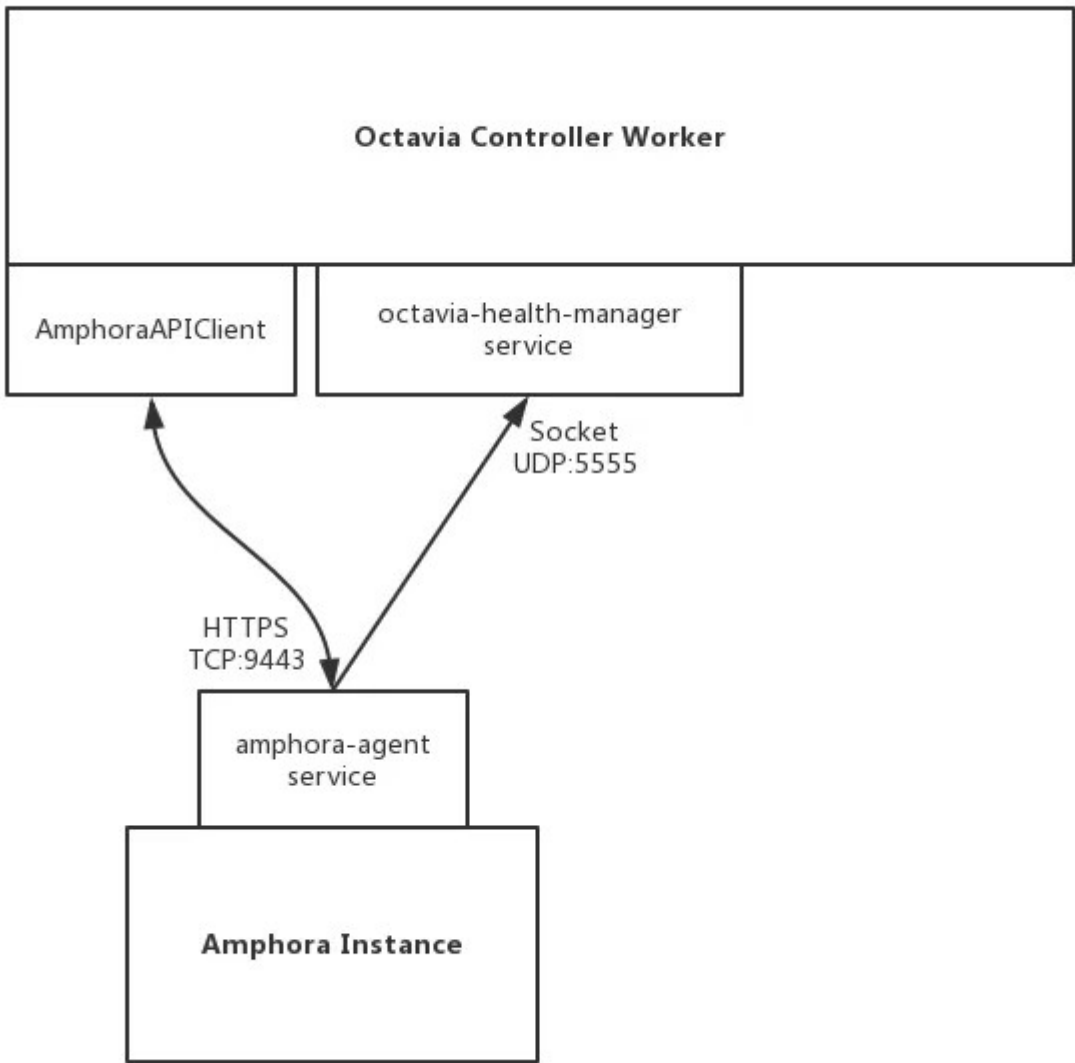
2. , ,
Neutron API Nova API .

TASK:AllocateVIP TASK:PlugVIP create lb flow Amphora
Amphora , Amphora .
Amphora , Octavia Controller Worker Amphora 가
AmphoraAPIClient 가 Amphora Agent 가
가 .

Amphora

Amphora HAProxy Keepalived
Amphora , ' 가
가'
가 ?
가 ? 가 가 !

amphora-agent Octavia Controller Worker



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, amphora-agent가 AmphoraAPIClient .

