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Octavia LB

Octavia

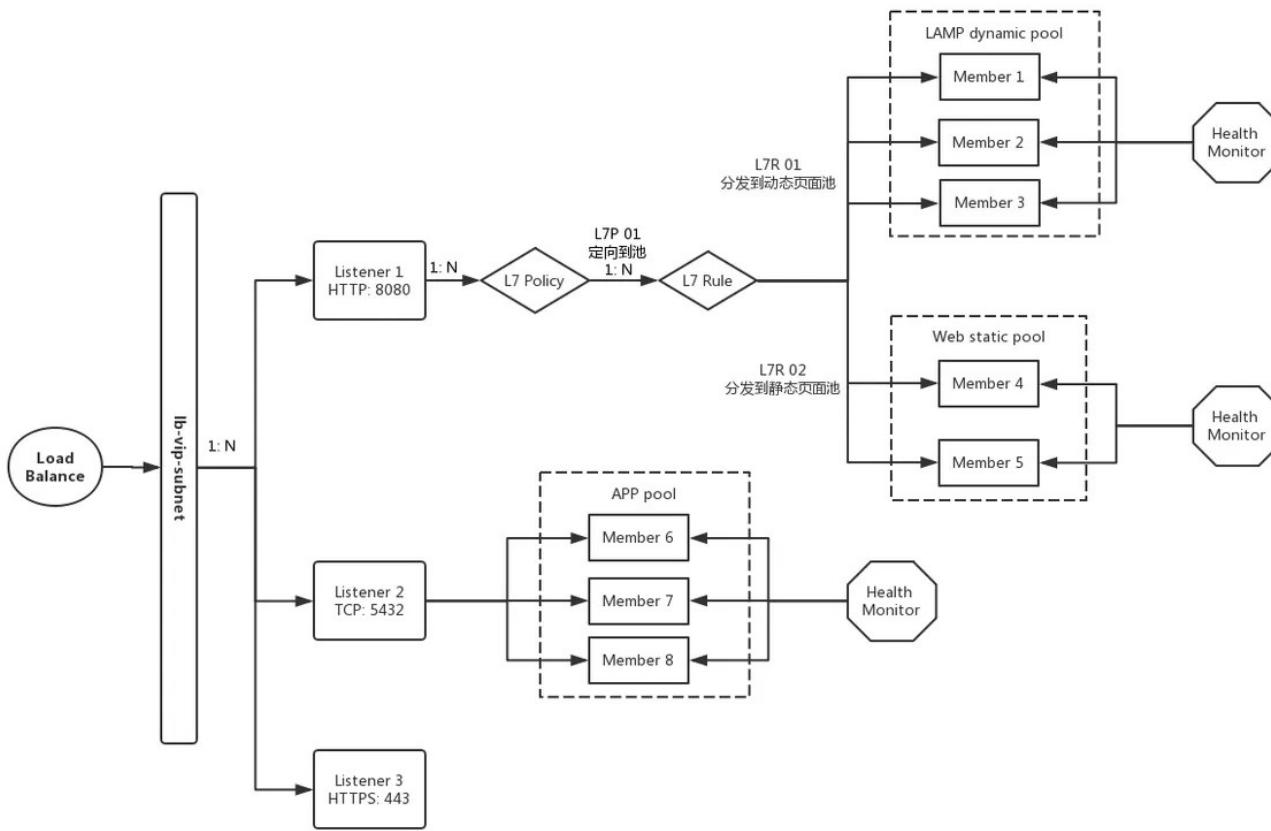
Octavia OpenStack ,

Pike OpenStack neutron-lbaas
 Extension Octavia Queens neutron-lbaas
. Neutron-lbaas is now deprecated.

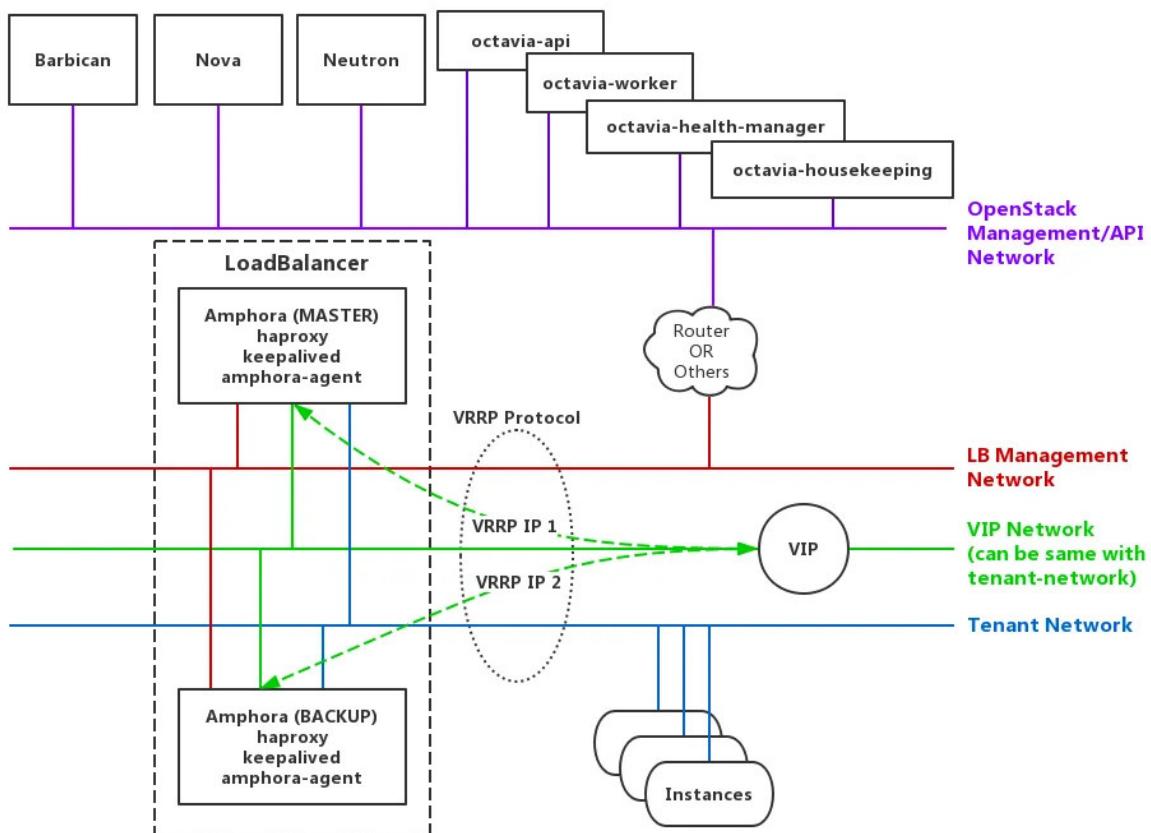
Octavia neutron-lbaas 가
 API(Neutron/LBaaS/Deprecation) 가
 neutron-lbaas 가 Neutron LBaaS 가

Rocky OpenStack LBaaS Octavia ,
 Octavia

- LBaaS : OpenStack LB() 가
- loadbalancer :
- VIP : IP VIP 가
- : , VIP (: , ,)
- Pool :
- (Member) : Pool Real Server
- Health Monitor : Pool Pool Health Check
- L7 : 7 (: , URL ,)
- L7 : L7 7 (:).



가?



Octavia가

Octavia



http://blog.51cto.com

1 VIP 2 VIP 3 DHCP

Create Load Balancer

Load Balancer Details

Provide the details for the load balancer.

| | | |
|--------------------|-----------------|----------|
| 名称 | Load Balancer 1 | 描述 |
| Listener Details * | | |
| Pool Details * | IP address | Subnet * |
| Pool Members | lb-vip-subnet | |
| Monitor Details * | | |

Cancel **Return** **Next Step** [2 가
<http://<VIP>:8080/>.](https://blog.51cto.com>Create Load Balancer</p></div><div data-bbox=)

Create Load Balancer

x



Load Balancer Details

Provide the details for the listener.

Listener Details

名称

Listener-1

描述

Pool Details *

协议 *

HTTP

Port *

8080

Pool Members

Monitor Details *

取消**返回****下一步 >****Create Load Balancer**<https://blog.oschina.net/u/21092>

3

RR

Create Load Balancer

x



Load Balancer Details

Provide the details for the pool.

Listener Details

名称

Pool-1

描述

Pool Details

Method *

ROUND_ROBIN

Pool Members

Monitor Details *

取消**返回****下一步 >****Create Load Balancer**<https://blog.oschina.net/u/21092>

4

가

Last update: octavia_lb_2024/10/10 https://atl.kr/dokuwiki/doku.php/octavia_lb_%EA%B5%AC%ED%98%84_%EB%B0%8F_%EB%B6%84%EC%84%9D 06:29

Create Load Balancer

Load Balancer Details Add members to the load balancer pool.

Allocated Members 2

| IP Address * | Subnet * | Port * | Weight | 操作 |
|--------------|-------------------|--------|--------|----|
| 192.168.1.14 | web-server-subnet | 80 | 1 | 移除 |
| 192.168.1.6 | web-server-subnet | 80 | 1 | 移除 |

Add external member

Available Instances

| 名称 | IP Address | 操作 |
|--|--------------|----|
| amphora-caa6ba0f-1a68-4f22-9be9-8521695ac4f4 | 192.168.0.13 | 添加 |
| amphora-bcff6f9e-4114-4d43-a403-573f1d97d27e | 192.168.0.11 | 添加 |
| server-1 | 192.168.1.14 | 添加 |
| server-2 | 192.168.1.6 | 添加 |

取消

返回

下一步 >

Create Load Balancer
https://blog.osdn.net/zhmk

5

PING

가

Create Load Balancer

Load Balancer Details Provide the details for the health monitor.

Monitor type *

PING

Interval (sec) * Retries * Timeout (sec) *

5 3 5

Monitor Details

取消

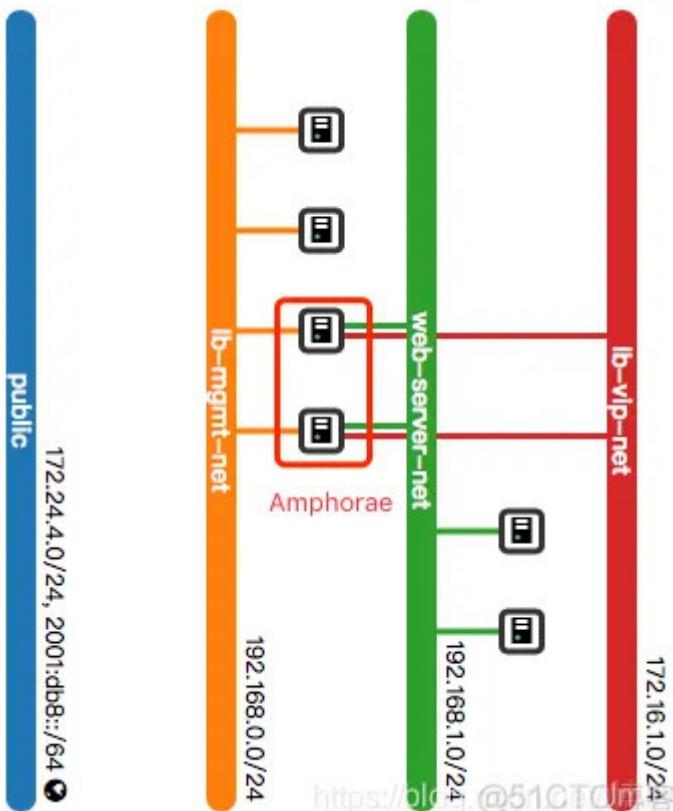
返回

下一步 >

Create Load Balancer
https://blog.osdn.net/zhmk

Amphorae 가

VIP, Member Octava

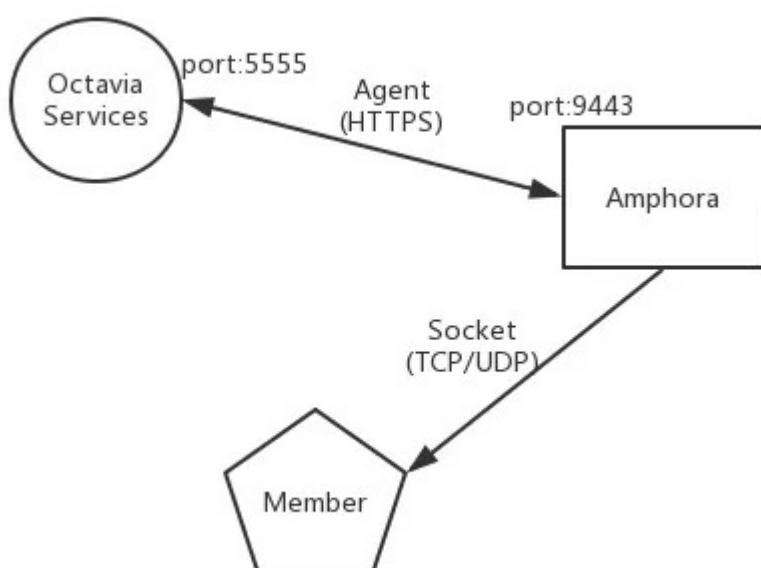


Octavia Amphora Provider

- ```

graph LR
 subgraph TopTier [Top Tier]
 O[Octavia] --- H[Haproxy]
 A[Amphora]
 H --- A
 end
 subgraph BottomTier [Bottom Tier]
 direction TB
 S1[Subnet 1] --- A1[Amphora 1]
 M1[Member 1] --- A1
 S2[Subnet 2] --- A2[Amphora 2]
 M2[Member 2] --- A2
 S3[Subnet 3] --- A3[Amphora 3]
 M3[Member 3] --- A3
 S4[Subnet 4] --- A4[Amphora 4]
 M4[Member 4] --- A4
 S5[Subnet 5] --- A5[Amphora 5]
 M5[Member 5] --- A5
 S6[Subnet 6] --- A6[Amphora 6]
 M6[Member 6] --- A6
 S7[Subnet 7] --- A7[Amphora 7]
 M7[Member 7] --- A7
 S8[Subnet 8] --- A8[Amphora 8]
 M8[Member 8] --- A8
 S9[Subnet 9] --- A9[Amphora 9]
 M9[Member 9] --- A9
 S10[Subnet 10] --- A10[Amphora 10]
 M10[Member 10] --- A10
 end
 A --- A1
 A --- A2
 A --- A3
 A --- A4
 A --- A5
 A --- A6
 A --- A7
 A --- A8
 A --- A9
 A --- A10

```



Octavia

가

## . Amphora

. Octavia centos ubuntu  
, Amphora 가 ingress (UDP/5555 egress:TCP/9443)

1 .

```
$ /opt/rocky/octavia/diskimage-create/diskimage-create.sh -i ubuntu

$ openstack image create amphora-x64-haproxy \
--public \
--container-format=bare \
--disk-format qcow2 \
--file /opt/rocky/octavia/diskimage-create/amphora-x64-haproxy.qcow2 \
--tag amphora
```

2 .

[controller\_worker] amp\_image\_owner\_id, amp\_image\_tag

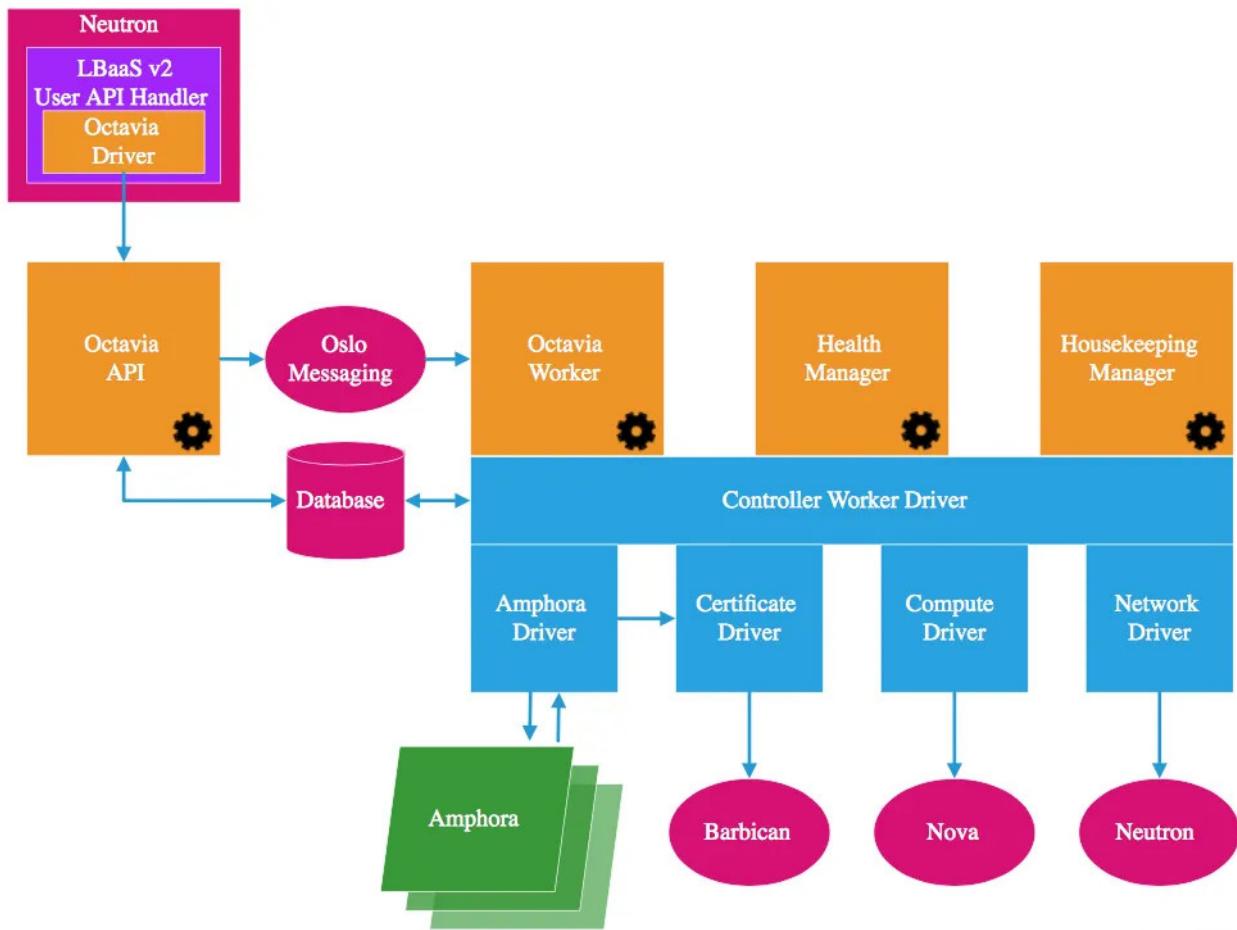
```
[controller_worker]
amp_image_owner_id = 9e4fe13a6d7645269dc69579c027fde4
amp_image_tag = amphora
...
```

amphora :  
1 . amphora

```
$ openstack security group create amphora-sec-grp --project <admin project
id>
$ openstack security group rule create --remote-ip "0.0.0.0/0" --dst-port
9443 --protocol tcp --ingress --ethertype IPv4 --project <admin project id>
amphora-sec-grp
$ openstack security group rule create --remote-ip "0.0.0.0/0" --dst-port
5555 --protocol udp --egress --ethertype IPv4 --project <admin project id>
amphora-sec-grp
```

2 . amphora

```
[controller_worker]
amp_secgroup_list = <amphora-sec-grp id>
...
```



<https://blog.51cto.com/u/51cto博客>

( : Octavia 가 .)

