

kickstart		3
ISO		3
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kickstart

ISO

```

Legacy
inst.ks=cdrom:/mysettings.ks      . /isolinux/isolinux.cfg
ISO /                             가 mysettings.ks      kickstart

```

```

label linux
  menu label ^Install Rocky Linux 9.5
  kernel vmlinuz
  append initrd=initrd.img inst.stage2=hd:LABEL=Rocky-9-5-x86_64-dvd quiet
inst.ks=cdrom:/mysettings.ks

```

```

EFI
inst.ks=cdrom:/mysettings.ks      . /EFI/BOOT/grub.cfg
ISO /                             가 mysettings.ks      kickstart

```

```

### BEGIN /etc/grub.d/10_linux ###
menuentry 'Install Rocky Linux 9.5' --class fedora --class gnu-linux --class
gnu --class os {
  linuxefi /images/pxeboot/vmlinuz inst.stage2=hd:LABEL=Rocky-9-5-x86_64-
dvd quiet inst.ks=cdrom:/mysettings.ks
  initrdefi /images/pxeboot/initrd.img
}

```

kickstart

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kickstart .

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```

# Keyboard layouts
keyboard --xlayouts='us'
# System language
lang en_US.UTF-8 --addsupport=ko_KR.UTF-8

# SELinux configuration
selinux --disabled

%packages
@^minimal-environment
@Core
@Standard
vim

```

```
unzip
wget
psmisc
sysstat
net-tools
tar
bash-completion
telnet
bind-utils
traceroute
tuned
chrony
nfs-utils
%end

timesource --ntp-disable
# System timezone
timezone Asia/Seoul --utc

# Root password
#rootpw --iscrypted
$6$BtR.Du9aLQ4TTwQw$.lyVL0QolJrZGa4I4nlk6NqZHFUTzPWc9wrn4r4JFGEUkGWj5cYsaJcI
QgfuaG5H8M2VFbeC/YknXjYHdcr/p1
#user --groups=wheel --name=lds --
password=$6$Jaa4gvCGplyD9Zcy$oKUWX/6xr/IRXV4UZJjeB0TqyvdtJTn518fDtD/eDZK.z5yW
hQiqe/M5Dq7rvR4JFei0qblfSAdjRmIU0.7dlA0 --iscrypted --gecos="lds"

%post --log=/root/kickstart-post.log

#####
# Disable and stop firewalld
systemctl stop firewalld
systemctl disable firewalld
systemctl mask firewalld
echo "Firewalld service has been stopped and disabled."

echo "Starting RHEL 9 Security Hardening Post-Install Script"

# --- 2.1. ---
echo "Applying Account and Access Control settings..."

# 2.1.2.
# , 가 .
# , .
if grep -q "^# minlen" /etc/security/pwquality.conf; then
    sed -i 's/^# minlen =.*/minlen = 9/' /etc/security/pwquality.conf
elif ! grep -q "^minlen" /etc/security/pwquality.conf; then
    echo "minlen = 9" >> /etc/security/pwquality.conf
fi
```

```

if grep -q "^# dcredit" /etc/security/pwquality.conf; then
    sed -i 's/^# dcredit =.*/dcredit = -1/' /etc/security/pwquality.conf
elif ! grep -q "^dcredit" /etc/security/pwquality.conf; then
    echo "dcredit = -1" >> /etc/security/pwquality.conf
fi

if grep -q "^# ucredit" /etc/security/pwquality.conf; then
    sed -i 's/^# ucredit =.*/ucredit = -1/' /etc/security/pwquality.conf
elif ! grep -q "^ucredit" /etc/security/pwquality.conf; then
    echo "ucredit = -1" >> /etc/security/pwquality.conf
fi

if grep -q "^# lcredit" /etc/security/pwquality.conf; then
    sed -i 's/^# lcredit =.*/lcredit = -1/' /etc/security/pwquality.conf
elif ! grep -q "^lcredit" /etc/security/pwquality.conf; then
    echo "lcredit = -1" >> /etc/security/pwquality.conf
fi

if grep -q "^# ocredit" /etc/security/pwquality.conf; then
    sed -i 's/^# ocredit =.*/ocredit = -1/' /etc/security/pwquality.conf
elif ! grep -q "^ocredit" /etc/security/pwquality.conf; then
    echo "ocredit = -1" >> /etc/security/pwquality.conf
fi

# 2.1.3.
#                               ( : sssd)
authselect select sssd --force
# faillock
authselect enable-feature with-faillock