Amphora Agent

amphora-agent Launch Amphora ,
WSGI HTTP Flask & gunicorn .
from octavia.cmd.agent import main 가 .

```
# file:
/opt/rocky/octavia/octavia/amphorae/backends/agent/api_server/server.py

class Server(object):
    def __init__(self):
        self.app = flask.Flask(__name__)
        ...
        self.app.add_url_rule(rule=PATH_PREFIX +
'/listeners/<amphora_id>/<listener_id>/haproxy',
```

```
view_func=self.upload_haproxy_config,
methods=['PUT'])

...

```

Flask

amphora-agent API

, gunicorn . route_url

Octavia HAProxy Amphora API ,

.

AmphoraAPIClient

AmphoraAPIClient amphora-agent REST API ,

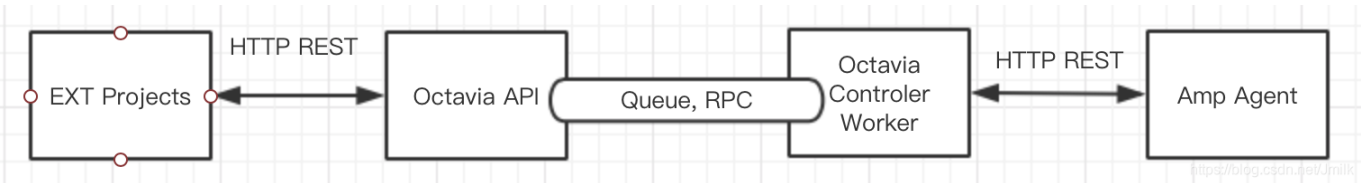
Octavia HAProxy Amphora API URL .

```
# file:
/opt/rocky/octavia/octavia/amphorae/drivers/haproxy/rest_api_driver.py

class AmphoraAPIClient(object):
    def __init__(self):
        super(AmphoraAPIClient, self).__init__()
        self.secure = False
        ...

```

- Octavia API: REST API .
- Queue: RPC .
- Amphora agent: Amphora Octavia Controller Worker REST API .



AmphoraePostVIPPlug

TASK: AmphoraePostVIPPlug

AmphoraAPIClient

VM NIC

Amphora

lb-mgmt-net

AmphoraePostVIPPlug

NIC가

VIP NIC

Plug: plug_vip

가 , AmphoraePostVIPPlug

PUT plug/vip/{vip}

가 .

AmphoraePostVIPPlug

Amphorae

amphora-agent

Amphora

vip-net

Amphora lb-mgmt-net

가

.

```

root@amphora-cd444019-ce8f-4f89-be6b-0edf76f41b77:~# ifconfig
ens3      Link encap:Ethernet  HWaddr fa:16:3e:b6:8f:a5
          inet addr:192.168.0.9  Bcast:192.168.0.255  Mask:255.255.255.0
          inet6 addr: fe80::f816:3eff:feb6:8fa5/64 Scope:Link
          UP BROADCAST RUNNING MULTICAST  MTU:1450  Metric:1
          RX packets:19462 errors:14099 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:14099
          TX packets:70317 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
          collisions:0 txqueuelen:1000
          RX bytes:1350041 (1.3 MB)  TX bytes:15533572 (15.5 MB)

lo        Link encap:Local Loopback
          inet addr:127.0.0.1  Mask:255.0.0.0
          inet6 addr: ::1/128 Scope:Host
          UP LOOPBACK RUNNING  MTU:65536  Metric:1
          RX packets:0 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
          TX packets:0 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
          collisions:0 txqueuelen:1
          RX bytes:0 (0.0 B)  TX bytes:0 (0.0 B)

```

Amphora가 vrrp_port 가 가 .vrrp_port
 Keepalived 가 NIC (eth1)

```

root@amphora-cd444019-ce8f-4f89-be6b-0edf76f41b77:~# ip netns exec amphora-
haproxy ifconfig
eth1      Link encap:Ethernet  HWaddr fa:16:3e:f4:69:4b
          inet addr:172.16.1.3  Bcast:172.16.1.255  Mask:255.255.255.0
          inet6 addr: fe80::f816:3eff:fef4:694b/64 Scope:Link
          UP BROADCAST RUNNING MULTICAST  MTU:1450  Metric:1
          RX packets:12705 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
          TX packets:613211 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
          collisions:0 txqueuelen:1000
          RX bytes:762300 (762.3 KB)  TX bytes:36792968 (36.7 MB)

eth1:0    Link encap:Ethernet  HWaddr fa:16:3e:f4:69:4b
          inet addr:172.16.1.10  Bcast:172.16.1.255  Mask:255.255.255.0
          UP BROADCAST RUNNING MULTICAST  MTU:1450  Metric:1