Octavia “ ” . API  
MessageQueens

- Octavia API : RESTful API, Octavia v2 API( ) LBaaS v2 API OS Neutron Octavia Driver
- Octavia Controller Worker : Octavia OS Driver & Plugin
  - Octavia Worker : API Octavia
  - Health Manager : 가
  - Housekeeping Manager : . SpaceAmphora, DatabaseCleanup CertRotation

: LB ( : F5) Octavia Amphora Octavia openstack/neutron-  
Ibaas

- Octavia API
- Octavia Worker
- Octavia Health Manager
- Octavia Housekeeping

```
[root@control01 octavia]# tree -L 1 -C
.
├── amphorae
├── api
├── certificates
├── cmd
├── common
├── compute
├── controller
├── db
├── distributor
├── hacking
├── i18n.py
└── __init__.py
network
opts.py
policies
tests
version.py
```

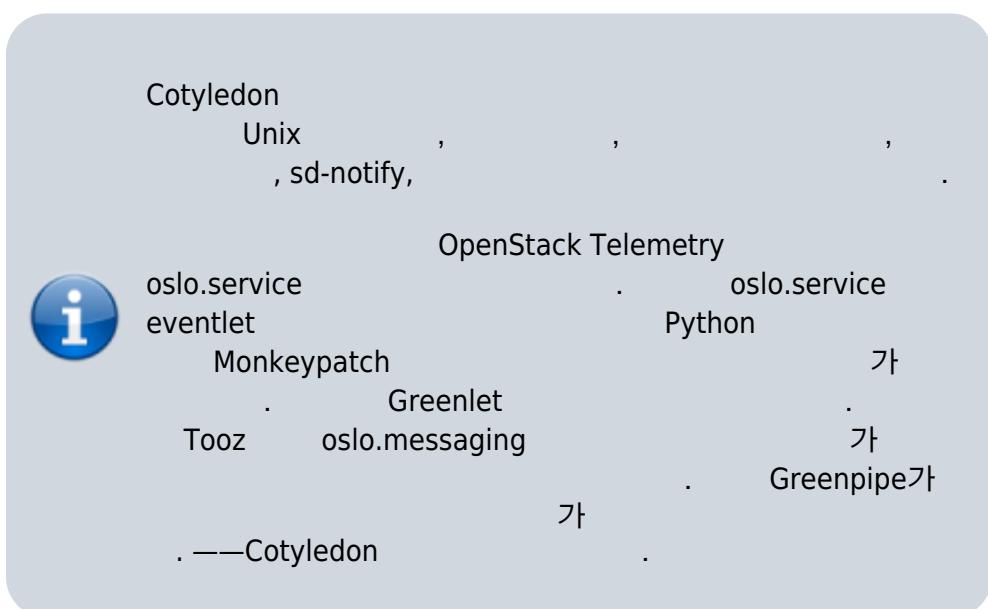
@51CTO博客

가

- amphora : amphora Rest API      amphora-agent
- api : Octavia API
- certificates : CA      , amphora      Octavia Worker      HTTPS      TLS
- Compute : Compute Driver      novaclient
- network :      neutronclient
- db : ORM
- policies : API

```
[root@control01 octavia]# tree controller/ -L 2 -C
controller/
├── healthmanager
│ ├── health_drivers
│ │ ├── health_manager.py
│ │ └── __init__.py
│ └── update_serializer.py
├── housekeeping
│ ├── house_keeping.py
│ └── __init__.py
└── __init__.py
└── queue
 ├── consumer.py
 ├── endpoint.py
 ├── event_queue.py
 └── __init__.py
└── worker
 ├── amphora_rate_limit.py
 ├── controller_worker.py
 └── flows
 ├── __init__.py
 └── tasks
 └── task_utils.py
```

- **healthmanager** : Health Manager
  - **housekeeping** : HouseKeeping
  - **queue** : cotyledon oslo.messaging RPC
    - producer:api/handlers/queue/producer.py
    - consumer:controller/queue/consumer.py
  - **worker** : Octavia Worker
    - flow :
    - task :



```

graph LR
 OS[OpenStack] --- D[Driver]
 OS --- L[LB Provider]
 OS --- C[Certificates]
 OS --- CD[Compute Driver]
 OS --- N[Network]
 D --- O[Octavia]
 L --- O
 C --- O
 CD --- O
 N --- O
 O --- V[Vendor]
 O --- OI[Octavia]
 O --- OSI[OpenStack]

```

The diagram illustrates the integration of Octavia with OpenStack. It shows that Octavia is connected to various components: a Driver, LB Provider, Certificates, Compute Driver, and Network. The Driver connects to Octavia, which in turn connects to a Vendor. Octavia also connects to both Octavia and OpenStack components.

?

## LoadBalaner

가 Octavia  
UML Octavia

CLI:

```
$ openstack loadbalancer create --vip-subnet-id lb-vip-subnet --name lb1
```

API:

```
POST /v2.0/lbaas/loadbalancers
```

:

```
{
 "loadbalancer": {
 "vip_subnet_id": "c55e7725-894c-400e-bd00-57a04ae1e676",
 "name": "lb1",
 "admin_state_up": true
 }
}
```

:

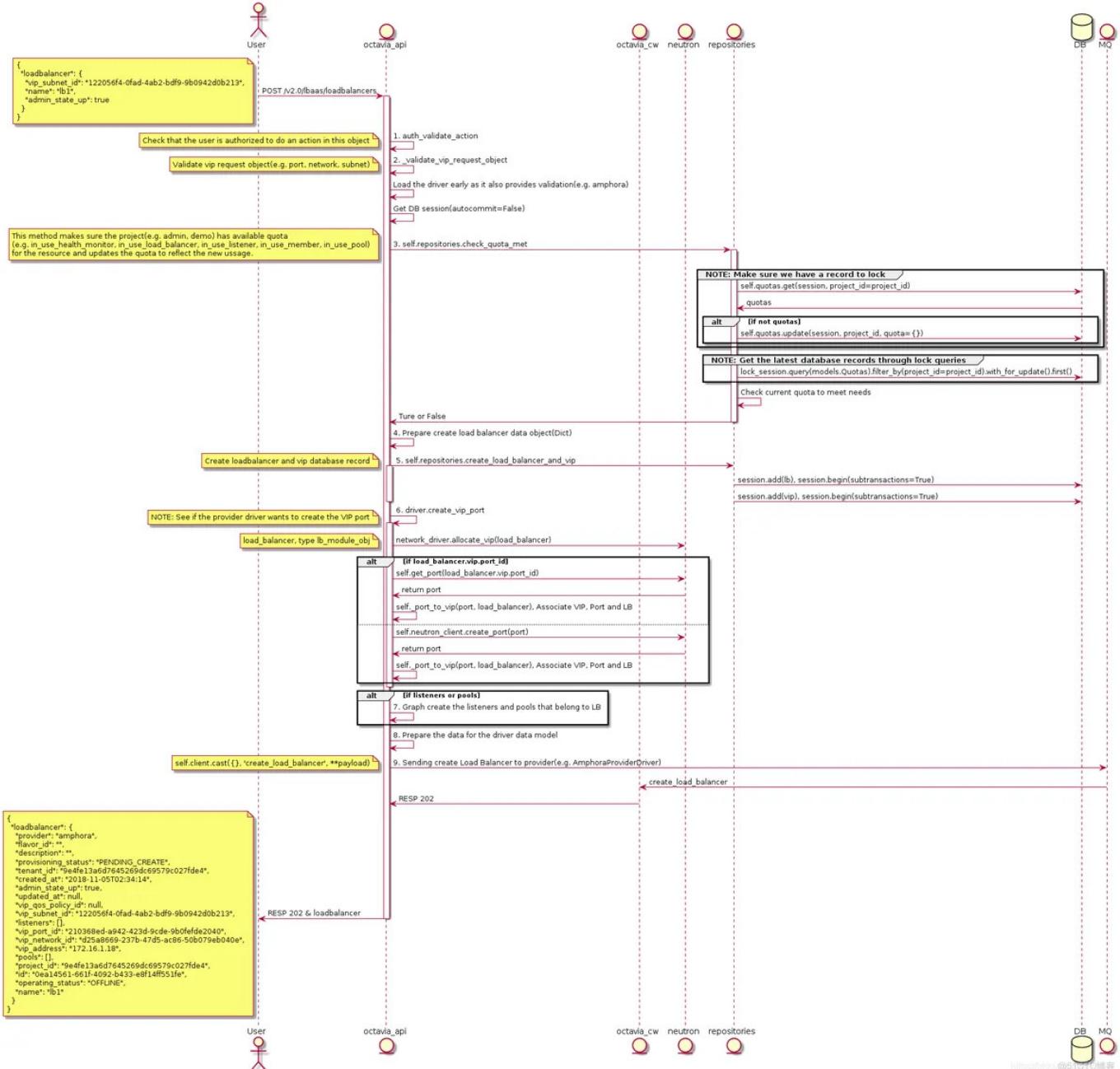
```
{
 "loadbalancer": {
 "provider": "octavia",
 "flavor_id": "",
 "description": "",
 "provisioning_status": "PENDING_CREATE",
 "created_at": "2018-10-22T02:52:04",
 "admin_state_up": true,
 "updated_at": null,
 "vip_subnet_id": "c55e7725-894c-400e-bd00-57a04ae1e676",
 "listeners": [],
 "vip_port_id": "6629fef4-fe14-4b41-9b73-8230105b2e36",
 "vip_network_id": "1078e169-61cb-49bc-a513-915305995be1",
 "vip_address": "10.0.1.7",
 "pools": [],
 "project_id": "2e560efadb704e639ee4bb3953d94afa",
 "status": "PENDING_CREATE",
 "operating_status": "DOWN",
 "last_error": null
 }
}
```

```

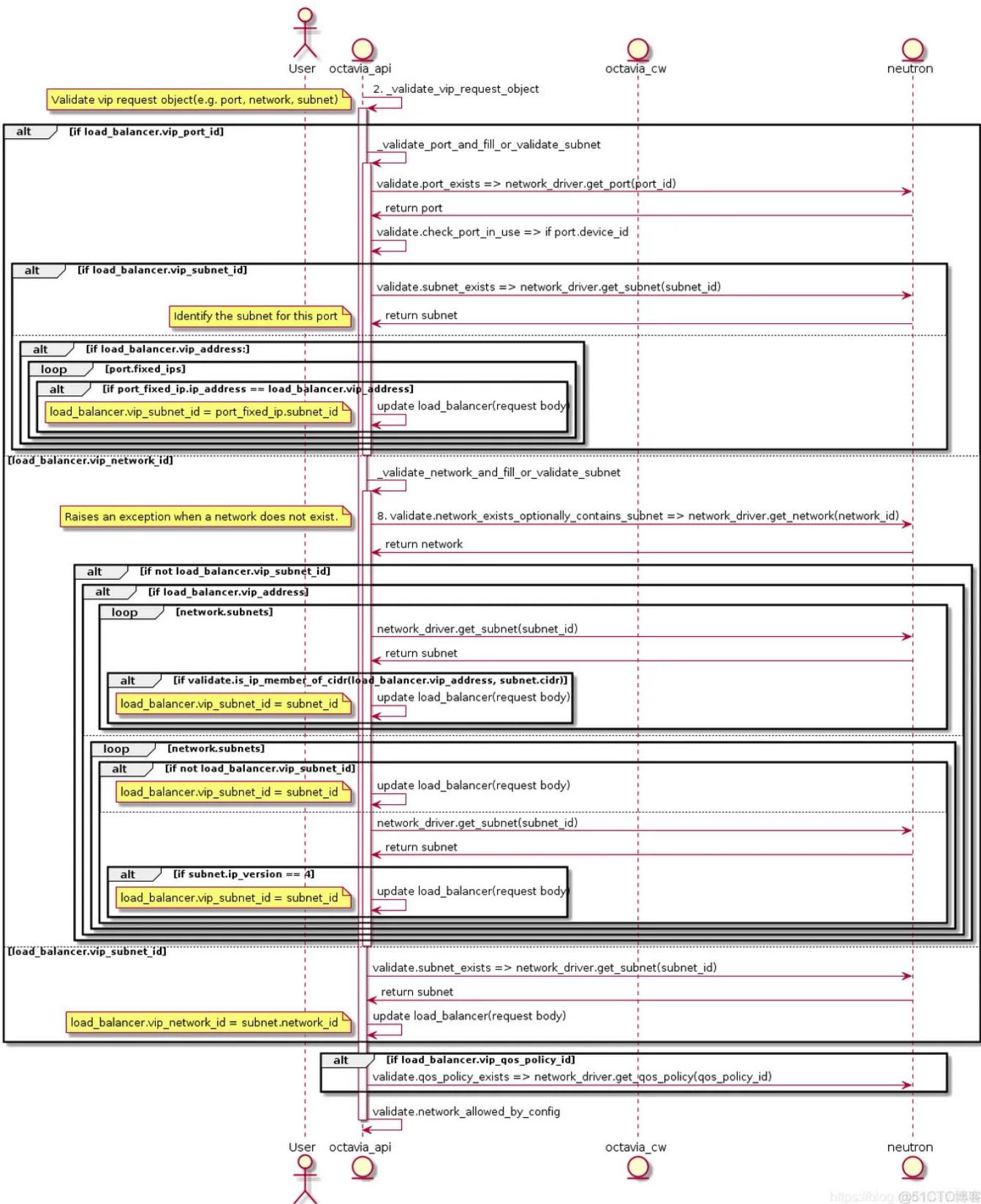
 "id": "5bcf8e3d-9e58-4545-bf80-4c0b905a49ad",
 "operating_status": "OFFLINE",
 "name": "lb1"
 }
}

```

## Create LB Octavia API UML



## 2. \_validate\_vip\_request\_object UML



<https://blog.51cto.com/u/1234567890>

POST /v2.0/lbaas/loadbalancers octavia-api 가

1.

2. VIP

( : , , )

VIP

/ config section [networking]

3.

LB

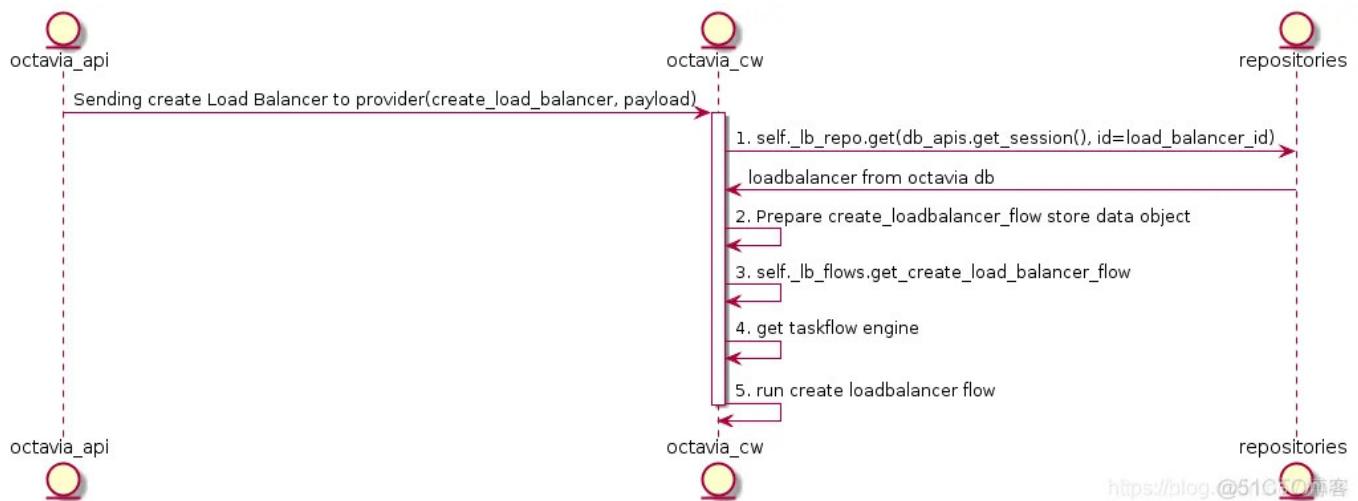
. config section [quotas]

```
(:Project1
 3
).
4. load_balancer vip
5. Amphora (lb) VIP
 LB
 .
6.
7. create_loadbalancer_flow
8. octavia-worker create_loadbalancer_flow
```

