Ironic

Figure 1.2. Logical Architecture

: https://docs.openstack.org/ironic/latest/user/index.html

- `ironic-conductor` `tftp-server`, `ipmi`, `syslinux` .
- Nova , Nova Ironic .
- Flavors . Nova Flavor .
- Glance .
  :
  - bm-deploy-kernel
  - bm-deploy-ramdisk
  - user-image
  - user-image-vmlinuz
  - user-image-initrd
- Ironic RESTful API .
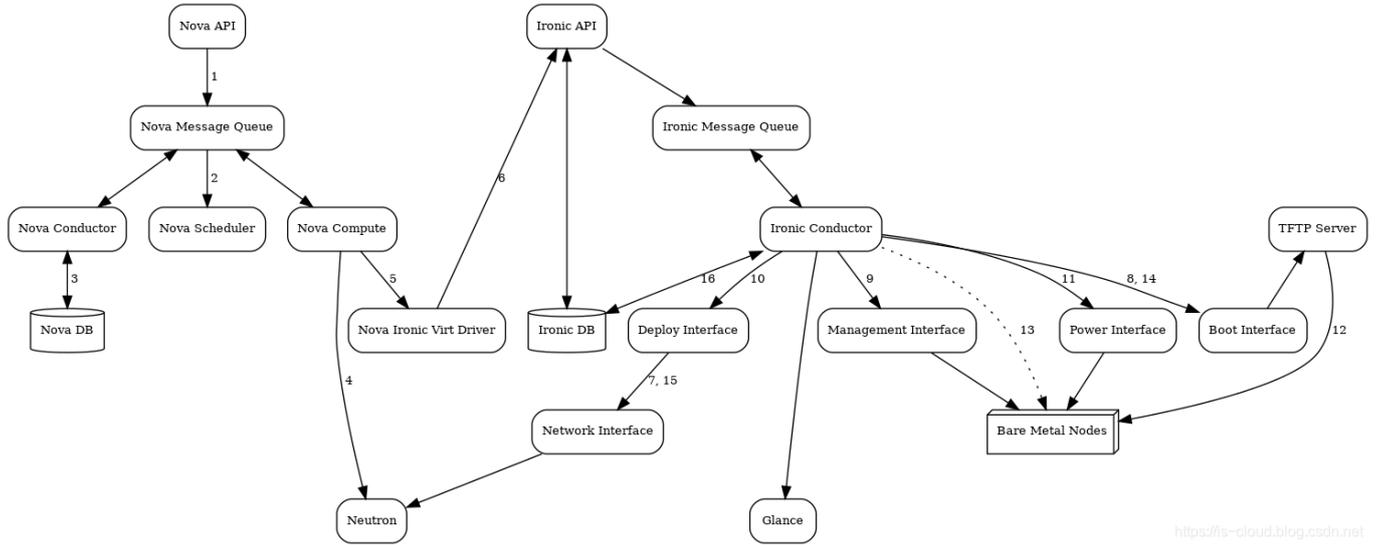
1. Nova API　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　Nova　　　　　.
2. Nova　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　, Flavor　`extra_specs`(　:　`cpu_arch`)　　　　　　　.
3. Nova　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　.
4. Nova　　　　　Nova
　　　　　　　　　(VIF)　　　　　.　　　　　　MAC　　　　　　　　　,
　VIF　　　　　　　　　　　　(NIC)　　　　MAC
　　　.
5. Nova　　　　　　　　　　　　spawn　　　　　.　　　　Nova
　　virt　　driver.spawn　　　. spawn　　　virt
　　　　:
　　◦　　　,　　　UUID,　　　　Flavor　　　　　Ironic
　　　.
　　◦ Ironic API　　　　　　　　　　.
　　◦　　　VIF　　　　　.　Neutron　　Ironic
　　　,　　　　　　　VIF　Ironic
　　, VIF MAC　　　　MAC
　　.
　　◦　　config　　　　　.
6. Nova　Ironic virt　　　Ironic API　　　　　Ironic Conductor
　　　.
7.　　　　　, Neutron API　DHCP　　　　PXE/TFTP
　. Neutron　　　　　　　Ironic
　　, flat　　　　　Nova
　　.
8. Ironic　　　　(i)PXE　　　　　　.
9. Ironic　　　　　　　　　.
10. Ironic　　　　　　(iscsi　　　),
　　　(　: netboot　).
11. Ironic　　　　　　　.
12.　　　　　　.
13.　　　, conductor　iSCSI　　(iSCSI
　),　URL　　(　).　URL　Swift API
　(　: Swift　RadosGW)　　.
14.　　PXE　(

),   .