```

VRRP IP: 172.16.1.3 VIP: 172.16.1.10 lb-vip-network DHCP
 octavia-lb-vrrp-<amphora_uuid> octavia-lb-<loadbalancer_uuid>
 eth1

```

root@amphora-cd444019-ce8f-4f89-be6b-0edf76f41b77:~# ip netns exec amphora-
haproxy cat /etc/network/interfaces.d/eth1

```

```
auto eth1
iface eth1 inet dhcp
root@amphora-cd444019-ce8f-4f89-be6b-0edf76f41b77:~# ip netns exec amphora-
haproxy cat /etc/network/interfaces.d/eth1.cfg

# Generated by Octavia agent
auto eth1 eth1:0
iface eth1 inet static
address 172.16.1.3
broadcast 172.16.1.255
netmask 255.255.255.0
gateway 172.16.1.1
mtu 1450

iface eth1:0 inet static
address 172.16.1.10
broadcast 172.16.1.255
netmask 255.255.255.0
# Add a source routing table to allow members to access the VIP
post-up /sbin/ip route add 172.16.1.0/24 dev eth1 src 172.16.1.10 scope link
table 1
post-up /sbin/ip route add default via 172.16.1.1 dev eth1 onlink table 1
post-down /sbin/ip route del default via 172.16.1.1 dev eth1 onlink table 1
post-down /sbin/ip route del 172.16.1.0/24 dev eth1 src 172.16.1.10 scope
link table 1
post-up /sbin/ip rule add from 172.16.1.10/32 table 1 priority 100
post-down /sbin/ip rule del from 172.16.1.10/32 table 1 priority 100
post-up /sbin/iptables -t nat -A POSTROUTING -p udp -o eth1 -j MASQUERADE
post-down /sbin/iptables -t nat -D POSTROUTING -p udp -o eth1 -j MASQUERADE
```

Keepalived

```
가 loadbalancer_topology = ACTIVE_STANDBY Keepalived
가 , TASK:AmphoraVRRPUpdate TASK:AmphoraVRRPStart
Keepalived Keepalived .
```

```
TASK:AmphoraVRRPUpdate , amphora topology VIP port,
VRRP_ports keepalived.conf Jinja ,
AmphoraAPIClient amphora-agent PUT vrrp/upload Keepalived
```

```
TASK:AmphoraVRRPStart AmphoraAPIClient PUT vrrp/start
amphora-agent view_func:manage_service_vrrp(action=start) .
```

```
# file:
/opt/rocky/octavia/octavia/amphorae/backends/agent/api_server/keepalived.py

def manager_keepalived_service(self, action):
```

```

        action = action.lower()
        if action not in [consts.AMP_ACTION_START,
                           consts.AMP_ACTION_STOP,
                           consts.AMP_ACTION_RELOAD]:
            return webob.Response(json=dict(
                message='Invalid Request',
                details="Unknown action: {0}".format(action)), status=400)

        if action == consts.AMP_ACTION_START:
            keepalived_pid_path = util.keepalived_pid_path()
            try:
                # Is there a pid file for keepalived?
                with open(keepalived_pid_path, 'r') as pid_file:
                    pid = int(pid_file.readline())
                    os.kill(pid, 0)

                # If we got here, it means the keepalived process is
running.

                # We should reload it instead of trying to start it again.
                action = consts.AMP_ACTION_RELOAD
            except (IOError, OSError):
                pass

            cmd = ("/usr/sbin/service octavia-keepalived {action}".format(
                action=action))

            try:
                subprocess.check_output(cmd.split(), stderr=subprocess.STDOUT)
            except subprocess.CalledProcessError as e:
                LOG.debug('Failed to %s octavia-keepalived service: %s %s',
                           action, e, e.output)
                return webob.Response(json=dict(
                    message="Failed to {0} octavia-keepalived service".format(
                        action), details=e.output), status=500)

            return webob.Response(
                json=dict(message='OK',
                           details='keepalived
{action}ed'.format(action=action)),
                status=202)