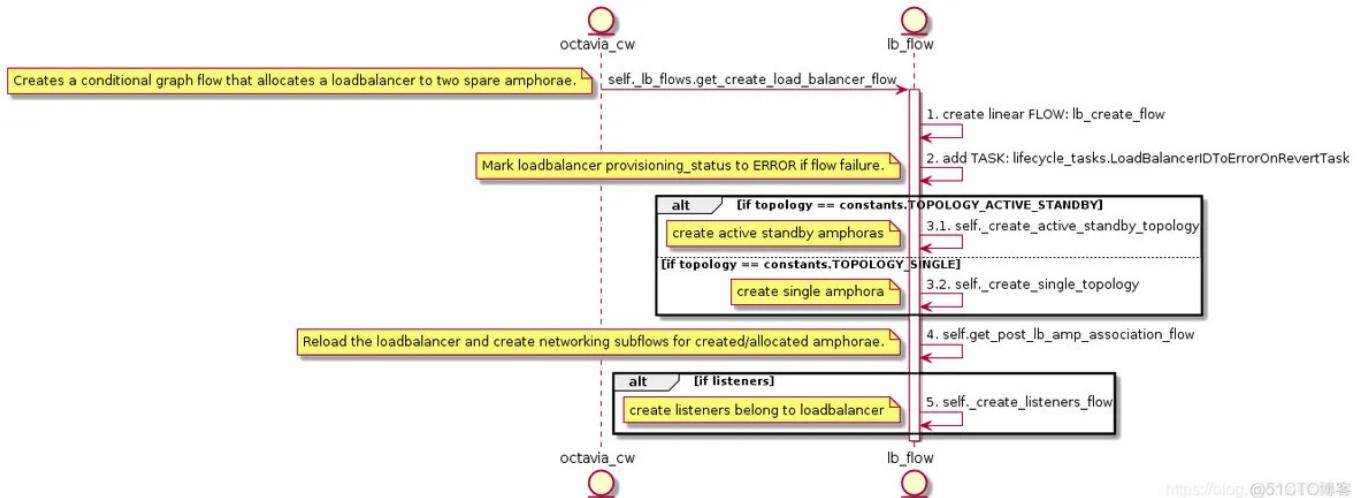
가



Create LB Octavia Controller Worker UML

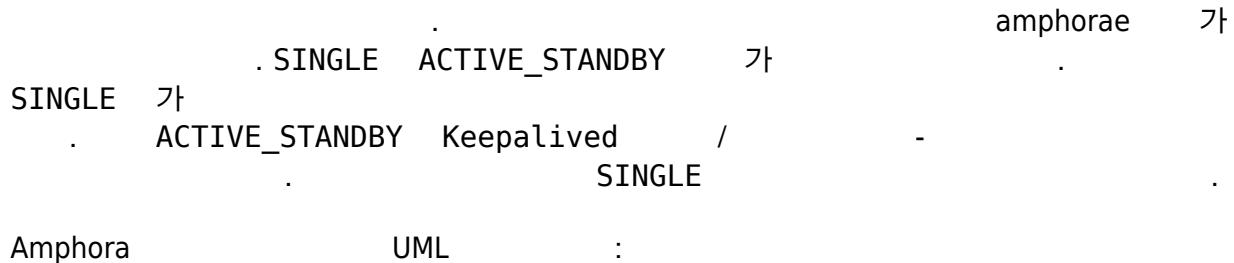


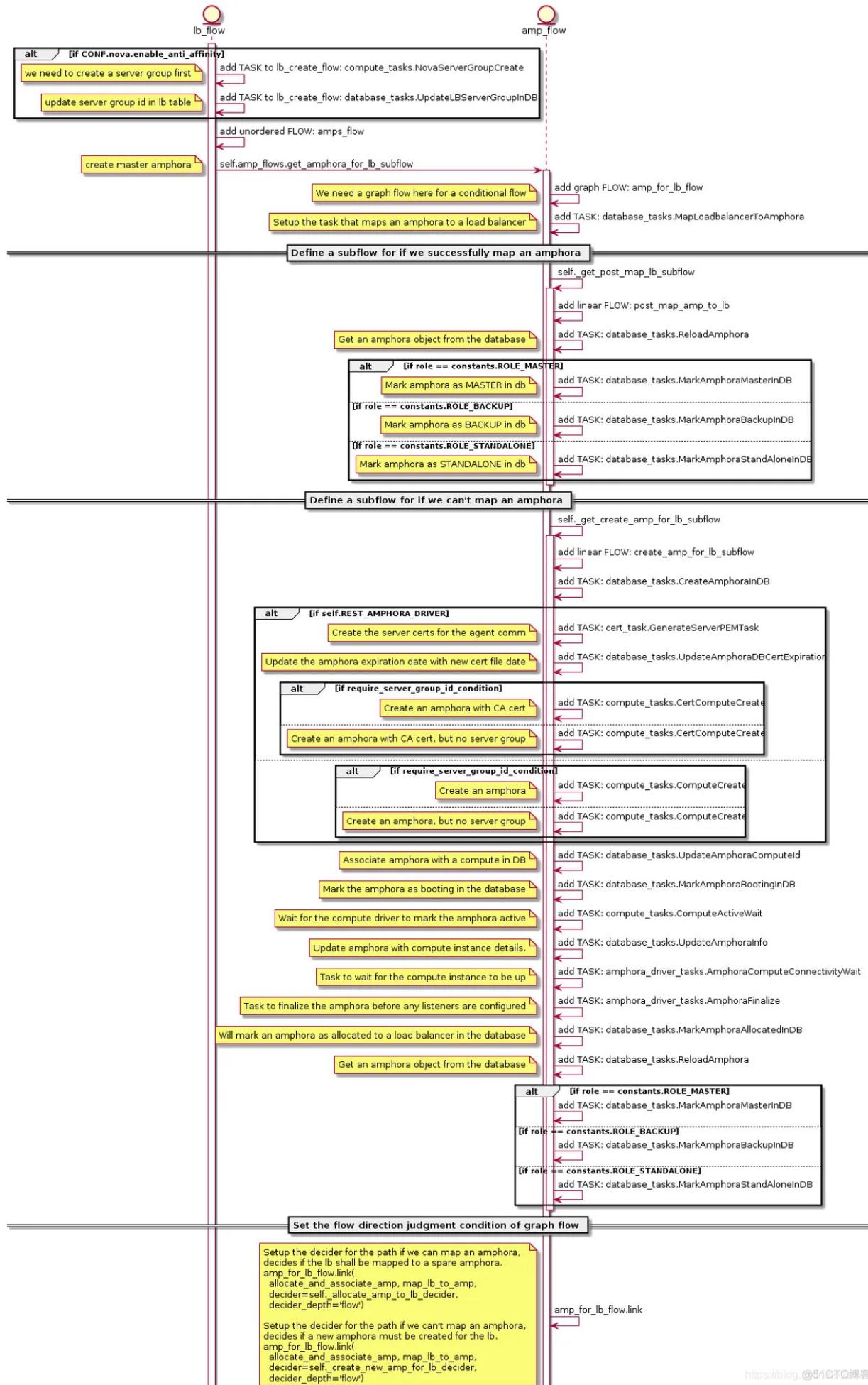
### 3. get create load balancer flow UML



가

- 
- amphora(e)





가

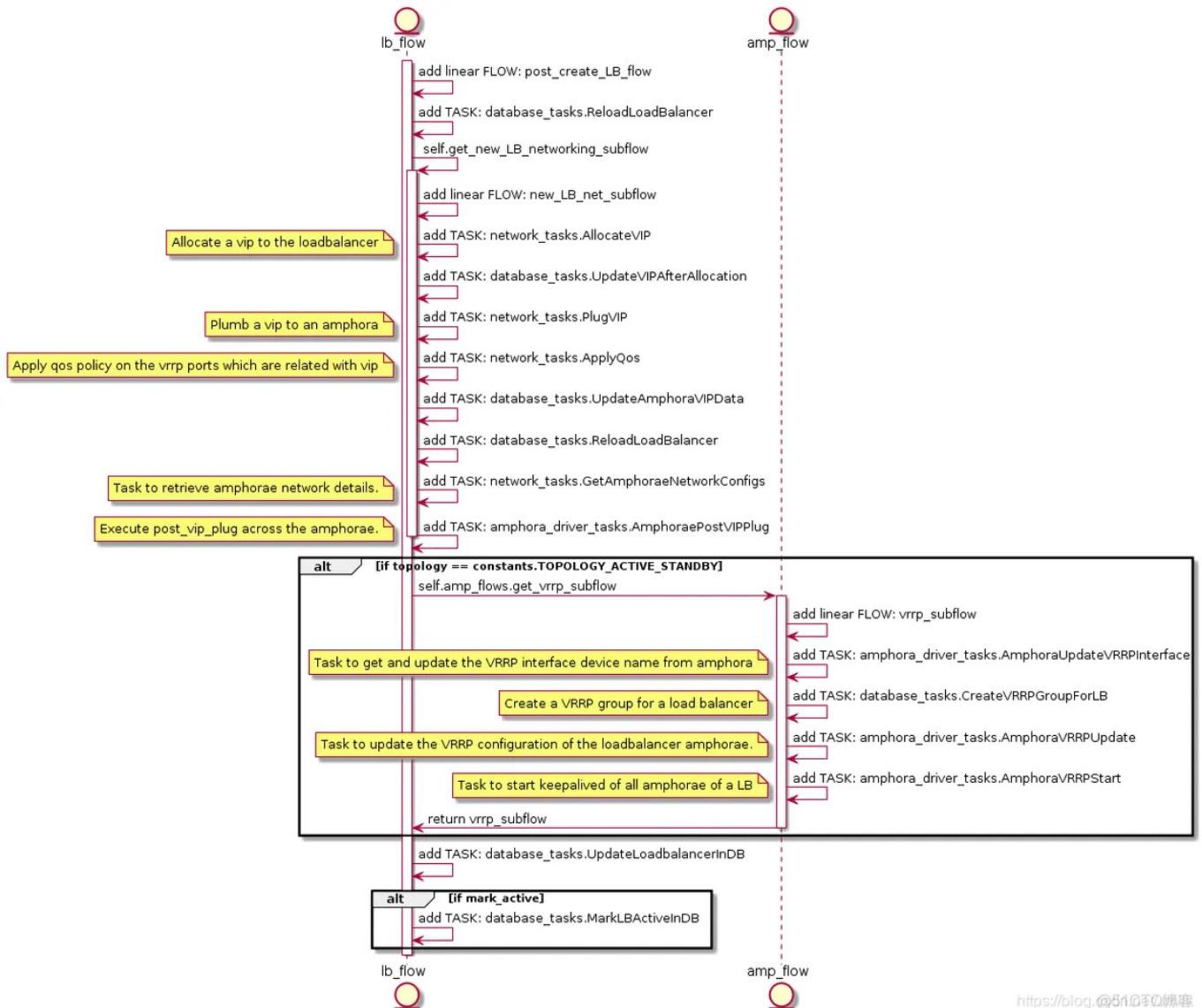
- 가 ACTIVE\_STANDBY [nova] enable\_anti\_affinity = True  
Nova 가
- amphora pool . amphora for lb flow space  
amphora pool 가 ,  
. space amphora pool Housekeeping Manager
- space amphora pool Housekeeping Manager  
[houseKeeping] spare\_amphora\_pool\_size=2 pool size
- amphora for lb flow ,  
(amp\_for\_lb\_flow.link)

```
if loadbalancer mapping Amphora instance SUCCESS:
 Upload database associations for loadbalancer and amphora
else:
 Create amphora first
 Upload database associations for loadbalancer and amphora
```

amphora 가 lb-mgmt-net 가 loadbalancer  
vip-net amphora octavia-api vip-net  
port:loadbalancer-<load\_balancer\_id> 가  
ACTIVE\_STANDBY Keepalived VIP  
vip-net VRRP\_port (octavia-lb-vrrp-<amphora\_id>) 가

amphora(e)

UML :



Amphora

가

- `network_tasks.AllocateVIP`
- `network_tasks.PlugVIP`
- `amphora_driver_tasks.AmphoraePostVIPPlug`
- `amphora_driver_tasks.AmphoraVRRPUpdate`
- `amphora_driver_tasks.AmphoraVRRPStart`

Octavia Networking

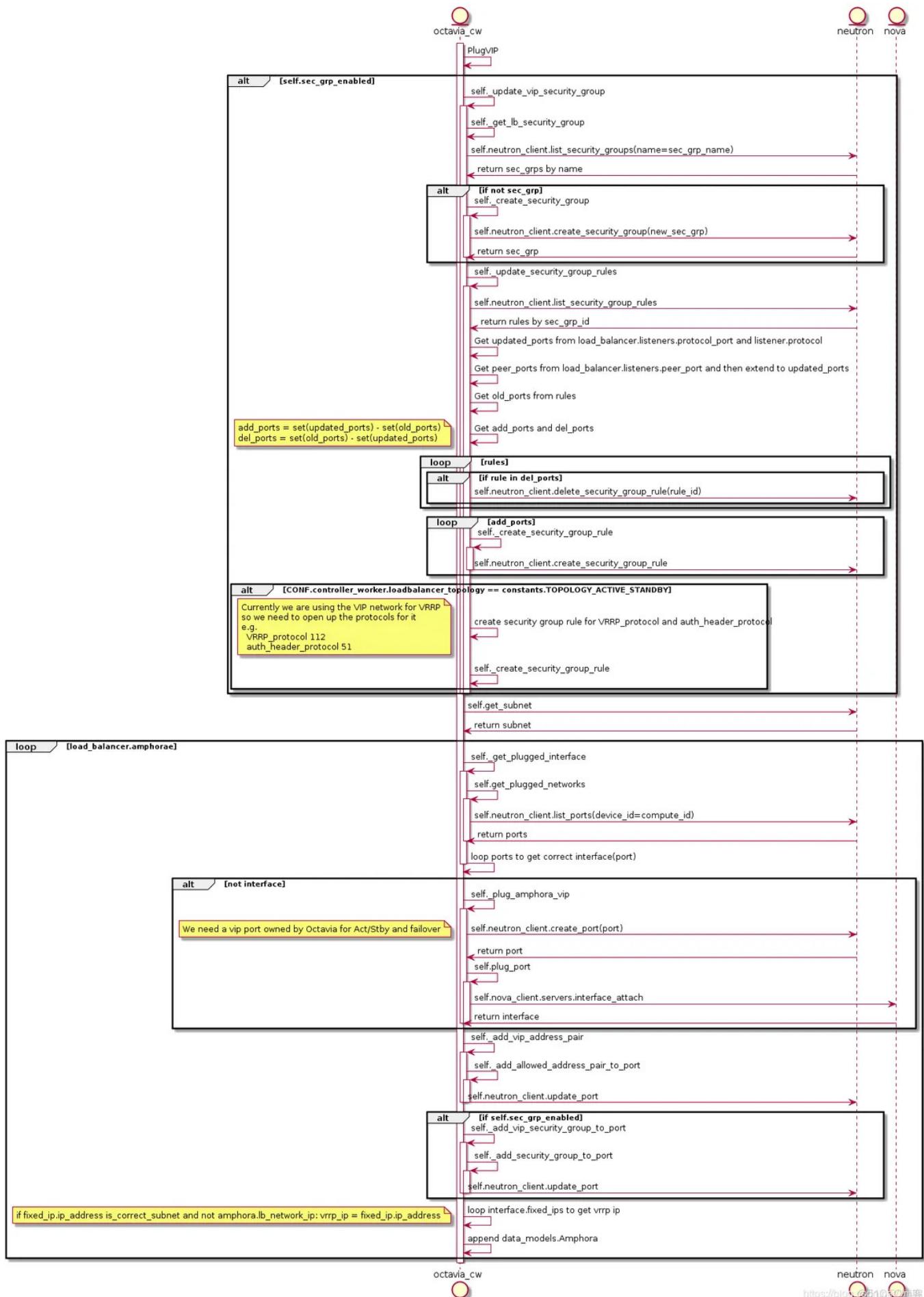
## network\_tasks.AllocateVIP

|                                        |     |                |                           |             |
|----------------------------------------|-----|----------------|---------------------------|-------------|
| AllocateVIP                            | VIP | 가              | Port, VIP                 | LB          |
| data_models.Vip                        |     |                | Neutron                   |             |
| AllowedAddressPairsDriver.allocate_vip |     |                |                           | octavia-api |
|                                        |     | octavia-worker | VIP                       |             |
| , data_models.Vip                      |     |                | Task:UpdateAmphoraVIPData |             |

## network\_tasks.PlugVIP

AllocateVIP      Neutron      VIP      PlugVIP      Amphora      VIP

PlugVIP      UML



```

sequenceDiagram
 participant V as 1. VIP
 participant SR as security_group_rules
 participant NAPI as Neutron API
 participant NA as Nova API
 participant A as Amphora
 participant AC as Amphora API Client
 participant O as Octavia Controller Worker
 participant OA as Amphora Agent

 V->>SR: Create VIP
 SR-->>V: VIP
 V->>NAPI: Associate with Neutron API
 NAPI-->>V: 가
 V->>NA: Associate with Nova API
 NA-->>V: 가
 Note over V: VIP created

 V->>A: TASK: AllocateVIP
 A-->>V: Amorphora
 V->>AC: TASK: PlugVIP
 AC-->>V: Amorphora
 V->>O: create lb flow
 O-->>V: Amorphora
 Note over V: VIP associated with Neutron and Nova APIs

 V->>OA:
 OA-->>V: Amorphora Agent
 Note over V: VIP associated with Amphora Agent

```

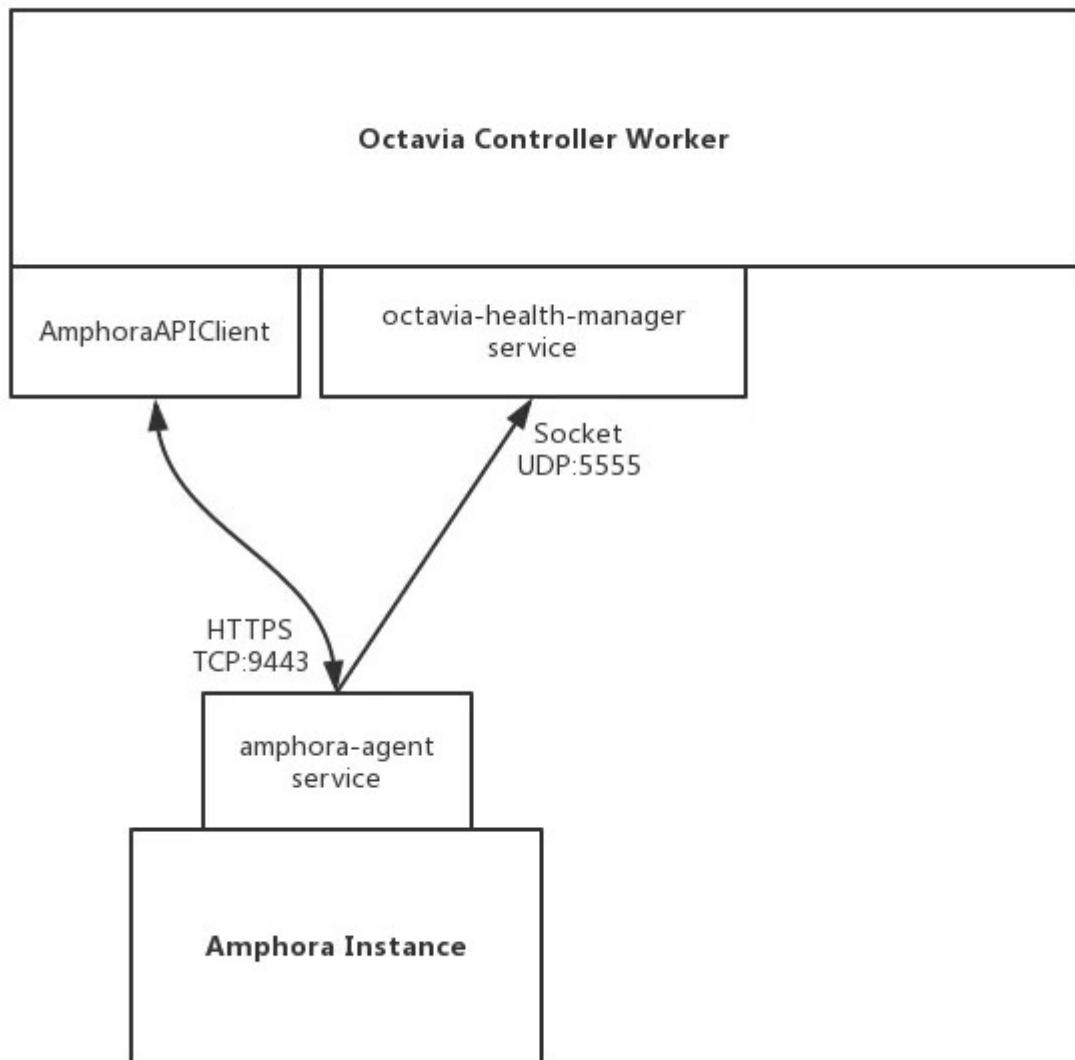
# Amphora

```

graph LR
 Client[Client] --> Amphora1[Amphora]
 Client --> Amphora2[Amphora]
 Amphora1 --> HAProxy[HAProxy]
 Amphora2 --> HAProxy
 HAProxy --> Keepalived[Keepalived]
 Keepalived --> Controller[Octavia Controller]
 Keepalived --> Worker[Worker]
 Controller --> amphora-agent[amphora-agent]
 Worker --> OctaviaController[Octavia Controller]
 Worker --> OctaviaWorker[Worker]

```

The diagram illustrates the request flow from clients to the system components. It starts with clients at the top, which can send requests to either Amphora 1 or Amphora 2. Both Amphoras forward requests to HAProxy. HAProxy then forwards requests to Keepalived. Finally, Keepalived routes requests to either the Octavia Controller or the Worker. The Octavia Controller and Worker then respond back to the clients.