,   IPMI/BMC

.

15.   (

).   .

16.   active   .

iSCSI   UML

iSCSI   ,   iSCSI

.   , ironic-conductor   .

.

```
openstack baremetal node create --driver ipmi --deploy-interface iscsi
openstack baremetal node set <NODE> --deploy-interface iscsi
```
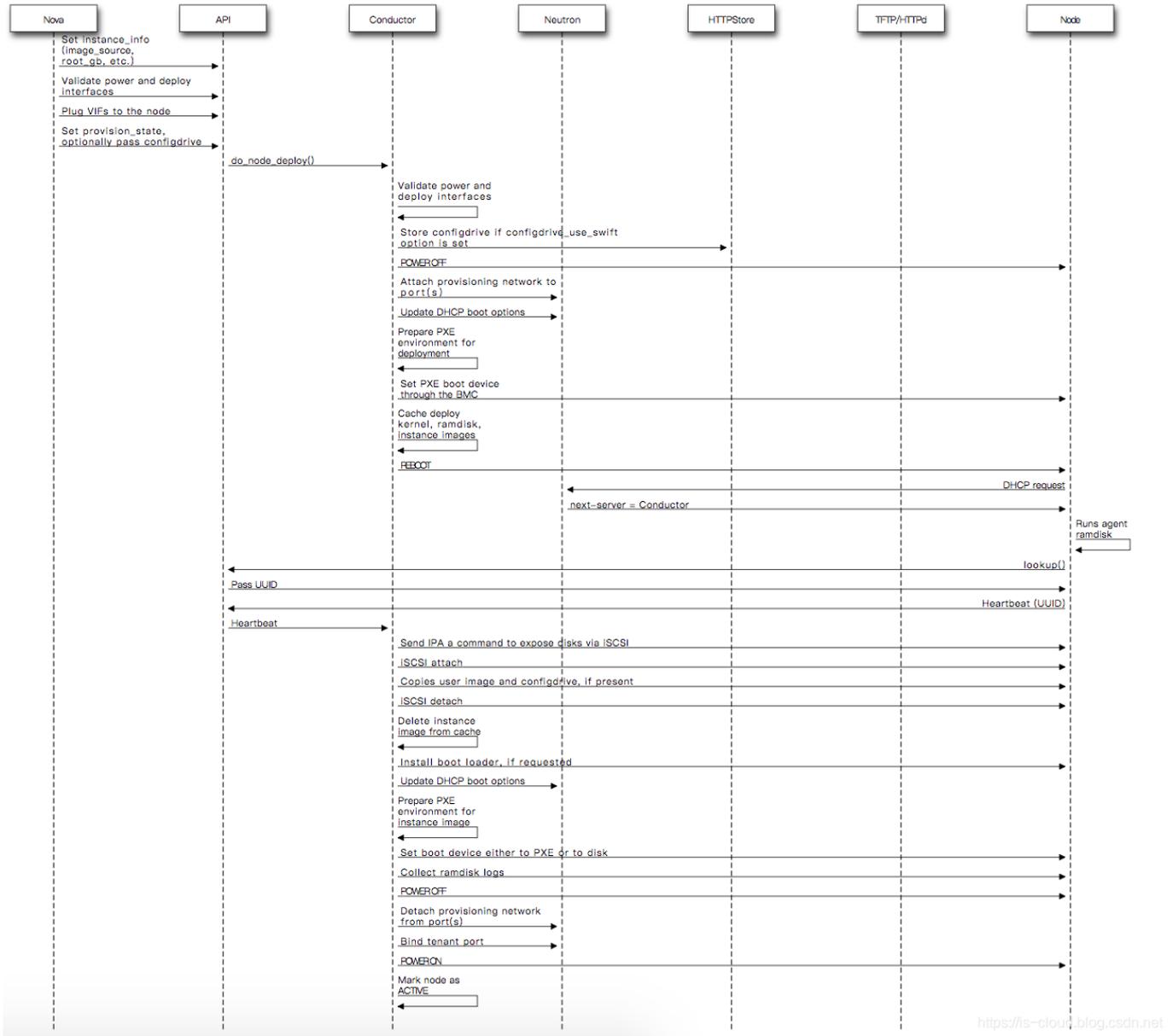
1. Nova API   .
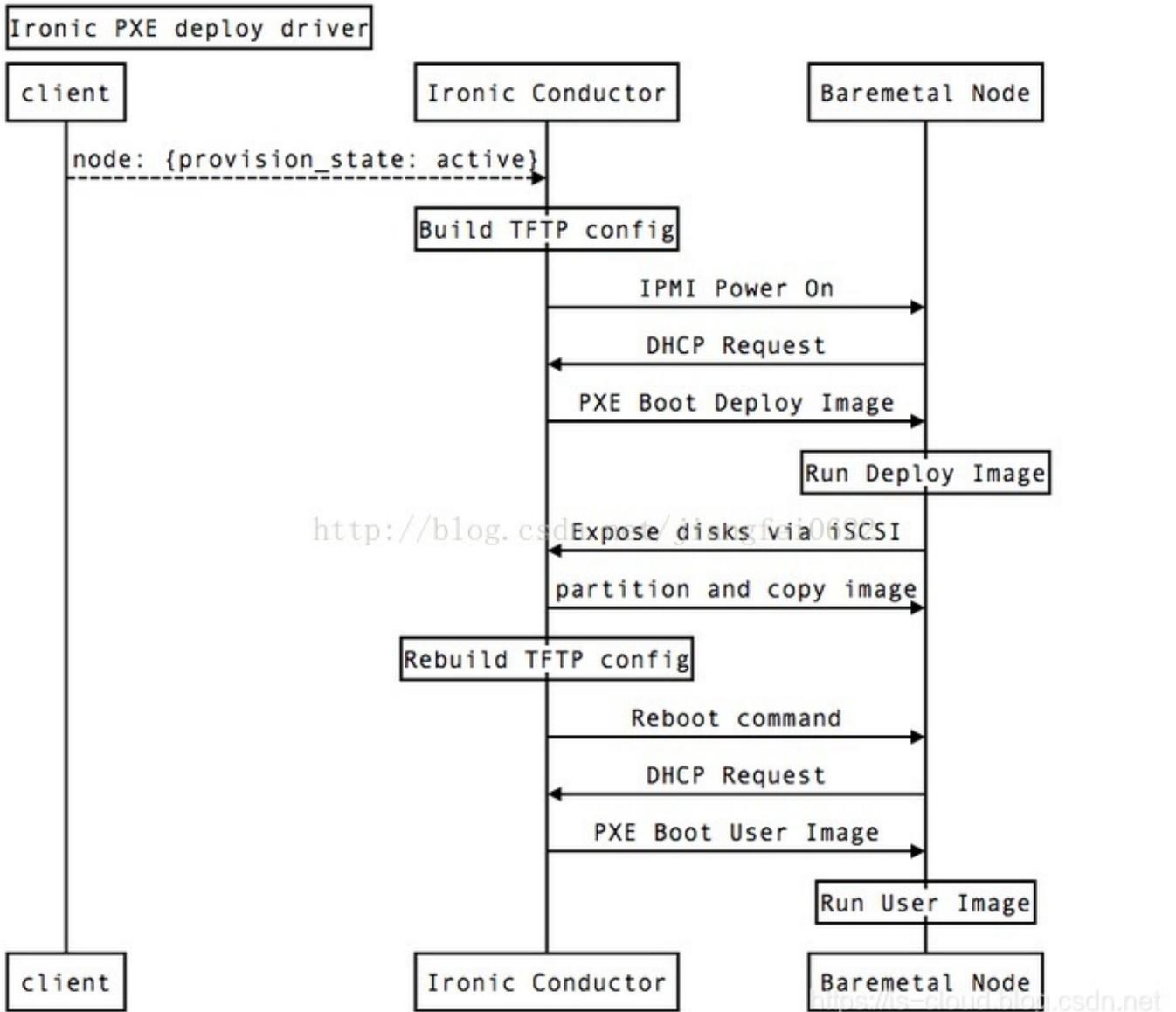2. Nova   (:   ,   )
      Ironic   .   ,   Flavor   `extra_spec`
         (: `cpu_arch`, `baremetal:deploy_kernel_id`, `baremetal:deploy_ramdisk_id`).
3. Nova Compute   , Build   `spawn`   .
            Ironic API   , Ironic
                                                  .
4. Ironic   OpenStack   Glance   (Deploy Images
      User Images)   , Neutron   , Cinder
                        .
5. Ironic   , PXE   TFTP   IPMI
                        PXE   .
6.   DHCP   Ironic Conductor   , TFTP   Conductor
            Deploy Images   . Conductor   RAMDisk   , IPA   iSCSI
                                        , Conductor   User Images
                  .
7.   , IPMI
         .