# /etc/security/faillock.conf
# deny:                ( : 5 )
if grep -q "^deny\s*=" /etc/security/faillock.conf; then
    sed -i 's/^deny\s*=.*/deny = 5/' /etc/security/faillock.conf
else
    echo "deny = 5" >> /etc/security/faillock.conf
fi

# unlock_time:          ( ) ( : 600 = 10 )
if grep -q "^unlock_time\s*=" /etc/security/faillock.conf; then
    sed -i 's/^unlock_time\s*=.*/unlock_time = 600/'
/etc/security/faillock.conf
else
    echo "unlock_time = 600" >> /etc/security/faillock.conf
fi

# even_deny_root: root
if ! grep -q "^even_deny_root" /etc/security/faillock.conf; then
    #                even_deny_root가                ,                가
    if grep -q "^#\s*even_deny_root" /etc/security/faillock.conf; then
        sed -i 's/^#\s*even_deny_root/even_deny_root/'
    fi

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```
/etc/security/faillock.conf
else
    echo "even_deny_root" >> /etc/security/faillock.conf
fi
fi

# silent: ( )
if ! grep -q "^silent" /etc/security/faillock.conf; then
    if grep -q "^#\s*silent" /etc/security/faillock.conf; then
        sed -i 's/^#\s*silent/silent/' /etc/security/faillock.conf
    else
        echo "silent" >> /etc/security/faillock.conf
    fi
fi

# 2.1.6. root su
# /etc/pam.d/su pam_wheel.so
#
if grep -q "^#\s*auth\s*required\s*pam_wheel.so use_uid" /etc/pam.d/su; then
    sed -i 's/^#\s*\s*(auth\s*required\s*pam_wheel.so use_uid\)\s*\s*/\1/'
/etc/pam.d/su
# 가 ( include 가)
elif ! grep -q "^#\s*auth\s*required\s*pam_wheel.so use_uid" /etc/pam.d/su;
then
    sed -i '/^auth\s*include\s*system-auth/i auth required
pam_wheel.so use_uid' /etc/pam.d/su
fi

# /usr/bin/su
chgrp wheel /usr/bin/su
chmod 4750 /usr/bin/su

# 2.1.7. (login.defs)
# /etc/login.defs PASS_MIN_LEN 9 (pwquality.conf minlen
)
if grep -q "^PASS_MIN_LEN" /etc/login.defs; then
    sed -i 's/^PASS_MIN_LEN.*PASS_MIN_LEN 9/' /etc/login.defs
else
    echo "PASS_MIN_LEN 9" >> /etc/login.defs
fi

# 2.1.8. (login.defs)
# /etc/login.defs PASS_MAX_DAYS 90
if grep -q "^PASS_MAX_DAYS" /etc/login.defs; then
    sed -i 's/^PASS_MAX_DAYS.*PASS_MAX_DAYS 90/' /etc/login.defs
else
    echo "PASS_MAX_DAYS 90" >> /etc/login.defs
fi
```

```

# ( ) Kickstart (UID 1000 )
# for user in $(awk -F: '($3 >= 1000 && $1 != "nobody" && $1 != "nfsnobody")
{print $1}' /etc/passwd); do
# chage -M 90 $user
# done

# 2.1.9. (login.defs)
# /etc/login.defs PASS_MIN_DAYS 1
if grep -q "^PASS_MIN_DAYS" /etc/login.defs; then
sed -i 's/^PASS_MIN_DAYS.*/PASS_MIN_DAYS 1/' /etc/login.defs
else
echo "PASS_MIN_DAYS 1" >> /etc/login.defs
fi

# ( ) Kickstart (UID 1000 )
# for user in $(awk -F: '($3 >= 1000 && $1 != "nobody" && $1 != "nfsnobody")
{print $1}' /etc/passwd); do
# chage -m 1 $user
# done

# 2.1.15. Session Timeout
# /etc/profile.d/custom_env.sh
cat <<'EOF' > /etc/profile.d/custom_env.sh
#!/bin/sh
# Shell history settings