<https://blog.51cto.com>

, amphora-agent가 AmphoraAPIClient

## **Amphora Agent**

```
file: /opt/rocky/octavia/octavia/amphorae/backends/agent/api_server/server.py

class Server(object):
 def __init__(self):
 self.app = flask.Flask(__name__)
 ...
 self.app.add_url_rule(rule=PATH_PREFIX +
'/listeners/<amphora_id>/<listener_id>/haproxy',
```

```
view_func=self.upload_haproxy_config,
methods=['PUT'])
```

...



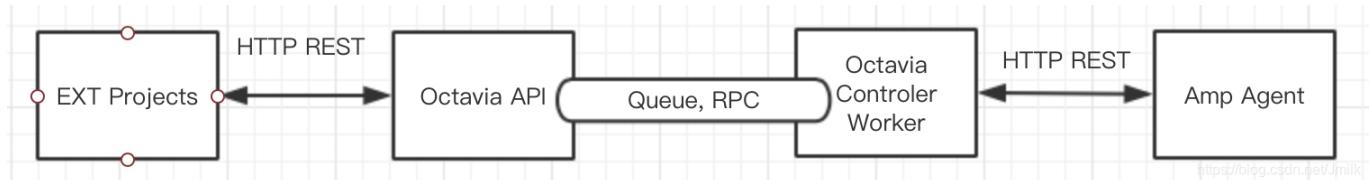
## AmphoraAPIClient

AmphoraAPIClient amphora-agent REST API  
Octavia HAProxy Amphora API URL

```
file:
/opt/rocky/octavia/octavia/amphorae/drivers/haproxy/rest_api_driver.py

class AmphoraAPIClient(object):
 def __init__(self):
 super(AmphoraAPIClient, self).__init__()
 self.secure = False
 ...
```

- Octavia API: REST API
- Queue: RPC
- Amphora agent: Amphora Octavia Controller Worker REST API



## AmphoraePostVIPPlug

TASK: AmphoraePostVIPPlug  
AmphoraAPIClient  
VM NIC  
Amphora  
lb-mgmt-net  
NIC가  
AmphoraePostVIPPlug  
VIP NIC  
Plug:plug\_vip  
AmphoraePostVIPPlug  
Amphorae  
amphora-agent  
AmphoraePostVIPPlug  
Amphora  
vip-net  
vip-net

Amphora lb-mgmt-net 가 .

```
root@amphora-cd444019-ce8f-4f89-be6b-0edf76f41b77:~# ifconfig
ens3 Link encap:Ethernet HWaddr fa:16:3e:b6:8f:a5
 inet addr:192.168.0.9 Bcast:192.168.0.255 Mask:255.255.255.0
 inet6 addr: fe80::f816:3eff:feb6:8fa5/64 Scope:Link
 UP BROADCAST RUNNING MULTICAST MTU:1450 Metric:1
 RX packets:19462 errors:14099 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:14099
 TX packets:70317 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
 collisions:0 txqueuelen:1000
 RX bytes:1350041 (1.3 MB) TX bytes:15533572 (15.5 MB)

lo Link encap:Local Loopback
 inet addr:127.0.0.1 Mask:255.0.0.0
 inet6 addr: ::1/128 Scope:Host
 UP LOOPBACK RUNNING MTU:65536 Metric:1
 RX packets:0 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
 TX packets:0 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
 collisions:0 txqueuelen:1
 RX bytes:0 (0.0 B) TX bytes:0 (0.0 B)
```

Amphora 가 vrrp\_port 가 가 . vrrp\_port  
 Keepalived 가 NIC ( eth1 ) .

```
root@amphora-cd444019-ce8f-4f89-be6b-0edf76f41b77:~# ip netns exec amphora-
haproxy ifconfig
eth1 Link encap:Ethernet HWaddr fa:16:3e:f4:69:4b
 inet addr:172.16.1.3 Bcast:172.16.1.255 Mask:255.255.255.0
 inet6 addr: fe80::f816:3eff:fe:694b/64 Scope:Link
 UP BROADCAST RUNNING MULTICAST MTU:1450 Metric:1
 RX packets:12705 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
 TX packets:613211 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
 collisions:0 txqueuelen:1000
 RX bytes:762300 (762.3 KB) TX bytes:36792968 (36.7 MB)

eth1:0 Link encap:Ethernet HWaddr fa:16:3e:f4:69:4b
 inet addr:172.16.1.10 Bcast:172.16.1.255 Mask:255.255.255.0
 UP BROADCAST RUNNING MULTICAST MTU:1450 Metric:1
```

VRRP IP: 172.16.1.3 VIP: 172.16.1.10 lb-vip-network DHCP  
 octavia-lb-vrrp-<amphora\_uuid> octavia-lb-<loadbalancer\_uuid>  
 . eth1 .

```
root@amphora-cd444019-ce8f-4f89-be6b-0edf76f41b77:~# ip netns exec amphora-
haproxy cat /etc/network/interfaces.d/eth1
```

```
auto eth1
iface eth1 inet dhcp
root@amphora-cd444019-ce8f-4f89-be6b-0edf76f41b77:~# ip netns exec amphora-
haproxy cat /etc/network/interfaces.d/eth1.cfg

Generated by Octavia agent
auto eth1 eth1:0
iface eth1 inet static
address 172.16.1.3
broadcast 172.16.1.255
netmask 255.255.255.0
gateway 172.16.1.1
mtu 1450

iface eth1:0 inet static
address 172.16.1.10
broadcast 172.16.1.255
netmask 255.255.255.0
Add a source routing table to allow members to access the VIP
post-up /sbin/ip route add 172.16.1.0/24 dev eth1 src 172.16.1.10 scope link
table 1
post-up /sbin/ip route add default via 172.16.1.1 dev eth1 onlink table 1
post-down /sbin/ip route del default via 172.16.1.1 dev eth1 onlink table 1
post-down /sbin/ip route del 172.16.1.0/24 dev eth1 src 172.16.1.10 scope
link table 1
post-up /sbin/ip rule add from 172.16.1.10/32 table 1 priority 100
post-down /sbin/ip rule del from 172.16.1.10/32 table 1 priority 100
post-up /sbin/iptables -t nat -A POSTROUTING -p udp -o eth1 -j MASQUERADE
post-down /sbin/iptables -t nat -D POSTROUTING -p udp -o eth1 -j MASQUERADE
```

## Keepalived

```
가 loadbalancer_topology = ACTIVE_STANDBY Keepalived
 , TASK:AmphoraVRRPUpdate TASK:AmphoraVRRPStart
Keepalived Keepalived
.
TASK:AmphoraVRRPUpdate , amphora topology VIP port,
VRRP_ports keepalived.conf Jinja ,
AmphoraAPIClient amphora-agent PUT vrrp/upload Keepalived
.
TASK:AmphoraVRRPStart AmphoraAPIClient PUT vrrp/start
amphora-agent view_func:manage_service_vrrp(action=start)
.
```

```
file:
/opt/rocky/octavia/octavia/amphorae/backends/agent/api_server/keepalived.py

def manager_keepalived_service(self, action):
```

```

 action = action.lower()
 if action not in [consts.AMP_ACTION_START,
 consts.AMP_ACTION_STOP,
 consts.AMP_ACTION_RELOAD]:
 return webob.Response(json=dict(
 message='Invalid Request',
 details="Unknown action: {}".format(action)), status=400)

 if action == consts.AMP_ACTION_START:
 keepalived_pid_path = util.keepalived_pid_path()
 try:
 # Is there a pid file for keepalived?
 with open(keepalived_pid_path, 'r') as pid_file:
 pid = int(pid_file.readline())
 os.kill(pid, 0)

 # If we got here, it means the keepalived process is
 running.
 # We should reload it instead of trying to start it again.
 action = consts.AMP_ACTION_RELOAD
 except (IOError, OSError):
 pass

 cmd = ("#/usr/sbin/service octavia-keepalived {}".format(
 action=action))

 try:
 subprocess.check_output(cmd.split(), stderr=subprocess.STDOUT)
 except subprocess.CalledProcessError as e:
 LOG.debug('Failed to %s octavia-keepalived service: %s %s',
 action, e, e.output)
 return webob.Response(json=dict(
 message="Failed to {} octavia-keepalived service".format(
 action), details=e.output), status=500)

 return webob.Response(
 json=dict(message='OK',
 details='keepalived
{}ed'.format(action=action)),
 status=202)

```

amphora-agent /usr/sbin/service octavia-keepalived start  
keepalived .octavia-keepalived.service :

```

file: /usr/lib/systemd/system/octavia-keepalived.service

[Unit]
Description=Keepalive Daemon (LVS and VRRP)
After=network-online.target .service

```

Last update: octavia\_lb\_  
2024/10/10 - https://atl.kr/dokuwiki/doku.php/octavia\_lb\_%EA%B5%AC%ED%98%84\_%EB%B0%8F\_%EB%B6%84%EC%84%9D  
06:29

```
Wants=network-online.target
Requires=.service

[Service]
Force context as we start keepalived under "ip netns exec"
SELinuxContext=system_u:system_r:keepalived_t:s0
Type=forking
KillMode=process

ExecStart=/sbin/ip netns exec amphora-haproxy /usr/sbin/keepalived -D -d -f
/var/lib/octavia/vrrp/octavia-keepalived.conf -p
/var/lib/octavia/vrrp/octavia-keepalived.pid

ExecReload=/bin/kill -HUP $MAINPID
PIDFile=/var/lib/octavia/vrrp/octavia-keepalived.pid

[Install]
WantedBy=multi-user.target
```

```
• keepalived namespace amphora-haproxy
• keepalived /var/lib/octavia/vrrp/octavia-keepalived.conf

view_func:manage_service_vrrp
keepalived view_func:upload_keepalived_config
.
.
keepalived .
```

```
file: /var/lib/octavia/vrrp/octavia-keepalived.conf

vrrp_script check_script {
 script /var/lib/octavia/vrrp/check_script.sh # VRRP check
 interval 5
 fall 2
 rise 2
}

vrrp_instance 01197be798d5440da846cd70f52dc503 { # VRRP instance name is
loadbalancer UUID
 state MASTER # Master router
 interface eth1 # VRRP IP device
 virtual_router_id 1 # VRID
 priority 100
 nopreempt
 garp_master_refresh 5
 garp_master_refresh_repeat 2
 advert_int 1
```

```

authentication {
 auth_type PASS
 auth_pass b76d77e
}

unicast_src_ip 172.16.1.3 # VRRP IP
unicast_peer {
 172.16.1.7 # Backup router VRRP IP
}

virtual_ipaddress {
 172.16.1.10 # VIP address
}
track_script {
 check_script
}
}

```

, keepalived eth1 VRRP IP VIP , eth1  
 TASK:AmphoraePostVIPPlug namespace amphora  
 check\_script.sh VIP Amphorae HAProxy

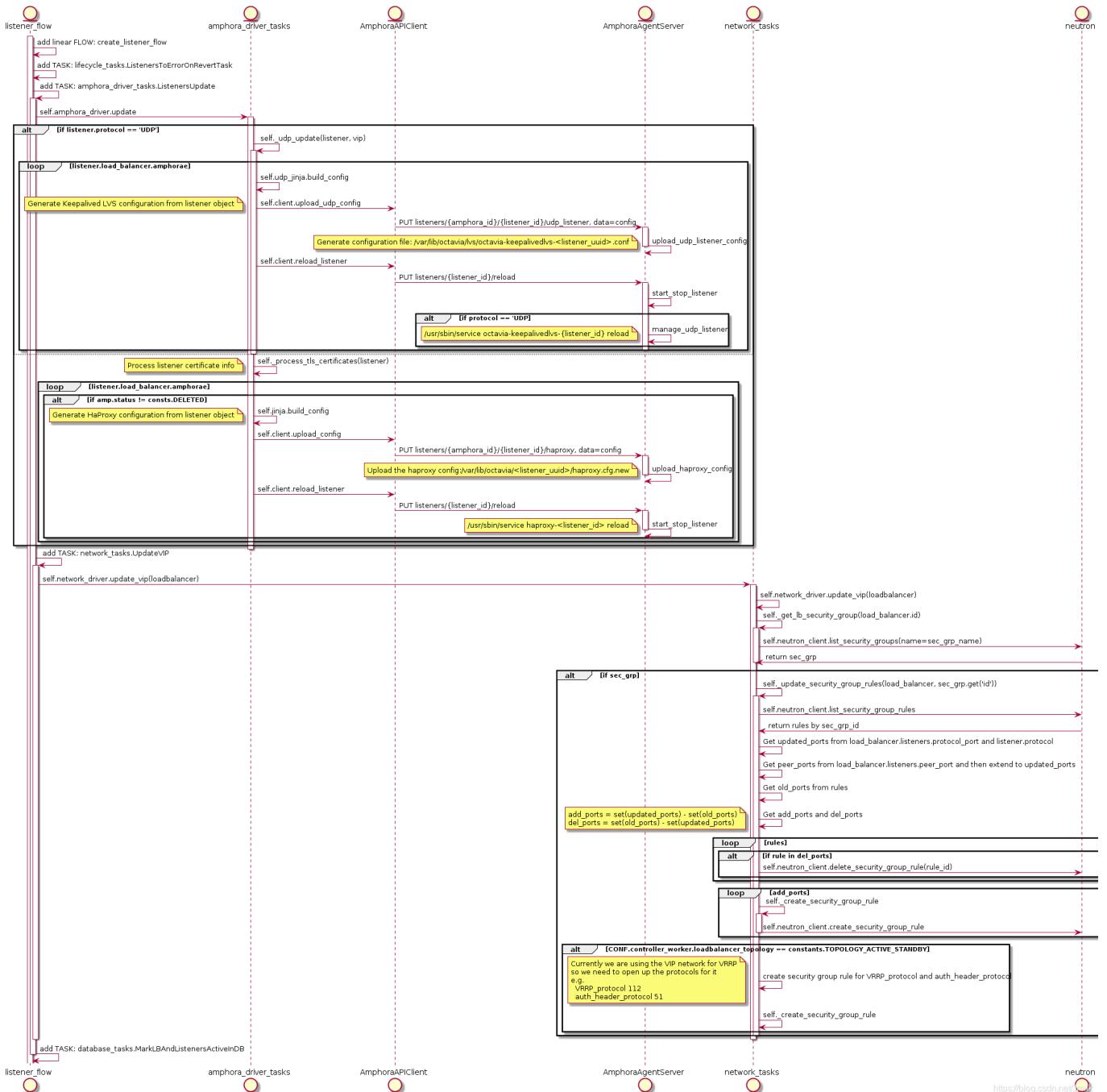
```

root@amphora-caa6ba0f-1a68-4f22-9be9-8521695ac4f4:~# cat
/var/lib/octavia/vrrp/check_scripts/haproxy_check_script.sh
haproxy-vrrp-check /var/lib/octavia/d367b5ec-24dd-44b3-b947-
e0ff72c75e66.sock; exit $?