```

```

    amphora-agent /usr/sbin/service octavia-keepalived start
keepalived . octavia-keepalived.service :

```

```
# file: /usr/lib/systemd/system/octavia-keepalived.service
```

```

[Unit]
Description=Keepalive Daemon (LVS and VRRP)
After=network-online.target .service

```

Wants=network-online.target

Requires=.service

[Service]

Force context as we start keepalived under "ip netns exec"

SELinuxContext=system_u:system_r:keepalived_t:s0

Type=forking

KillMode=process

ExecStart=/sbin/ip netns exec amphora-haproxy /usr/sbin/keepalived -D -d -f
/var/lib/octavia/vrrp/octavia-keepalived.conf -p
/var/lib/octavia/vrrp/octavia-keepalived.pid

ExecReload=/bin/kill -HUP \$MAINPID

PIDFile=/var/lib/octavia/vrrp/octavia-keepalived.pid

[Install]

WantedBy=multi-user.target

- keepalived namespace amphora-haproxy .
- keepalived /var/lib/octavia/vrrp/octavia-keepalived.conf .

view_func:manage_service_vrrp
keepalived view_func:upload_keepalived_config

keepalived 가 .

file: /var/lib/octavia/vrrp/octavia-keepalived.conf

```
vrrp_script check_script {  
    script /var/lib/octavia/vrrp/check_script.sh # VRRP check  
    interval 5  
    fall 2  
    rise 2  
}
```

```
vrrp_instance 01197be798d5440da846cd70f52dc503 { # VRRP instance name is  
loadbalancer UUID  
    state MASTER # Master router  
    interface eth1 # VRRP IP device  
    virtual_router_id 1 # VRID  
    priority 100  
    nopreempt  
    garp_master_refresh 5  
    garp_master_refresh_repeat 2  
    advert_int 1
```

```
authentication {
    auth_type PASS
    auth_pass b76d77e
}

unicast_src_ip 172.16.1.3           # VRRP IP
unicast_peer {
    172.16.1.7                     # Backup router VRRP IP
}

virtual_ipaddress {
    172.16.1.10                   # VIP address
}
track_script {
    check_script
}
}
```