# Session Timeout
export TMOUT=600
# readonly TMOUT

#
export HISTSIZE=5000

#
( : 2025-06-06 15:30:00 )
#
export HISTTIMEFORMAT='%F %T '

#
# ignoreboth:
# 가
#
# export HISTCONTROL=ignoreboth
EOF

#
chmod 644 /etc/profile.d/custom_env.sh

# --- 2.2. , ---
echo "Applying Filesystem, Directory, and Permission settings..."

# 2.2.5. /etc/hosts
#chown root:root /etc/hosts
#chmod 644 /etc/hosts

```

```
# 2.2.6. /etc/rsyslog.conf
chown root:root /etc/rsyslog.conf
chmod 640 /etc/rsyslog.conf
# find /etc/rsyslog.d/ -type f -exec chmod 640 {} \;
# find /etc/rsyslog.d/ -type f -exec chown root:root {} \;

# 2.2.8. SUID, SGID (at SUID )
# /usr/bin/at SUID (atd ,
)
# if [ -f /usr/bin/at ]; then
#   chmod u-s /usr/bin/at
# fi

# /sbin/unix_chkpwd SUID
# /usr/bin/newgrp RHEL 9 SUID 가 . . .

# 가 , SUID/SGID .
# ( )
# echo "Searching for SUID/SGID files..." > /root/suid_sgid_check.log
# find / -xdev \( -perm -4000 -o -perm -2000 \) -type f -ls >>
/root/suid_sgid_check.log 2>/dev/null

# 2.2.12. UMASK (RHEL 9 0022, )
# RHEL 9 umask 0022 , 0022 .
# umask 027 :
# echo "umask 027" > /etc/profile.d/custom_umask.sh
# chmod +x /etc/profile.d/custom_umask.sh
#
# # /etc/login.defs UMASK (pam_umask )
# if grep -q "^UMASK" /etc/login.defs; then
#   sed -i 's/^UMASK.*/UMASK 027/' /etc/login.defs
# else
#   echo "UMASK 027" >> /etc/login.defs
# fi

# 2.2.16. cron
# cron
chown root:root /etc/crontab
chmod 600 /etc/crontab

chown -R root:root /etc/cron.d
chmod -R 700 /etc/cron.d
find /etc/cron.d/ -type f -exec chmod 600 {} \;

chown -R root:root /etc/cron.hourly
chmod -R 700 /etc/cron.hourly
find /etc/cron.hourly/ -type f -exec chmod 600 {} \; # 700 가

chown -R root:root /etc/cron.daily
```

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chmod -R 700 /etc/cron.daily
find /etc/cron.daily/ -type f -exec chmod 700 {} \; # 가

chown -R root:root /etc/cron.weekly
chmod -R 700 /etc/cron.weekly
find /etc/cron.weekly/ -type f -exec chmod 700 {} \; # 가

chown -R root:root /etc/cron.monthly
chmod -R 700 /etc/cron.monthly
find /etc/cron.monthly/ -type f -exec chmod 700 {} \; # 가

# crontab
rm -f /etc/cron.deny
echo "root" > /etc/cron.allow
# 가가
# echo "adminuser" >> /etc/cron.allow
chown root:root /etc/cron.allow
chmod 600 /etc/cron.allow

# /usr/bin/crontab (SUID , other )
chown root:root /usr/bin/crontab
chmod 4750 /usr/bin/crontab

# --- 2.3. ---
echo "Applying Service and Network settings..."

# 2.3.2. $HOME/.rhosts, hosts.equiv
# .rhosts
find /home -name .rhosts -type f -delete
find /root -name .rhosts -type f -delete # root

# /etc/hosts.equiv
rm -f /etc/hosts.equiv

# 2.3.3. IP (firewalld) - Kickstart
# Kickstart ( )
# firewall --enabled --service=ssh
# , zone ssh zone drop (CIS )
# firewall --default-zone=drop --service=ssh --zone=public # , zone

# %post ( : IP 192.168.1.0/24 SSH )
# , --service=ssh ,
# public zone ssh trusted zone .

# : public zone ssh , trusted_ssh zone ssh
# firewall-cmd --permanent --zone=public --remove-service=ssh
# firewall-cmd --permanent --new-zone=trusted_ssh
# firewall-cmd --permanent --zone=trusted_ssh --set-target=ACCEPT
# firewall-cmd --permanent --zone=trusted_ssh --add-source=192.168.1.0/24
# firewall-cmd --permanent --zone=trusted_ssh --add-service=ssh
# firewall-cmd --reload #