```

Amphora Instance amphora-agent keepalived 가  
 haproxy . haproxy 가  
 , amphorae amphorae vip-net

UML



, openstack loadbalancer listener create --protocol HTTP  
 --protocol-port 8080 lb-1 Task:ListenersUpdate  
 , AmphoraAPIClient가 :

- PUT listeners/{amphora\_id}/{listener\_id}/haproxy: haproxy
- PUT listeners/{listener\_id}/reload : haproxy

haproxy 가  
 Listener VIP  
 Task:UpdateVIP

## haproxy

amphora

haproxy

```
file: /var/lib/octavia/1385d3c4-615e-4a92-aea1-c4fa51a75557/haproxy.cfg,
Listener UUID: 1385d3c4-615e-4a92-aea1-c4fa51a75557

Configuration for loadbalancer 01197be7-98d5-440d-a846-cd70f52dc503
global
 daemon
 user nobody
 log /dev/log local0
 log /dev/log local1 notice
 stats socket /var/lib/octavia/1385d3c4-615e-4a92-aea1-c4fa51a75557.sock
mode 0666 level user
 maxconn 1000000

defaults
 log global
 retries 3
 option redispatch

peers 1385d3c4615e4a92aea1c4fa51a75557_peers
 peer l_Ustq0qE-h-_Q1dlXLXBAiWR8U 172.16.1.7:1025
 peer 008zAgUhIv9TEXhyYZf2iHdx0kA 172.16.1.3:1025

frontend 1385d3c4-615e-4a92-aea1-c4fa51a75557
 option httplog
 maxconn 1000000
 bind 172.16.1.10:8080
 mode http
 timeout client 50000
```

|                  |           |                                                                         |      |
|------------------|-----------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|
| HTTP             | 8080      | fronted section                                                         | bind |
| 172.16.1.10:8080 | mode http | .                                                                       | .    |
| Amphora          | haproxy   | haproxy-1385d3c4-615e-4a92-aea1-                                        |      |
|                  |           | c4fa51a75557.service(ListenerUUID:1385d3c4-615e-4a92-aea1-c4fa51a75557) | .    |
|                  |           | service                                                                 | .    |

```
file: /usr/lib/systemd/system/haproxy-1385d3c4-615e-4a92-aea1-
c4fa51a75557.service

[Unit]
Description=HAProxy Load Balancer
After=network.target syslog.service amphora-netns.service
Before=octavia-keepalived.service
Wants=syslog.service
Requires=amphora-netns.service

[Service]
Force context as we start haproxy under "ip netns exec"
```

Last update: [octavia\\_lb\\_](https://atl.kr/dokuwiki/doku.php/octavia_lb_%EA%B5%AC%ED%98%84_%EB%B0%8F_%EB%B6%84%EC%84%9D)  
2024/10/10 - https://atl.kr/dokuwiki/doku.php/octavia\_lb\_%EA%B5%AC%ED%98%84\_%EB%B0%8F\_%EB%B6%84%EC%84%9D  
06:29

`SELinuxContext=system u:system r:haproxy t:s0`

```
Environment="CONFIG=/var/lib/octavia/1385d3c4-615e-4a92-aea1-c4fa51a75557/haproxy.cfg" "USERCONFIG=/var/lib/octavia/haproxy-default-user-group.conf" "PIDFILE=/var/lib/octavia/1385d3c4-615e-4a92-aea1-c4fa51a75557/1385d3c4-615e-4a92-aea1-c4fa51a75557.pid"
```

```
ExecStartPre=/usr/sbin/haproxy -f $CONFIG -f $USERCONFIG -c -q -L
008zAqUhIv9TEXhyYZf2iHdx0kA
```

```
ExecReload=/usr/sbin/haproxy -c -f $CONFIG -f $USERCONFIG -L
008zAgUhIv9TEXhyYZf2iHdx0kA
```

```
ExecReload=/bin/kill -USR2 $MATNPTD
```

```
ExecStart=/sbin/ip netns exec amphora-haproxy /usr/sbin/haproxy-systemd-wrapper -f $CONFIG -f $USERCONFIG -p $PIDFILE -L 008zAqUhIv9TEXhyYZf2iHdx0kA
```

KillMode=mixed

**Restart=always**

LimitNOFILE=2097152

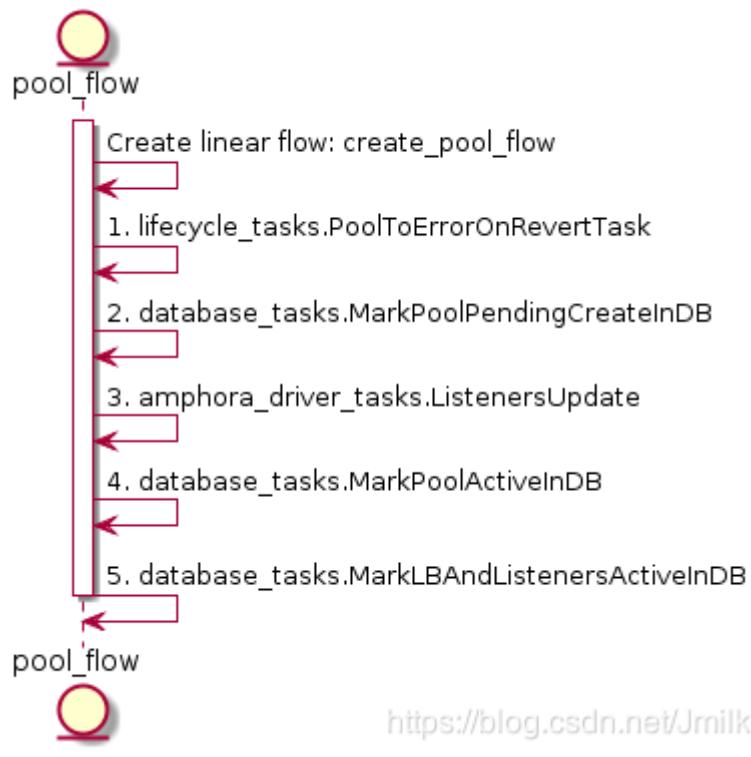
## [Install]

WantedBy=multi-user.target

```
 가 /usr/sbin/haproxy-systemd-wrapper , namespace
amphora-haproxy , /usr/sbin/haproxy
```

```
Nov 15 10:12:01 amphora-cd444019-ce8f-4f89-be6b-0edf76f41b77 ip[13206]:
haproxy-systemd-wrapper: executing /usr/sbin/haproxy -f
/var/lib/octavia/1385d3c4-615e-4a92-aea1-c4fa51a75557/haproxy.cfg -f
/var/lib/octavia/haproxy-default-user-group.conf -p
/var/lib/octavia/1385d3c4-615e-4a92-aea1-c4fa51a75557/1385d3c4-615e-4a92-
aea1-c4fa51a75557.pid -L 008zAqUhIv9TEXhyYZf2iHdx0kA -Ds
```

L7 L7 Health Monitor haproxy



```
create pool flow 가 haproxy
Task:ListenersUpdate .
```

```
openstack loadbalancer pool create --protocol HTTP --lb-algorithm ROUND_ROBIN
--listener 1385d3c4-615e-4a92-aea1-c4fa51a75557
 default pool haproxy.cfg backend section 가
 backend mode http balance roundrobin .
```

```
Configuration for loadbalancer 01197be7-98d5-440d-a846-cd70f52dc503
global
 daemon
 user nobody
 log /dev/log local0
 log /dev/log local1 notice
 stats socket /var/lib/octavia/1385d3c4-615e-4a92-aea1-c4fa51a75557.sock
mode 0666 level user
 maxconn 1000000

defaults
 log global
 retries 3
 option redispatch

peers 1385d3c4615e4a92aea1c4fa51a75557_peers
 peer l_Ustq0qE-h-_Q1d1XLXBAiWR8U 172.16.1.7:1025
 peer 008zAgUhIv9TEXhyYZf2iHdx0kA 172.16.1.3:1025

frontend 1385d3c4-615e-4a92-aea1-c4fa51a75557
 option httplog
```

Last update: octavia\_lb\_  
2024/10/10 https://atl.kr/dokuwiki/doku.php/octavia\_lb\_%EA%B5%AC%ED%98%84\_%EB%B0%8F\_%EB%B6%84%EC%84%9D  
06:29

```
maxconn 1000000
bind 172.16.1.10:8080
mode http
default_backend 8196f752-a367-4fb4-9194-37c7eab95714 # UUID of
pool
 timeout client 50000

backend 8196f752-a367-4fb4-9194-37c7eab95714
 mode http
 balance roundrobin
 fullconn 1000000
 option allbackups
 timeout connect 5000
 timeout server 50000
```

listener uuid loadbalancer uuid ,
default pool default pool 가 default
pool 가 loadbalancer uuid shared pool
 . shared pool 가
l7policy " . l7policy
"

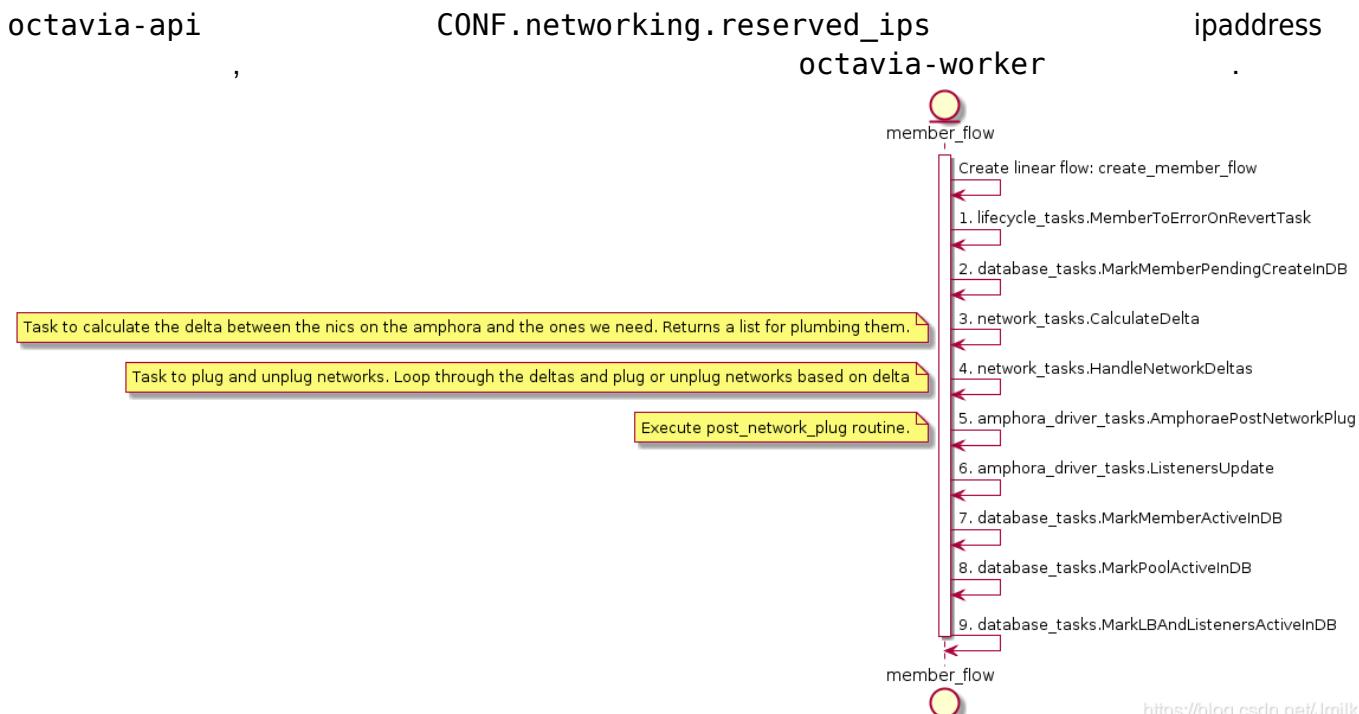
```
$ openstack loadbalancer pool create --protocol HTTP --lb-algorithm
ROUND_ROBIN --loadbalancer 01197be7-98d5-440d-a846-cd70f52dc503
+-----+
| Field | Value
+-----+
| admin_state_up | True
| created_at | 2018-11-20T03:35:08
| description |
| healthmonitor_id |
| id | 822f78c3-ea2c-4770-bef0-e97f1ac2eba8
| lb_algorithm | ROUND_ROBIN
| listeners |
| loadbalancers | 01197be7-98d5-440d-a846-cd70f52dc503
| members |
| name |
| operating_status| OFFLINE
| project_id | 9e4fe13a6d7645269dc69579c027fde4
| protocol | HTTP
| provisioning_status| PENDING_CREATE
| session_persistence | None
| updated_at | None
+-----+
```

haproxy.cfg

가 , IP 가  
protocol-port

```
[root@control01 ~]# openstack loadbalancer member create --subnet-id 2137f3fb-00ee-41a9-b66e-06705c724a36 --address 192.168.1.14 --protocol-port 80 8196f752-a367-4fb4-9194-37c7eab95714
```

| Field               | Value                                |
|---------------------|--------------------------------------|
| address             | 192.168.1.14                         |
| admin_state_up      | True                                 |
| created_at          | 2018-11-20T06:09:58                  |
| id                  | b6e464fd-dd1e-4775-90f2-4231444a0bbe |
| name                |                                      |
| operating_status    | NO_MONITOR                           |
| project_id          | 9e4fe13a6d7645269dc69579c027fde4     |
| protocol_port       | 80                                   |
| provisioning_status | PENDING_CREATE                       |
| subnet_id           | 2137f3fb-00ee-41a9-b66e-06705c724a36 |
| updated_at          | None                                 |
| weight              | 1                                    |
| monitor_port        | None                                 |
| monitor_address     | None                                 |
| backup              | False                                |



가

## CalculateDelta

```
file: /opt/rocky/octavia/octavia/controller/worker/tasks/network_tasks.py

class CalculateAmphoraDelta(BaseNetworkTask):

 default_provides = constants.DELTA

 def execute(self, loadbalancer, amphora):
 LOG.debug("Calculating network delta for amphora id: %s",
 amphora.id)

 # Figure out what networks we want
 # seed with lb network(s)
 vrrp_port = self.network_driver.get_port(amphora.vrrp_port_id)
 desired_network_ids = {vrrp_port.network_id}.union(
 CONF.controller_worker.amp_boot_network_list)

 for pool in loadbalancer.pools:
 member_networks = [
 self.network_driver.get_subnet(member.subnet_id).network_id
 for member in pool.members
 if member.subnet_id
]
 desired_network_ids.update(member_networks)

 nics = self.network_driver.get_plugged_networks(amphora.compute_id)
 # assume we don't have two nics in the same network
 actual_network_nics = dict((nic.network_id, nic) for nic in nics)

 del_ids = set(actual_network_nics) - desired_network_ids
 delete_nics = list(
 actual_network_nics[net_id] for net_id in del_ids)

 add_ids = desired_network_ids - set(actual_network_nics)
 add_nics = list(n_data_models.Interface(
 network_id=net_id) for net_id in add_ids)
 delta = n_data_models.Delta(
 amphora_id=amphora.id, compute_id=amphora.compute_id,
 add_nics=add_nics, delete_nics=delete_nics)

 return delta
```

actual\_network\_nics 가 , delete\_nics 가 add\_nics  
 Delta data models Task:HandleNetworkDeltas Amphora NIC  
 가 .

## HandleNetworkDeltas

Task:HandleNetworkDelta Amphora Delta

```
file: /opt/rocky/octavia/octavia/controller/worker/tasks/network_tasks.py

class HandleNetworkDelta(BaseNetworkTask):
 """Task to plug and unplug networks

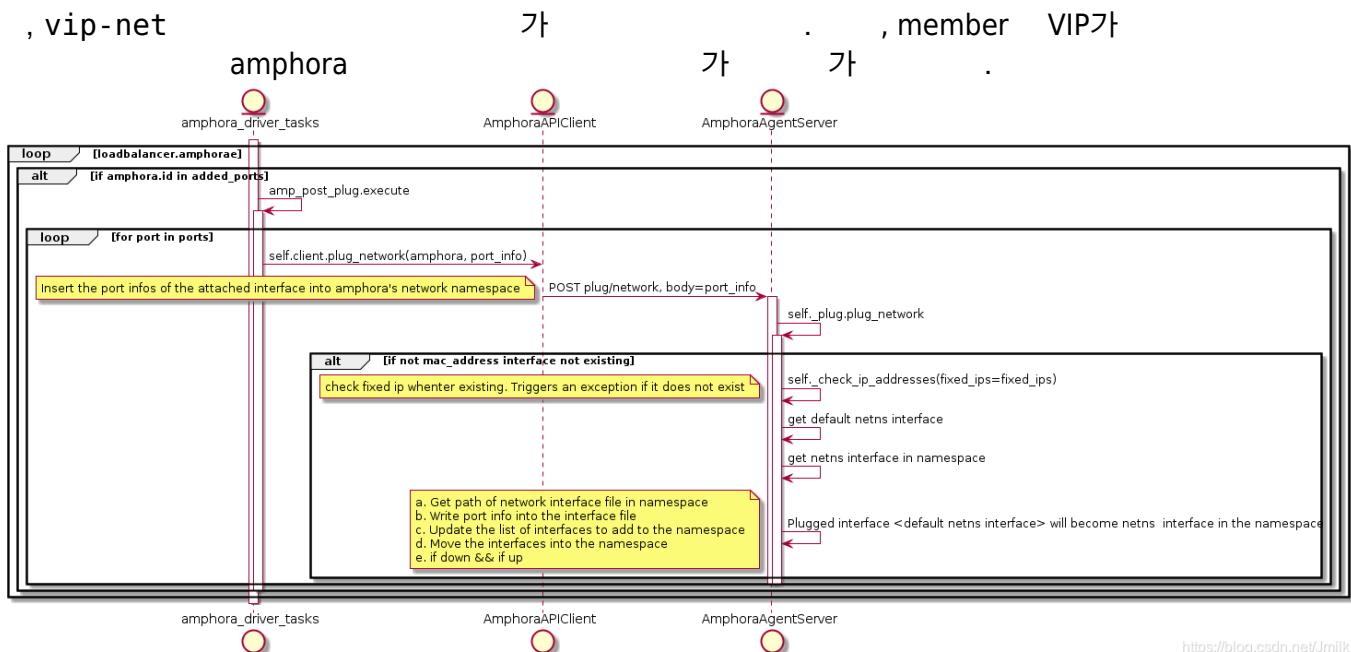
 Plug or unplug networks based on delta
 """

 def execute(self, amphora, delta):
 """Handle network plugging based off deltas."""
 added_ports = {}
 added_ports[amphora.id] = []
 for nic in delta.add_nics:
 interface = self.network_driver.plug_network(delta.compute_id,
 nic.network_id)
 port = self.network_driver.get_port(interface.port_id)
 port.network = self.network_driver.get_network(port.network_id)
 for fixed_ip in port.fixed_ips:
 fixed_ip.subnet = self.network_driver.get_subnet(
 fixed_ip.subnet_id)
 added_ports[amphora.id].append(port)
 for nic in delta.delete_nics:
 try:
 self.network_driver.unplug_network(delta.compute_id,
 nic.network_id)
 except base.NetworkNotFound:
 LOG.debug("Network %d not found ", nic.network_id)
 except Exception:
 LOG.exception("Unable to unplug network")
 return added_ports
```

, added\_port return TASK:AmphoraePostNetworkPlug

## AmphoraePostNetworkPlug

Task: AmphoraePostNetworkPlug member가 port network  
 namespace . AmphoraePostNetworkPlug  
 AmphoraePostVIPPlug . create member flow , member  
 tenant-net 가 . create lb flow



Member      가      Amphora

```

root@amphora-cd444019-ce8f-4f89-be6b-0edf76f41b77:~# ip netns exec amphora-
haproxy ifconfig
eth1 Link encap:Ethernet HWaddr fa:16:3e:f4:69:4b
 inet addr:172.16.1.3 Bcast:172.16.1.255 Mask:255.255.255.0
 inet6 addr: fe80::f816:3eff:fe:694b/64 Scope:Link
 UP BROADCAST RUNNING MULTICAST MTU:1450 Metric:1
 RX packets:12705 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
 TX packets:613211 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
 collisions:0 txqueuelen:1000
 RX bytes:762300 (762.3 KB) TX bytes:36792968 (36.7 MB)

eth1:0 Link encap:Ethernet HWaddr fa:16:3e:f4:69:4b
 inet addr:172.16.1.10 Bcast:172.16.1.255 Mask:255.255.255.0
 UP BROADCAST RUNNING MULTICAST MTU:1450 Metric:1

eth2 Link encap:Ethernet HWaddr fa:16:3e:18:23:7a
 inet addr:192.168.1.3 Bcast:192.168.1.255 Mask:255.255.255.0
 inet6 addr: fe80::f816:3eff:fe18:237a/64 Scope:Link
 UP BROADCAST RUNNING MULTICAST MTU:1450 Metric:1
 RX packets:8 errors:2 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:2
 TX packets:8 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
 collisions:0 txqueuelen:1000
 RX bytes:2156 (2.1 KB) TX bytes:808 (808.0 B)