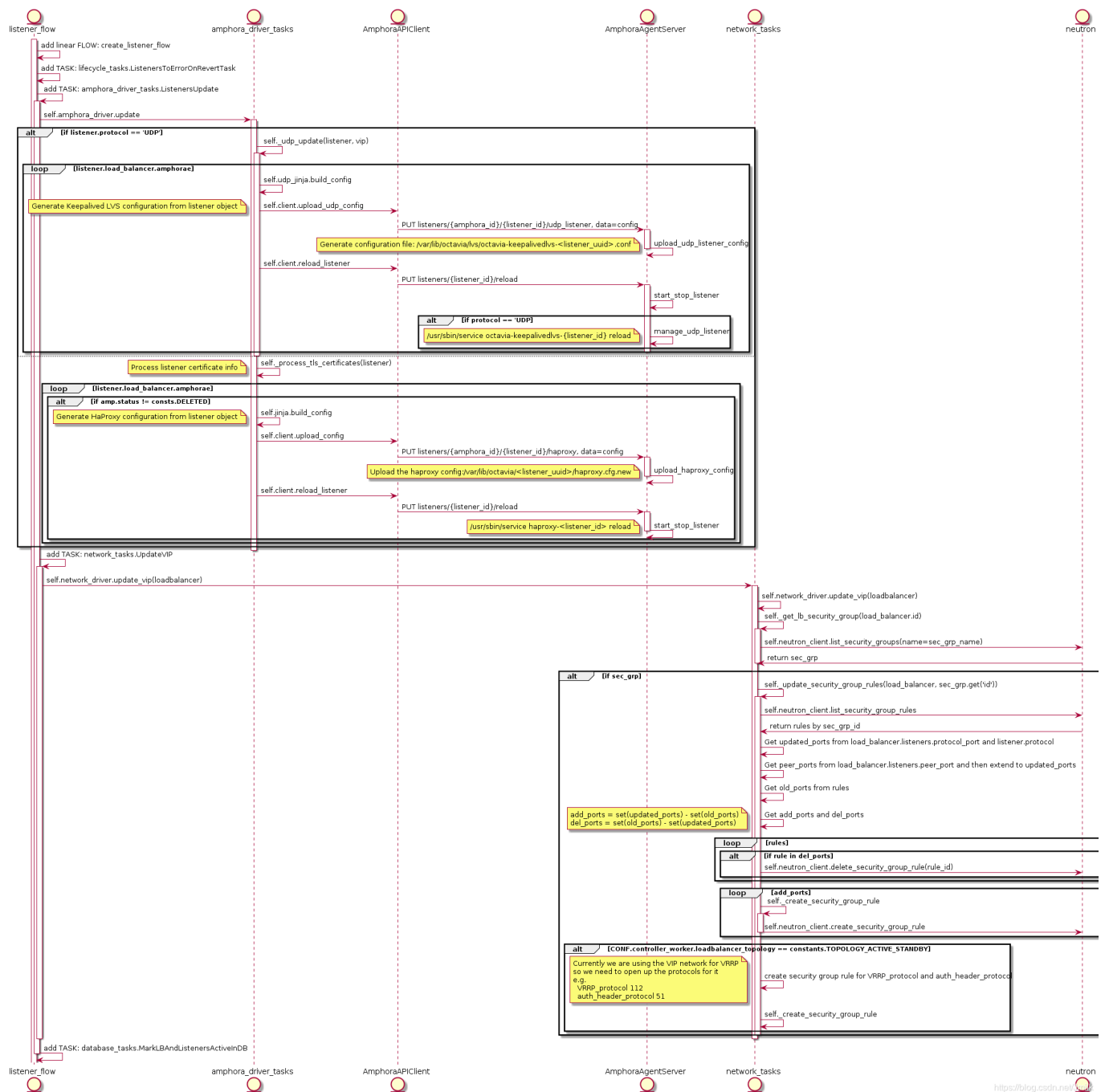
```

, keepalived eth1 VRRP IP VIP
TASK:AmphoraePostVIPPlug namespace amphora
check_script.sh VIP Amphorae HAProxy
```

```
root@amphora-caa6ba0f-1a68-4f22-9be9-8521695ac4f4:~# cat
/var/lib/octavia/vrrp/check_scripts/haproxy_check_script.sh
haproxy-vrrp-check /var/lib/octavia/d367b5ec-24dd-44b3-b947-
e0ff72c75e66.sock; exit $?
```

```
Amphora Instance amphora-agent keepalived
haproxy . haproxy
, amphorae amphorae vip-net
```

UML



, openstack loadbalancer listener create --protocol HTTP
--protocol-port 8080 lb-1 Task:ListenersUpdate
AmphoraAPIClient가 :

- PUT listeners/{amphora_id}/{listener_id}/haproxy: haproxy
- PUT listeners/{listener_id}/reload: haproxy

haproxy 가 Listener VIP Task:UpdateVIP .

haproxy

amphora

haproxy

.

```
# file: /var/lib/octavia/1385d3c4-615e-4a92-aea1-c4fa51a75557/haproxy.cfg,
Listener UUID: 1385d3c4-615e-4a92-aea1-c4fa51a75557

# Configuration for loadbalancer 01197be7-98d5-440d-a846-cd70f52dc503
global
    daemon
    user nobody
    log /dev/log local0
    log /dev/log local1 notice
    stats socket /var/lib/octavia/1385d3c4-615e-4a92-aea1-c4fa51a75557.sock
mode 0666 level user
    maxconn 1000000

defaults
    log global
    retries 3
    option redispatch

peers 1385d3c4615e4a92aea1c4fa51a75557_peers
    peer l_Ustq0qE-h-_Q1dLXLXBAiWR8U 172.16.1.7:1025
    peer 008zAgUhIv9TEXhyYZf2iHdx0kA 172.16.1.3:1025

frontend 1385d3c4-615e-4a92-aea1-c4fa51a75557
    option httplog
    maxconn 1000000
    bind 172.16.1.10:8080
    mode http
    timeout client 50000
```

- <https://www.cnblogs.com/jmilkfan-fanguiju/p/10589749.html>
- https://blog.51cto.com/u_15301988/3126511

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Last update: 2024/10/10 04:27