```

```
# 2.3.15. Postfix          (Postfix          )
# Sendmail                (-sendmail)
# Postfix                  ( : dnf install postfix)
if rpm -q postfix; then
    postconf -e "disable_vrfy_command = yes"
    #                    (                    )
    # postconf -e "smtpd_recipient_restrictions = permit_mynetworks,
reject_unauth_destination"
    # systemctl restart postfix #
fi

# 2.3.18. ssh
#
#####
##
# SSH                      (                )
#
#####
##
echo "Applying consolidated SSH security settings..."

# /etc/ssh/sshd_config.d/
SSHD_CONFIG_DIR="/etc/ssh/sshd_config.d"
CUSTOM_SSH_CONFIG_FILE="$SSHD_CONFIG_DIR/99-kickstart-hardening.conf" #
    99- prefix

mkdir -p "$SSHD_CONFIG_DIR"

#                      SSH                      .
#                      .

cat <<EOF > "$CUSTOM_SSH_CONFIG_FILE"
# This file was generated by Kickstart and contains consolidated security
settings.

# [Root                ]
PermitRootLogin no

# [.rhosts  hosts.equiv                ]
IgnoreRhosts yes
HostbasedAuthentication no

# [SSH                  (CIS Benchmark                )]
ClientAliveInterval 300
ClientAliveCountMax 0
LoginGraceTime 60
MaxAuthTries 4
LogLevel VERBOSE
PermitEmptyPasswords no
PermitUserEnvironment no
UsePAM yes
```

```

# [ ]
Banner /etc/issue.net

# ( ) ( )
# Ciphers aes256-ctr,aes192-ctr,aes128-ctr
# MACs hmac-sha2-512,hmac-sha2-256
# KexAlgorithms diffie-hellman-group-exchange-sha256

EOF

#
chown root:root "$CUSTOM_SSH_CONFIG_FILE"
chmod 644 "$CUSTOM_SSH_CONFIG_FILE"
echo "Consolidated SSH settings applied to $CUSTOM_SSH_CONFIG_FILE"
#
#####
##
# SSH
#
#####
##

# 2.3.20. at
echo "Disabling atd service..."
# systemctl atd .
# 가 .
systemctl disable --now atd >/dev/null 2>&1 || true
echo "atd service hardening complete."

# at
echo "Starting job scheduler security hardening..."

# --- at ---
if [ -x "/usr/bin/at" ]; then
    echo "Configuring 'at' security..."
    # at.deny at.allow
    rm -f /etc/at.deny

    # at.allow root
    echo "root" > /etc/at.allow
    chown root:root /etc/at.allow
    chmod 600 /etc/at.allow

    # /usr/bin/at 4750 ( )
    chmod 4750 /usr/bin/at
else
    echo "'at' command not found, skipping 'at' configuration."
fi

# 2.3.22.
BANNER_TEXT="

```

```
#####
# WARNING: This system is for the use of authorized users only.      #
# Individuals using this computer system without authority, or in excess #
# of their authority, are subject to having all of their activities on   #
# this system monitored and recorded by system personnel.             #
#                                                                       #
# In the course of monitoring individuals improperly using this system, #
# or in the course of system maintenance, the activities of authorized #
# users may also be monitored.                                         #
#                                                                       #
# Anyone using this system expressly consents to such monitoring and   #
# is advised that if such monitoring reveals possible evidence of      #
# criminal activity, system personnel may provide the evidence of such #
# monitoring to law enforcement officials.                             #
#####

"
echo "$BANNER_TEXT" > /etc/motd
echo "$BANNER_TEXT" > /etc/issue
echo "$BANNER_TEXT" > /etc/issue.net

# --- 2.4.          ,      ---
echo "Applying Logging, Auditing, and Patching settings..."

# 2.4.1.
#echo "Applying latest security patches..."
#dnf update -y
# (          ) dnf-automatic
# dnf install -y dnf-automatic
# sed -i 's/^apply_updates =.*/apply_updates = yes/' /etc/dnf/automatic.conf
#
# systemctl enable --now dnf-automatic.timer

# 2.4.3.          (rsyslog, auditd) -
# echo "authpriv.* /var/log/auth.log" > /etc/rsyslog.d/custom-auth.conf
# dnf install -y audit; systemctl enable --now auditd
# echo "-w /etc/passwd -p wa -k passwd_changes" > /etc/audit/rules.d/audit-
custom.rules
# augenrules --load

# ---          (          ) ---
echo "Restarting services..."
# systemctl restart sshd
# systemctl restart rsyslog
# if rpm -q postfix; then systemctl restart postfix; fi
# if rpm -q auditd; then service auditd restart; fi # auditd  service
가
# firewall-cmd --reload #

echo "RHEL 9 Security Hardening Post-Install Script Finished."
```

%end

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