```

```

Generated by Octavia agent
auto eth2

```

```
iface eth2 inet static
address 192.168.1.3
broadcast 192.168.1.255
netmask 255.255.255.0
mtu 1450
post-up /sbin/iptables -t nat -A POSTROUTING -p udp -o eth2 -j MASQUERADE
post-down /sbin/iptables -t nat -D POSTROUTING -p udp -o eth2 -j MASQUERADE
```

## ListenersUpdate

haproxy            Task:ListenersUpdate

```
Configuration for loadbalancer 01197be7-98d5-440d-a846-cd70f52dc503
global
 daemon
 user nobody
 log /dev/log local0
 log /dev/log local1 notice
 stats socket /var/lib/octavia/1385d3c4-615e-4a92-aea1-c4fa51a75557.sock
mode 0666 level user
 maxconn 1000000

defaults
 log global
 retries 3
 option redispatch

peers 1385d3c4615e4a92aea1c4fa51a75557_peers
 peer l_Ustq0qE-h-_Q1dlXLXBAiWR8U 172.16.1.7:1025
 peer 008zAgUhIv9TEXhyYZf2iHdx0kA 172.16.1.3:1025

frontend 1385d3c4-615e-4a92-aea1-c4fa51a75557
 option httplog
 maxconn 1000000
 bind 172.16.1.10:8080
 mode http
 default_backend 8196f752-a367-4fb4-9194-37c7eab95714
 timeout client 50000

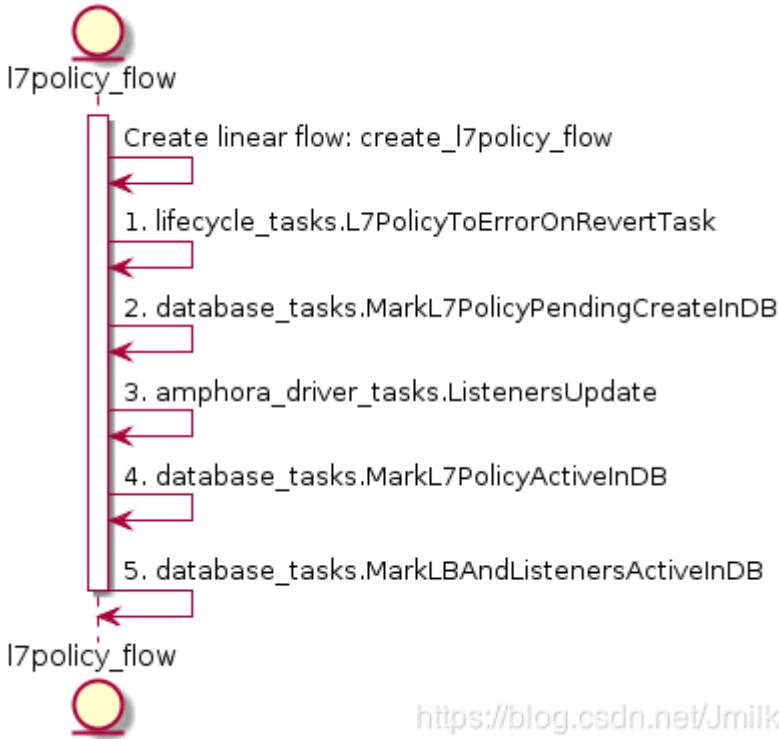
backend 8196f752-a367-4fb4-9194-37c7eab95714
 mode http
 balance roundrobin
 fullconn 1000000
 option allbackups
 timeout connect 5000
 timeout server 50000
 server b6e464fd-dd1e-4775-90f2-4231444a0bbe 192.168.1.14:80 weight 1
```

Last update: [octavia\\_lb\\_](https://atl.kr/dokuwiki/doku.php/octavia_lb_%EA%B5%AC%ED%98%84_%EB%B0%8F_%EB%B6%84%EC%84%9D)  
2024/10/10 06:29

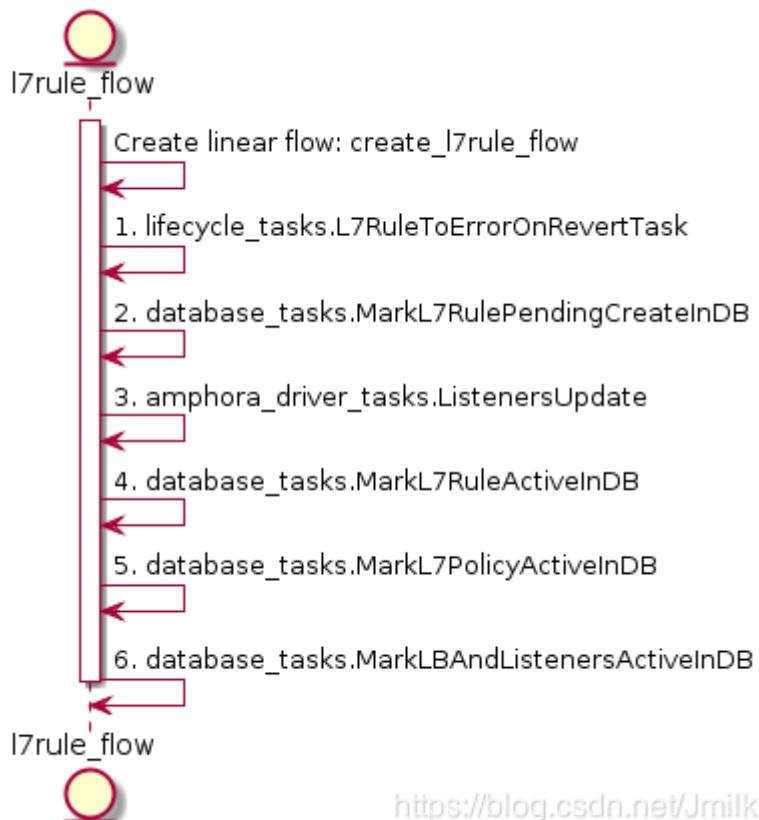
```
, member 가 backend(default pool) server <member_id>
192.168.1.14:80 weight 1 가 , 가 가
```

## L7policy, L7rule      Health Monitor

L7policy ( : pool , URL )  
, L7rule Listener .



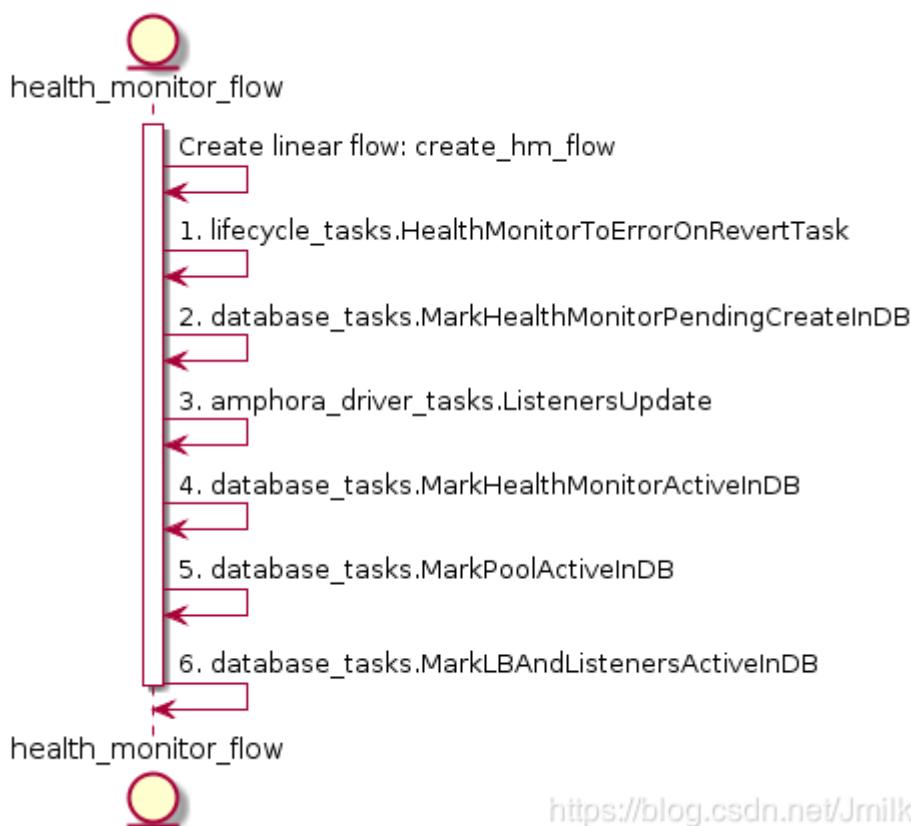
L7Rule , L7policy



<https://blog.csdn.net/Jrmilk>

Health Monitor      Pool      Member

Pool



<https://blog.csdn.net/Jrmilk>

가 (L7policy, L7rule, Health Monitor)  
, L7policy, L7rule, Health Monitor      Pool

가?      가      UML

**TASK:ListenersUpdate**가 haproxy  
가      haproxy

1.

```
$ openstack loadbalancer healthmonitor create --name healthmonitor1 --type PING --delay 5 --timeout 10 --max-retries 3 8196f752-a367-4fb4-9194-37c7eab95714

$ openstack loadbalancer l7policy create --name l7p1 --action REDIRECT_TO_POOL --redirect-pool 8196f752-a367-4fb4-9194-37c7eab95714 1385d3c4-615e-4a92-aeal-c4fa51a75557

$ openstack loadbalancer l7rule create --type HOST_NAME --compare-type STARTS_WITH --value "server" 87593985-e02f-4880-b80f-22a4095c05a7
```

haproxy.cfg

```
Configuration for loadbalancer 01197be7-98d5-440d-a846-cd70f52dc503
global
 daemon
 user nobody
 log /dev/log local0
 log /dev/log local1 notice
 stats socket /var/lib/octavia/1385d3c4-615e-4a92-aeal-c4fa51a75557.sock
mode 0666 level user
 maxconn 1000000
 external-check

defaults
 log global
 retries 3
 option redispatch

peers 1385d3c4615e4a92aealc4fa51a75557_peers
 peer l_Ustq0qE-h-_Q1dlXLXBAiWR8U 172.16.1.7:1025
 peer 008zAgUhIv9TEXhyYZf2iHdx0kA 172.16.1.3:1025

frontend 1385d3c4-615e-4a92-aeal-c4fa51a75557
 option httplog
 maxconn 1000000
 # frontend http://172.16.1.10:8080
 bind 172.16.1.10:8080
 mode http
 # ACL
 acl 8d9b8b1e-83d7-44ca-a5b4-0103d5f90cb9 req.hdr(host) -i -m beg
server
 # if ACL 8d9b8b1e-83d7-44ca-a5b4-0103d5f90cb9 backend 8196f752-
a367-4fb4-9194-37c7eab95714
 use_backend 8196f752-a367-4fb4-9194-37c7eab95714 if 8d9b8b1e-83d7-44ca-
```

```
a5b4-0103d5f90cb9
ACL backend 8196f752-a367-4fb4-9194-37c7eab95714

 default_backend 8196f752-a367-4fb4-9194-37c7eab95714
 timeout client 50000

backend 8196f752-a367-4fb4-9194-37c7eab95714
http
mode http
RR
balance roundrobin
timeout check 10s
option external-check
ping-wrapper.sh server
external-check command /var/lib/octavia/ping-wrapper.sh
fullconn 1000000
option allbackups
timeout connect 5000
timeout server 50000
(real server)[] 80 , inter 5s fall 3 rise
3
 server b6e464fd-dd1e-4775-90f2-4231444a0bbe 192.168.1.14:80 weight 1
check inter 5s fall 3 rise 3
```

Health Check Script (ping-wrapper.sh)      ↗      PING .

```
#!/bin/bash
if [[$HAPROXY_SERVER_ADDR =~ ":"]]; then
 /bin/ping6 -q -n -w 1 -c 1 $HAPROXY_SERVER_ADDR > /dev/null 2>&1
else
 /bin/ping -q -n -w 1 -c 1 $HAPROXY_SERVER_ADDR > /dev/null 2>&1
fi
```

2.

```
$ openstack loadbalancer healthmonitor create --name healthmonitor1 --type
PING --delay 5 --timeout 10 --max-retries 3 822f78c3-ea2c-4770-bef0-
e97f1ac2eba8

$ openstack loadbalancer l7policy create --name l7p1 --action
REDIRECT_TO_POOL --redirect-pool 822f78c3-ea2c-4770-bef0-e97f1ac2eba8
1385d3c4-615e-4a92-aeal-c4fa51a75557

$ openstack loadbalancer l7rule create --type HOST_NAME --compare-type
STARTS_WITH --value "server" fb90a3b5-c97c-4d99-973e-118840a7a236
```

haproxy.cfg

```
Configuration for loadbalancer 01197be7-98d5-440d-a846-cd70f52dc503
global
 daemon
 user nobody
 log /dev/log local0
 log /dev/log local1 notice
 stats socket /var/lib/octavia/1385d3c4-615e-4a92-aeal-c4fa51a75557.sock
mode 0666 level user
 maxconn 1000000
 external-check

defaults
 log global
 retries 3
 option redispatch

peers 1385d3c4615e4a92aealc4fa51a75557_peers
 peer l_Ustq0qE-h-_Q1dlXLXBAiWR8U 172.16.1.7:1025
 peer 008zAgUhIv9TEXhyYZf2iHdx0kA 172.16.1.3:1025

frontend 1385d3c4-615e-4a92-aeal-c4fa51a75557
 option httplog
 maxconn 1000000
 bind 172.16.1.10:8080
 mode http
 acl 8d9b8b1e-83d7-44ca-a5b4-0103d5f90cb9 req.hdr(host) -i -m beg
server
 use_backend 8196f752-a367-4fb4-9194-37c7eab95714 if 8d9b8b1e-83d7-44ca-a5b4-0103d5f90cb9
 acl c76f36bc-92c0-4f48-8d57-a13e3b1f09e1 req.hdr(host) -i -m beg
server
 use_backend 822f78c3-ea2c-4770-bef0-e97f1ac2eba8 if c76f36bc-92c0-4f48-8d57-a13e3b1f09e1
 default_backend 8196f752-a367-4fb4-9194-37c7eab95714
 timeout client 50000

backend 8196f752-a367-4fb4-9194-37c7eab95714
 mode http
 balance roundrobin
 timeout check 10s
 option external-check
 external-check command /var/lib/octavia/ping-wrapper.sh
 fullconn 1000000
 option allbackups
 timeout connect 5000
 timeout server 50000
 server b6e464fd-dd1e-4775-90f2-4231444a0bbe 192.168.1.14:80 weight 1
check inter 5s fall 3 rise 3
```

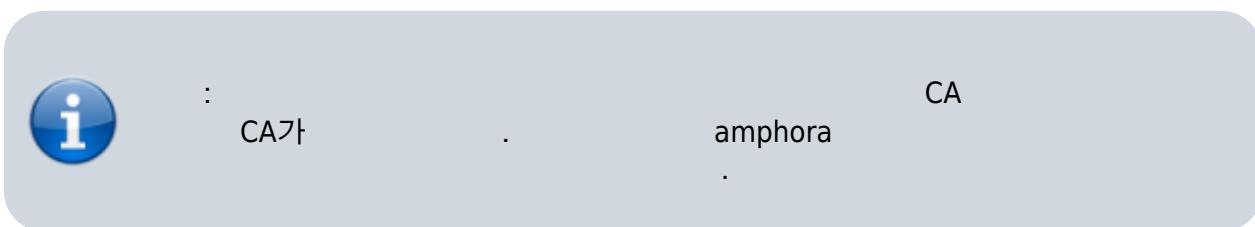
```
backend 822f78c3-ea2c-4770-bef0-e97f1ac2eba8
 mode http
 balance roundrobin
 timeout check 10s
 option external-check
 external-check command /var/lib/octavia/ping-wrapper.sh
 fullconn 1000000
 option allbackups
 timeout connect 5000
 timeout server 50000
 server 7da6f176-36c6-479a-9d86-c892ecca6ae5 192.168.1.6:80 weight 1
check inter 5s fall 3 rise 3
```

, listener 가 shared pool 822f78c3-ea2c-4770-bef0-e97f1ac2eba8 가 .  
 backend section 가 .

## Amphora

### CA SSL

amphora-agent Octavia Controller Worker 가  
 Octavia 가 CA



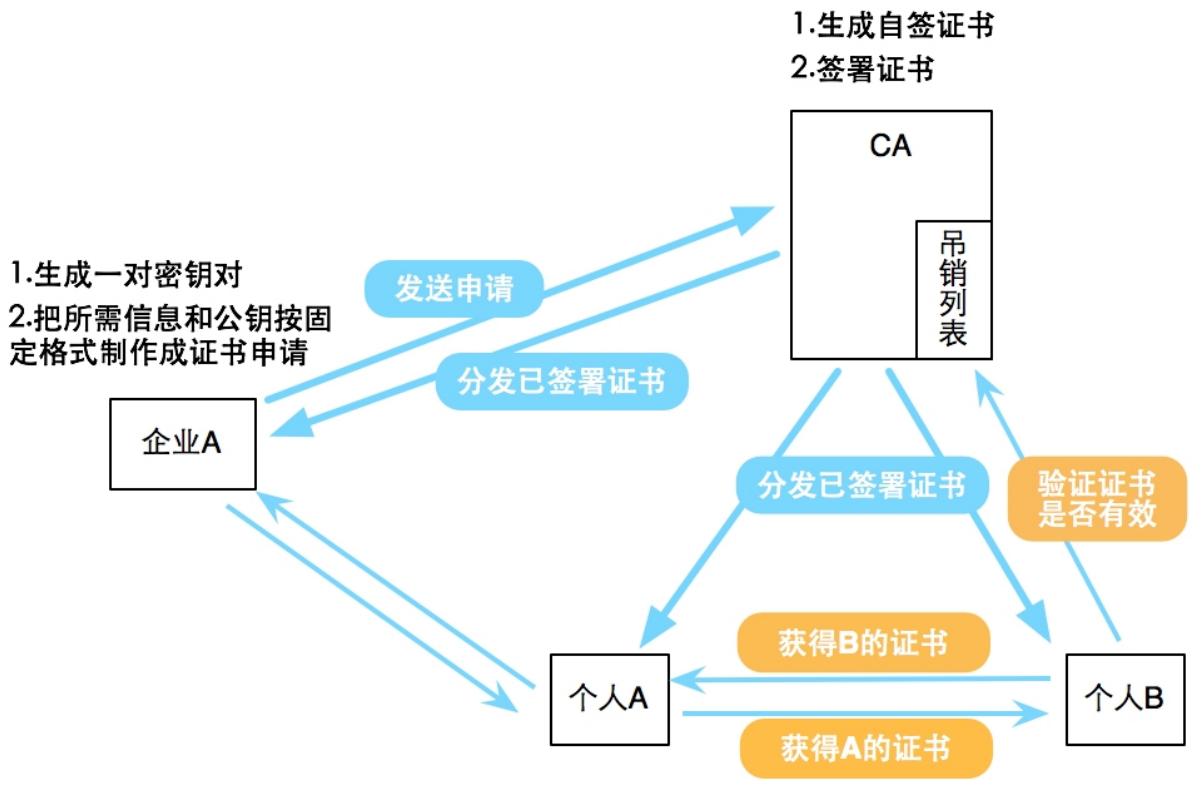
Octavia Dashboard 가 , Octavia 가 CA OpenStack /API 가 가 .

1. amphora-agent , API 가 .
2. 가 amphora ' ' OpenStack .

Octavia OpenSSL CA .

```
$ source /opt/rocky/octavia/bin/create_certificates.sh /etc/octavia/certs/
/opt/rocky/octavia/etc/certificates/openssl.cnf
```

CA , CA 3 . “OpenSSL” .  
 CA ” , .



注:

- 1.证书只是对方的公钥，是全网公开的
- 2.获得了公钥，才能实现双方数据的加密和解密

个人B用CA的公钥解密A的证书  
完成对A的身份验证(CA的公钥  
有内置在Windows操作系统中)  
<https://dogeza.com/milk>

Octavia가

CA

```
$ ll /etc/octavia/certs/
total 44
-rw-r--r-- 1 stack stack 1294 Oct 26 12:51 ca_01.pem
-rw-r--r-- 1 stack stack 989 Oct 26 12:51 client.csr
-rw-r--r-- 1 stack stack 1708 Oct 26 12:51 client.key
-rw-r--r-- 1 stack stack 4405 Oct 26 12:51 client-.pem
-rw-r--r-- 1 stack stack 6113 Oct 26 12:51 client.pem
-rw-r--r-- 1 stack stack 71 Oct 26 12:51 index.txt
-rw-r--r-- 1 stack stack 21 Oct 26 12:51 index.txt.attr
-rw-r--r-- 1 stack stack 0 Oct 26 12:51 index.txt.old
drwxr-xr-x 2 stack stack 20 Oct 26 12:51 newcerts
drwx----- 2 stack stack 23 Oct 26 12:51 private
-rw-r--r-- 1 stack stack 3 Oct 26 12:51 serial
-rw-r--r-- 1 stack stack 3 Oct 26 12:51 serial.old
```

- newcerts dir: CA ( )
- private dir: CA
- serial file: (e.g. 01), 1 가
- index.txt file:
- ca\_01.pem PEM file: CA
- client.csr file: CSR( )

- client.key file:
- client-.pem: PEM
- client.pem: client-.pem client.key

CA

```
create new amphora flow **TASK:GenerateServerPEMTask** amphora

[certificates]
ca_private_key_passphrase = foobar
ca_private_key = /etc/octavia/certs/private/cakey.pem
ca_certificate = /etc/octavia/certs/ca_01.pem

AmphoraAPIClient , client.pem() CA
() amphora-agent SSL
[haproxy_amphora]
server_ca = /etc/octavia/certs/ca_01.pem
client_cert = /etc/octavia/certs/client.pem

Task:CertComputeCreate , CA
[controller_worker]
client_ca = /etc/octavia/certs/ca_01.pem
```

SSL

1. Amphora CA , amphora-agent  
가 Flask HTTPS
2. AmphoraAPIClient가 amphora-agent , CA  
 , SSL

## Amphora Agent

amphora

```
file: /opt/rocky/octavia/octavia/controller/worker/tasks/cert_task.py

class GenerateServerPEMTask(BaseCertTask):
 """Create the server certs for the agent comm

 Use the amphora_id for the CN
 """

 def execute(self, amphora_id):
 cert = self.cert_generator.generate_cert_key_pair(
 cn=amphora_id,
 validity=CERT_VALIDITY)

 return cert.certificate + cert.private_key
```

Octavia Certificates local\_cert\_generator( ) anchor\_cert\_generator 가  
, [certificates] cert\_generator .

```
file: /opt/rocky/octavia/octavia/certificates/generator/local.py

@classmethod
def generate_cert_key_pair(cls, cn, validity, bit_length=2048,
 passphrase=None, **kwargs):
 pk = cls._generate_private_key(bit_length, passphrase)
 csr = cls._generate_csr(cn, pk, passphrase)
 cert = cls.sign_cert(csr, validity, **kwargs)
 cert_object = local_common.LocalCert(
 certificate=cert,
 private_key=pk,
 private_key_passphrase=passphrase
)
 return cert_object
```

### LocalCertGenerator.generate\_cert\_key\_pair :

1. Amphora
2. Amphora (CSR)
3. CA Amphora

, **create\_certificates.sh** Octavia  
Certificates 가 cryptography

**TASK:GenerateServerPEMTask** Amphora ,

**TASK:CertComputeCreate** 가 Nova userdata Nova Store metadata on a configuration drive  
Amphora . Amphora .

```
file: /etc/octavia/amphora-agent.conf

[amphora_agent]
agent_server_ca = /etc/octavia/certs/client_ca.pem
agent_server_cert = /etc/octavia/certs/server.pem
```

Gunicorn HTTP 가 ,

```
options = {
 'bind': bind_ip_port,
 'workers': 1,
 'timeout': CONF.amphora_agent.agent_request_read_timeout,
 'certfile': CONF.amphora_agent.agent_server_cert,
 'ca_certs': CONF.amphora_agent.agent_server_ca,
```

```
'cert_reqs': True,
'preload_app': True,
'accesslog': '/var/log/amphora-agent.log',
'errorlog': '/var/log/amphora-agent.log',
'loglevel': 'debug',
}
```

- key:certfile: Amphora-agent
  - key:ca\_certs: Amphora-agent CA

## AmphoraAPIClient 가

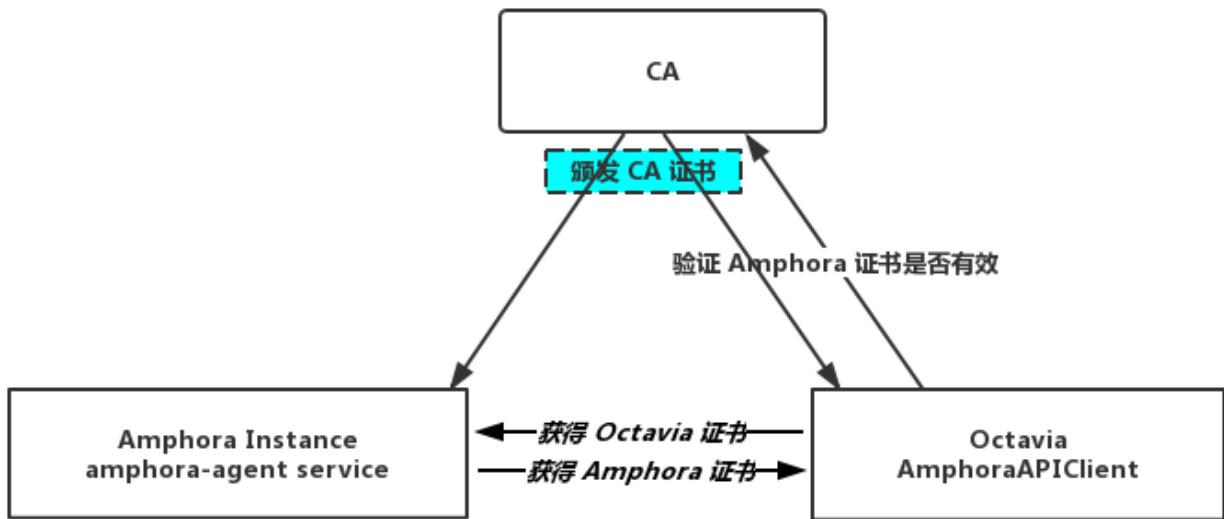
```
class AmphoraAPIClient(object):
 def __init__(self):
 super(AmphoraAPIClient, self).__init__()
 ...
 self.session = requests.Session()
 self.session.cert = CONF.haproxy_amphora.client_cert
 self.ssl_adapter = CustomHostNameCheckingAdapter()
 self.session.mount('https://', self.ssl_adapter)
 ...

 def request(self, method, amp, path='/', timeout_dict=None, **kwargs):
 ...
 LOG.debug("request url %s", path)
 _request = getattr(self.session, method.lower())
 _url = self._base_url(amp.lb_network_ip) + path
 LOG.debug("request url %s", _url)
 reqargs = {
 'verify': CONF.haproxy_amphora.server_ca,
 'url': _url,
 'timeout': (req_conn_timeout, req_read_timeout), }
 reqargs.update(kwargs)
 headers = reqargs.setdefault('headers', {})
```

**requests** **HTTPS** **certs**

1. self.session.cert: Octavia(OctaviaAPIClient)
  2. regargs = {'verify': CONF.haproxy\_amphora.server.ca, ...}: CA

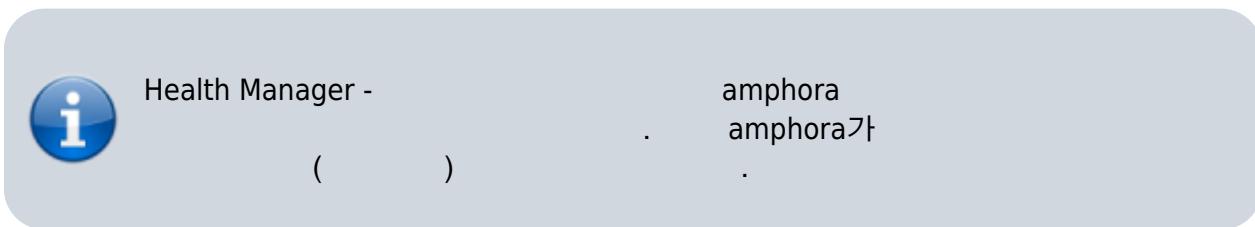
, Octavia가 CA를 통해 Amphora와 Octavia Controller Worker 간에 HTTPS 통신을 확보한다.  
Octavia Controller Worker는 Amphora API Client가 amphora-agent를 통해 CA에 신청한 키를 확인하는 역할을 한다.  
Amphora API Client는 amphora-agent를 통해 CA에 신청한 키를 확인하는 역할을 한다.  
amphora-agent는 CA에 신청한 키를 확인하는 역할을 한다.  
amphora-agent는 CA에 신청한 키를 확인하는 역할을 한다.  
amphora-agent는 CA에 신청한 키를 확인하는 역할을 한다.



<https://blog.csdn.net/Jmilk>

## Amphora ( )

### Health Manager



### Amphora

manager ( octavia/cmd/health\_manager.py ) , octavia-health-  
manager UDPStatusGetter.check() HealthManager.health\_check() 가  
가 UDPStatusGetter.check()

```
file: /opt/rocky/octavia/octavia/amphorae/drivers/health/heartbeat_udp.py

class UDPStatusGetter(object):
 """This class defines methods that will gather heartbeats

 The heartbeats are transmitted via UDP and this class will bind to a
 port
 and absorb them
```

```

"""
def __init__(self):
 self.key = cfg.CONF.health_manager.heartbeat_key
 self.ip = cfg.CONF.health_manager.bind_ip
 self.port = cfg.CONF.health_manager.bind_port
 self.sockaddr = None
 LOG.info('attempting to listen on %(ip)s port %(port)s',
 {'ip': self.ip, 'port': self.port})
 self.sock = None
 self.update(self.key, self.ip, self.port)

 self.executor = futures.ProcessPoolExecutor(
 max_workers=cfg.CONF.health_manager.status_update_threads)
 self.repo = repositories.Repositories().amphorahealth

def update(self, key, ip, port):
 """Update the running config for the udp socket server

 :param key: The hmac key used to verify the UDP packets. String
 :param ip: The ip address the UDP server will read from
 :param port: The port the UDP server will read from
 :return: None
"""

 self.key = key
 for addrinfo in socket.getaddrinfo(ip, port, 0, socket.SOCK_DGRAM):
 ai_family = addrinfo[0]
 self.sockaddr = addrinfo[4]
 if self.sock is not None:
 self.sock.close()
 self.sock = socket.socket(ai_family, socket.SOCK_DGRAM)
 self.sock.settimeout(1)
 self.sock.bind(self.sockaddr)
 if cfg.CONF.health_manager.sock_rlimit > 0:
 rlimit = cfg.CONF.health_manager.sock_rlimit
 LOG.info("setting sock rlimit to %s", rlimit)
 self.sock.setsockopt(socket.SOL_SOCKET, socket.SO_RCVBUF,
 rlimit)
 break # just used the first addr getaddrinfo finds
 if self.sock is None:
 raise exceptions.NetworkConfig("unable to find suitable socket")

```

**Class:UDPStatusGetter octavia-health-manager amphora**

heartbeats( ) . heartbeats  
                   . **init()** , **amphora octavia-health-manager**  
                   UDP , **(CONF.health\_manager.bind\_ip,**  
**CONF.health\_manager.bind\_port)**

: **amphora octavia-health-manager**

- Octavia , **ext-net** **octavia** “lb-mgmt-net” ,

**CONF.health\_manager.bind\_ip** IP 가 , **amphora** **octavia-**  
**health-manager** **OpenStack Management Network**  
amphora 가 ext-net IP ,

- Octavia , **tenant network** **lb-mgmt-net** ,  
**CONF.health\_manager.bind\_ip** **lb-mgmt-net** IP , **lb-**  
**mgmt-net** **OpenStack Management Network**  
**devstack** **lb-mgmt-net** ex-int , **lb-mgmt-net** **amphora**  
가 **octavia-health-manager** 가

## Devstack

```
$ neutron port-create --name octavia-health-manager-standalone-listen-port \
--security-group <lb-health-mgr-sec-grp> \
--device-owner Octavia:health-mgr \
--binding:host_id=<hostname> lb-mgmt-net \
--tenant-id <octavia service>

$ ovs-vsctl --may-exist add-port br-int o-hm0 \
-- set Interface o-hm0 type=internal \
-- set Interface o-hm0 external-ids:iface-status=active \
-- set Interface o-hm0 external-ids:attached-mac=<Health Manager Listen Port MAC> \
-- set Interface o-hm0 external-ids:iface-id=<Health Manager Listen Port ID>
/etc/octavia/dhcp/dhclient.conf
request subnet-mask,broadcast-address,interface-mtu;
do-forward-updates false;

$ ip link set dev o-hm0 address <Health Manager Listen Port MAC>
$ dhclient -v o-hm0 -cf /etc/octavia/dhclient.conf
```

```
o-hm0: flags=4163<UP,BROADCAST,RUNNING,MULTICAST> mtu 1450
 inet 192.168.0.4 netmask 255.255.255.0 broadcast 192.168.0.255
 inet6 fe80::f816:3eff:fe0:b9ee prefixlen 64 scopeid 0x20<link>
 ether fa:16:3e:f0:b9:ee txqueuelen 1000 (Ethernet)
 RX packets 1240893 bytes 278415460 (265.5 MiB)
 RX errors 0 dropped 45 overruns 0 frame 0
 TX packets 417078 bytes 75842972 (72.3 MiB)
 TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0
```

가 , **UDPStatusGetter.check()**

```
def check(self):
 try:
```

```

 obj, srcaddr = self.dorecv()
 except socket.timeout:
 # Pass here as this is an expected cycling of the listen socket
 pass
 except exceptions.InvalidHMACException:
 # Pass here as the packet was dropped and logged already
 pass
 except Exception as e:
 LOG.warning('Health Manager experienced an exception processing
a'
 'heartbeat packet. Ignoring this packet. '
 'Exception: %s', e)
 else:
 self.executor.submit(update_health, obj, srcaddr)
 self.executor.submit(update_stats, obj, srcaddr)

```

- `self.dorecv()`
- `self.executor.submit(update_health, obj, srcaddr)` health  
**amphora\_health**
- `self.executor.submit(update_stats, obj, srcaddr)` stats  
**listener\_statistics**

**amphora** ↗ heartbeats .

```

file: /opt/rocky/octavia/octavia/cmd/agent.py

def main():
 # comment out to improve logging
 service.prepare_service(sys.argv)

 gmr.TextGuruMeditation.setup_autorun(version)

 health_sender_proc = multiproc.Process(name='HM_sender',
 target=health_daemon.run_sender,
 args=(HM_SENDER_CMD_QUEUE,))
 health_sender_proc.daemon = True
 health_sender_proc.start()

 # Initiate server class
 server_instance = server.Server()

 bind_ip_port = utils.ip_port_str(CONF.haproxy_amphora.bind_host,
 CONF.haproxy_amphora.bind_port)
 options = {
 'bind': bind_ip_port,
 'workers': 1,
 'timeout': CONF.amphora_agent.agent_request_read_timeout,
 'certfile': CONF.amphora_agent.agent_server_cert,
 'ca_certs': CONF.amphora_agent.agent_server_ca,
 'cert_reqs': True,

```

```
'preload_app': True,
'accesslog': '/var/log/amphora-agent.log',
'errorlog': '/var/log/amphora-agent.log',
'loglevel': 'debug',
}
AmphoraAgent(server_instance.app, options).run()
```

**amphora-agent** 가 **health\_daemon.run\_sender**가  
**amphora**가 **octavia-health-manager** heartbeats

```
file:
/opt/rocky/octavia/octavia/amphorae/backends/health_daemon/health_daemon.py

def run_sender(cmd_queue):
 LOG.info('Health Manager Sender starting.')
 sender = health_sender.UDPStatusSender()

 keepalived_cfg_path = util.keepalived_cfg_path()
 keepalived_pid_path = util.keepalived_pid_path()

 while True:

 try:
 # If the keepalived config file is present check
 # that it is running, otherwise don't send the health
 # heartbeat
 if os.path.isfile(keepalived_cfg_path):
 # Is there a pid file for keepalived?
 with open(keepalived_pid_path, 'r') as pid_file:
 pid = int(pid_file.readline())
 os.kill(pid, 0)

 message = build_stats_message()
 sender.dosend(message)

 except IOError as e:
 # Missing PID file, skip health heartbeat
 if e.errno == errno.ENOENT:
 LOG.error('Missing keepalived PID file %s, skipping health ' 'heartbeat.', keepalived_pid_path)
 else:
 LOG.error('Failed to check keepalived and haproxy status due
 to exception %s, skipping health heartbeat.', e)
 except OSError as e:
 # Keepalived is not running, skip health heartbeat
 if e.errno == errno.ESRCH:
 LOG.error('Keepalived is configured but not running, '
```

```

 'skipping health heartbeat.')
else:
 LOG.error('Failed to check keepalived and haproxy status due

 'to exception %s, skipping health heartbeat.', e)
except Exception as e:
 LOG.error('Failed to check keepalived and haproxy status due to

 'exception %s, skipping health heartbeat.', e)

try:
 cmd = cmd_queue.get_nowait()
 if cmd == 'reload':
 LOG.info('Reloading configuration')
 CONF.reload_config_files()
 elif cmd == 'shutdown':
 LOG.info('Health Manager Sender shutting down.')
 break
except queue.Empty:
 pass
time.sleep(CONF.health_manager.heartbeat_interval)
```

|                                 |                              |                                                    |                     |  |
|---------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|---------------------|--|
| <b>run_sender</b>               | <b>build_stats_message()</b> | heartbeats                                         | ,                   |  |
| <b>UDPStatusSender.dosend()</b> |                              |                                                    | , <b>keepalived</b> |  |
| 가                               |                              | heartbeats                                         |                     |  |
| <b>amphora</b>                  | 가                            | <b>amphora</b>                                     |                     |  |
| ,                               | URL                          | <b>CONF.health_manager.controller_ip_port_list</b> | UDP                 |  |

```
file: /etc/octavia/octavia.conf

[health_manager]
bind_port = 5555
bind_ip = 192.168.0.4
controller_ip_port_list = 192.168.0.4:5555
```

|                                 |                      |                                                    |                     |  |
|---------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------------------------------|---------------------|--|
| , <b>octavia-health-manager</b> | <b>amphora-agent</b> | heartbeats                                         | ,                   |  |
| <b>amphora</b>                  |                      |                                                    | , <b>keepalived</b> |  |
| <b>failover(</b>                | )                    |                                                    |                     |  |
|                                 |                      | <b>health_manager.HealthManager.health_check()</b> |                     |  |
| <b>health_check</b>             |                      | <b>amphora_health</b>                              | "stale amphora"     |  |
| heartbeats                      | 가                    | <b>amphora</b>                                     |                     |  |

```
file: /opt/rocky/octavia/octavia/db/repositories.py
```

```
def get_stale_amphora(self, session):
 """Retrieves a stale amphora from the health manager database.

 :param session: A Sql Alchemy database session.
 :returns: [octavia.common.data_model]
 """

 timeout = CONF.health_manager.heartbeat_timeout
 expired_time = datetime.datetime.utcnow() - datetime.timedelta(
 seconds=timeout)

 amp = session.query(self.model_class).with_for_update().filter_by(
 busy=False).filter(
 self.model_class.last_update < expired_time).first()

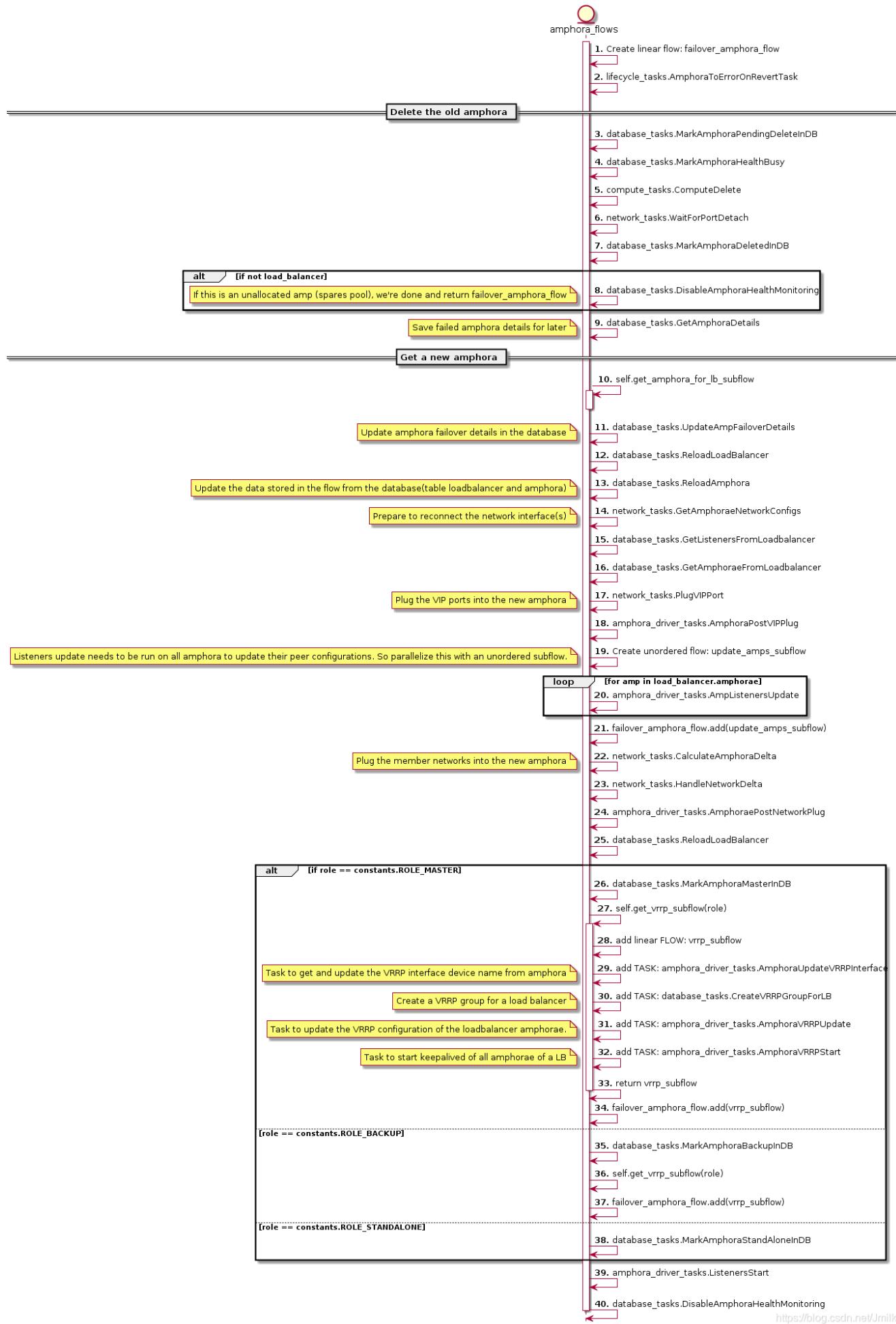
 if amp is None:
 return None

 amp.busy = True

 return amp.to_data_model()
```

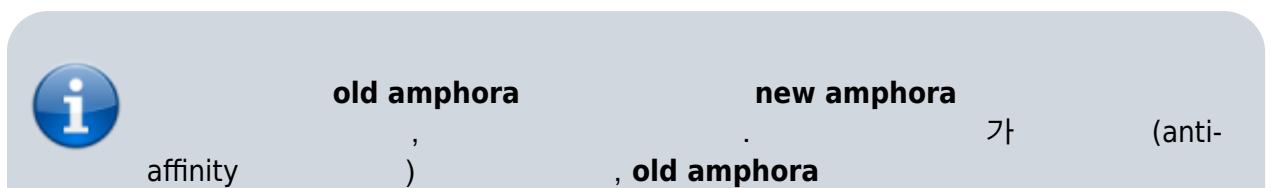
**stale amphora** 가 loadbalancer 가 **PENDING\_UPDATE** 가 , **failover**  
**amphora** . **failover amphora** taskflow  
**self.\_amphora\_flows.get\_failover\_flow** .

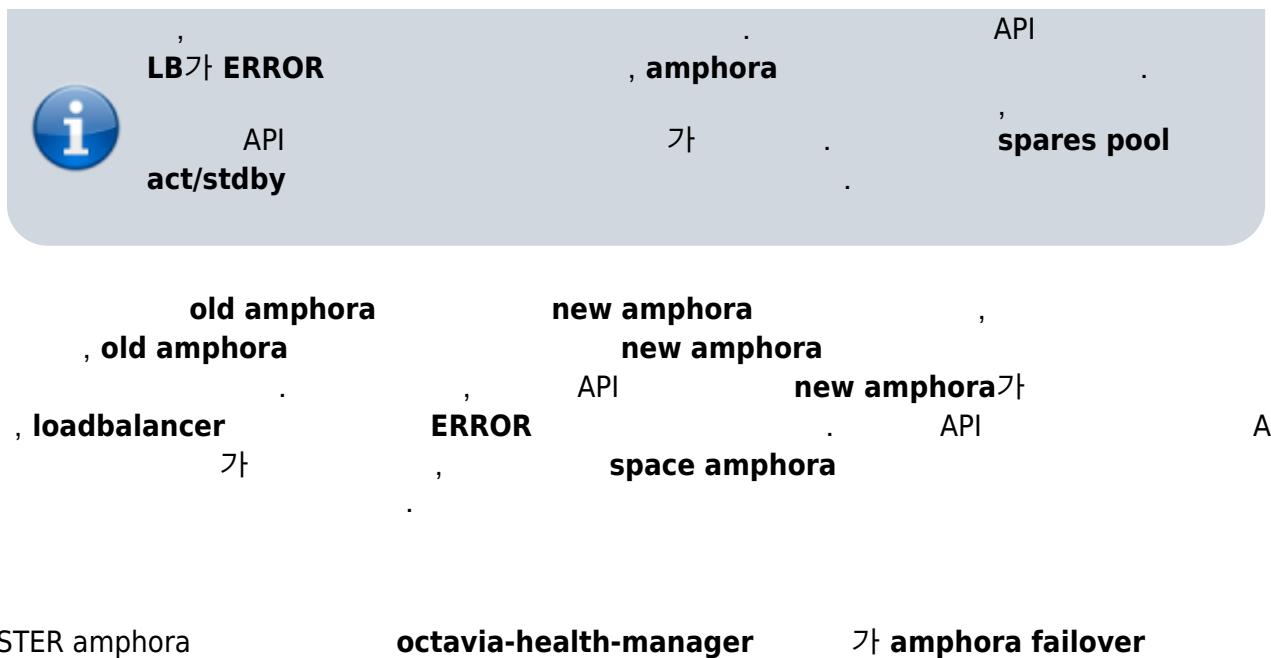
**failover** UML



- , **failover\_flow** “ amphora ” “ amphora ” 가  
TASK , .
- delete old amphora
    - **MarkAmphoraPendingDeleteInDB**
    - **MarkAmphoraHealthBusy**
    - **ComputeDelete: amphora**
    - **WaitForPortDetach: amphora** ( )
    - **MarkAmphoraDeletedInDB**
  - : 가 amphora 가 **free amphora** , .
  - get a new amphora
    - **get\_amphora\_for\_lb\_subflow:** 가 **free amphora**
    - **UpdateAmpFailoverDetails:** **old amphora** **new amphora** ( amphora)
    - **ReloadLoadBalancer & ReloadAmphora:** loadbalancer amphora  
가 flow stores
    - **GetAmphoraeNetworkConfigs & GetListenersFromLoadbalancer & GetAmphoraeFromLoadbalancer:** listener, amphora  
stores , amphora  
가 flow
    - **PlugVIPPort:** amphora **keepalived** VIP NIC
    - **AmphoraPostVIPPlug:** amphora VIP NIC
    - **update\_amps\_subflow\AmpListenersUpdate:** listener amphora  
haproxy , flow unordered , listener 가
    - **CalculateAmphoraDelta:** amphora NIC NIC
    - **HandleNetworkDelta:** NIC 가
    - **AmphoraePostNetworkPlug:** member 가
    - **ReloadLoadBalancer**
    - **MarkAmphoraMasterInDB**
    - **AmphoraUpdateVRRPInterface:** amphora amphora VRRP  
( : vrrp\_interface) 가
    - **CreateVRRPGroupForLB:** amphora loadbalancer / amphorae
    - **AmphoraVRRPUpdate:** amphora **keepalived** VRRP
    - **AmphoraVRRPStart:** **keepalived**
    - **ListenersStart:** haproxy
    - **DisableAmphoraHealthMonitoring:** **amphora\_health**

, amphora failover 가 old amphora , ,  
**new amphora** , old amphora (e.g., ) (e.g., )  
) **new amphora**





MASTER amphora

**octavia-health-manager**가 **amphora failover**

```
Nov 22 11:22:31 control01 octavia-health-manager[29147]: INFO
octavia.controller.healthmanager.health_manager [-] Stale amphora's id is:
cd444019-ce8f-4f89-be6b-0edf76f41b77
Nov 22 11:22:31 control01 octavia-health-manager[29147]: INFO
octavia.controller.healthmanager.health_manager [-] Waiting for 1 failovers
to finish
```

old amphorae

```
2ddc4ba5-b829-4962-93d8-562de91f1dab |
amphora-4ff5d6fe-854c-4022-8194-0c6801a7478b | ACTIVE | lb-mgmt-
net=192.168.0.23 |
amphora-x64-haproxy | m1.amphora |
| b237b2b8-afe4-407b-83f2-e2e60361fa07 | amphora-bcff6f9e-4114-4d43-
a403-573f1d97d27e | ACTIVE | lb-mgmt-net=192.168.0.11
| amphora-x64-haproxy | m1.amphora |
| 46eccf47-be10-47ec-89b2-0de44ea3caec | amphora-cd444019-ce8f-4f89-
be6b-0edf76f41b77 | ACTIVE | lb-mgmt-net=192.168.0.9; web-server-
net=192.168.1.3; lb-vip-net=172.16.1.3 | amphora-x64-haproxy |
m1.amphora |
| bc043b23-d481-45c4-9410-f7b349987c98 | amphora-a1c1ba86-6f99-4f60-b469-
a4a29d7384c5 | ACTIVE | lb-mgmt-net=192.168.0.3; web-server-
net=192.168.1.12; lb-vip-net=172.16.1.7 | amphora-x64-haproxy |
m1.amphora |
```

new amphoras

```
| 712ff785-c082-4b53-994c-591d1ec0bf7b | amphora-
```

Last update: octavia\_lb\_  
2024/10/10 - https://atl.kr/dokuwiki/doku.php/octavia\_lb\_%EA%B5%AC%ED%98%84\_%EB%B0%8F\_%EB%B6%84%EC%84%9D  
06:29

```
caa6ba0f-1a68-4f22-9be9-8521695ac4f4 | ACTIVE | lb-mgmt-net=192.168.0.13
| amphora-x64-haproxy | m1.amphora |
| 2ddc4ba5-b829-4962-93d8-562de91f1dab |
amphora-4ff5d6fe-854c-4022-8194-0c6801a7478b | ACTIVE | lb-mgmt-
net=192.168.0.23; web-server-net=192.168.1.4; lb-vip-net=172.16.1.3 |
amphora-x64-haproxy | m1.amphora |
| b237b2b8-afe4-407b-83f2-e2e60361fa07 | amphora-bcff6f9e-4114-4d43-
a403-573f1d97d27e | ACTIVE | lb-mgmt-net=192.168.0.11
| amphora-x64-haproxy | m1.amphora |
| bc043b23-d481-45c4-9410-f7b349987c98 | amphora-a1c1ba86-6f99-4f60-b469-
a4a29d7384c5 | ACTIVE | lb-mgmt-net=192.168.0.3; web-server-
net=192.168.1.12; lb-vip-net=172.16.1.7 | amphora-x64-haproxy |
m1.amphora |
```

new amphora haproxy config

```
Configuration for loadbalancer 01197be7-98d5-440d-a846-cd70f52dc503
global
 daemon
 user nobody
 log /dev/log local0
 log /dev/log local1 notice
 stats socket /var/lib/octavia/1385d3c4-615e-4a92-aea1-c4fa51a75557.sock
mode 0666 level user
 maxconn 1000000
 external-check

defaults
 log global
 retries 3
 option redispatch

peers 1385d3c4615e4a92aea1c4fa51a75557_peers
 peer 3dVescsRZ-RdRBfYVLw6snVI9gI 172.16.1.3:1025
 peer l_Ustq0qE-h-_Q1dlXLXBAiWR8U 172.16.1.7:1025

frontend 1385d3c4-615e-4a92-aea1-c4fa51a75557
 option httplog
 maxconn 1000000
 bind 172.16.1.10:8080
 mode http
 acl 8d9b8b1e-83d7-44ca-a5b4-0103d5f90cb9 req.hdr(host) -i -m beg
server
 use_backend 8196f752-a367-4fb4-9194-37c7eab95714 if 8d9b8b1e-83d7-44ca-
a5b4-0103d5f90cb9
 acl c76f36bc-92c0-4f48-8d57-a13e3b1f09e1 req.hdr(host) -i -m beg
server
```

```
use_backend 822f78c3-ea2c-4770-bef0-e97f1ac2eba8 if
c76f36bc-92c0-4f48-8d57-a13e3b1f09e1
 default_backend 8196f752-a367-4fb4-9194-37c7eab95714
 timeout client 50000

backend 8196f752-a367-4fb4-9194-37c7eab95714
 mode http
 balance roundrobin
 timeout check 10s
 option external-check
 external-check command /var/lib/octavia/ping-wrapper.sh
 fullconn 1000000
 option allbackups
 timeout connect 5000
 timeout server 50000
 server b6e464fd-dd1e-4775-90f2-4231444a0bbe 192.168.1.14:80 weight 1
check inter 5s fall 3 rise 3

backend 822f78c3-ea2c-4770-bef0-e97f1ac2eba8
 mode http
 balance roundrobin
 timeout check 10s
 option external-check
 external-check command /var/lib/octavia/ping-wrapper.sh
 fullconn 1000000
 option allbackups
 timeout connect 5000
 timeout server 50000
 server 7da6f176-36c6-479a-9d86-c892ecc6ae5 192.168.1.6:80 weight 1
check inter 5s fall 3 rise 3
```

new amphora keepalived config

```
vrrp_script check_script {
 script /var/lib/octavia/vrrp/check_script.sh
 interval 5
 fall 2
 rise 2
}

vrrp_instance 01197be798d5440da846cd70f52dc503 {
 state MASTER
 interface eth1
 virtual_router_id 1
 priority 100
 nopreempt
 garp_master_refresh 5
 garp_master_refresh_repeat 2
 advert_int 1
```

```
authentication {
 auth_type PASS
 auth_pass b76d77e
}

unicast_src_ip 172.16.1.3
unicast_peer {
 172.16.1.7
}

virtual_ipaddress {
 172.16.1.10
}
track_script {
 check_script
}
}
```

**new amphora**

**old amphora**

## Neutron-lbaas vs. LBaaS v2 API vs. Octavia vs. Octavia v2 API

가

LBaaS v2 API    Octavia v2 API

1

- Neutron-lbaas: Neutron , LBaaS
- LBaaS v2 API: LBaaS API v2 Neutron-lbaas , , ,
- Octavia: OpenStack , LBaaS
- Octavia v2 API: Octavia API v2 LBaaS v2 API , Neutron-lbaas  
octavia driver      가

- <https://www.cnblogs.com/jmilkfan-fanguiju/p/10589749.html>
- <https://blog.csdn.net/jmilk>
- [https://blog.51cto.com/u\\_15301988/3126511](https://blog.51cto.com/u_15301988/3126511)

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Last update: 2024/10/10 06:29