PXE

UML

Direct   ,   HTTP   .   HTTP
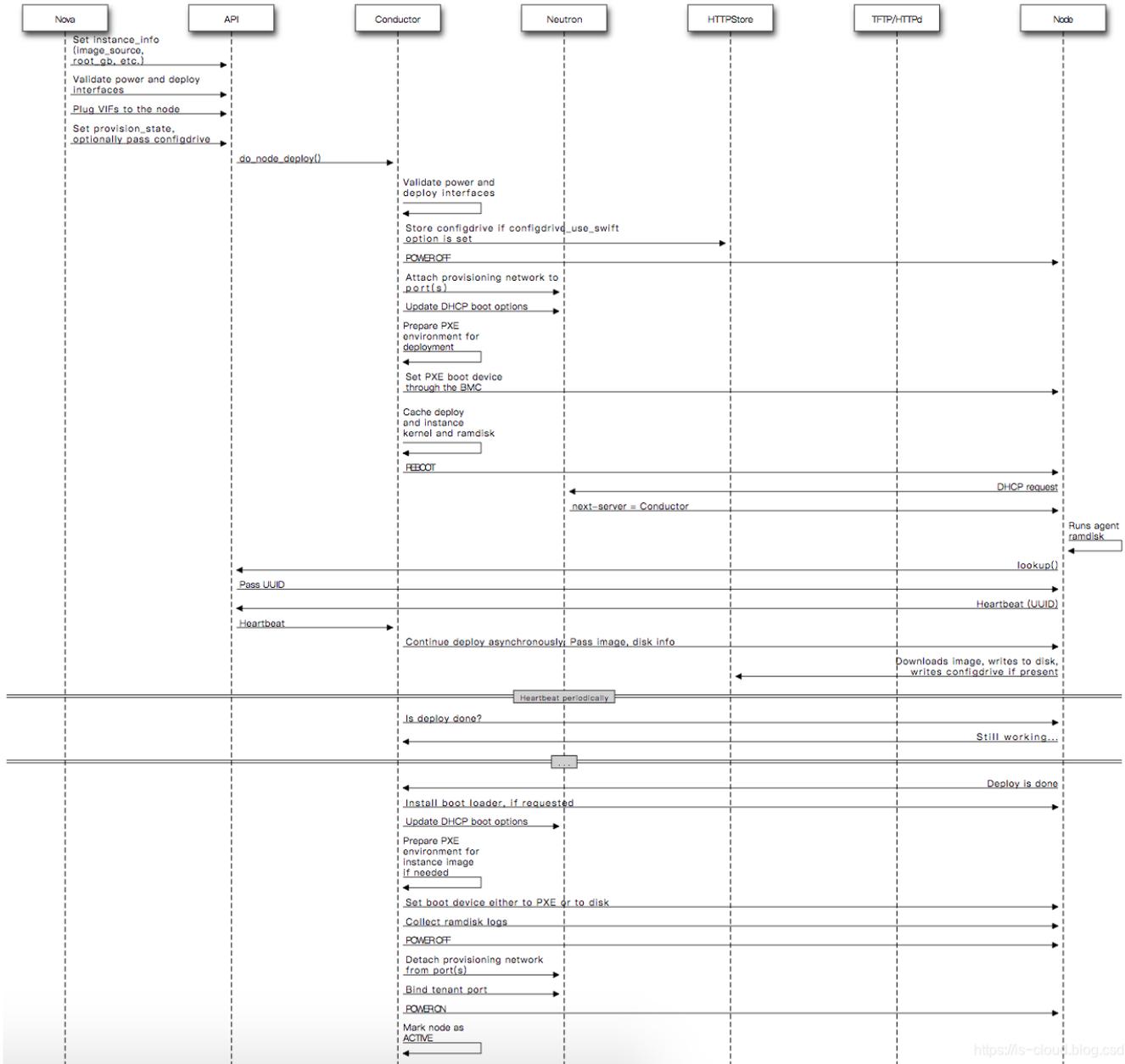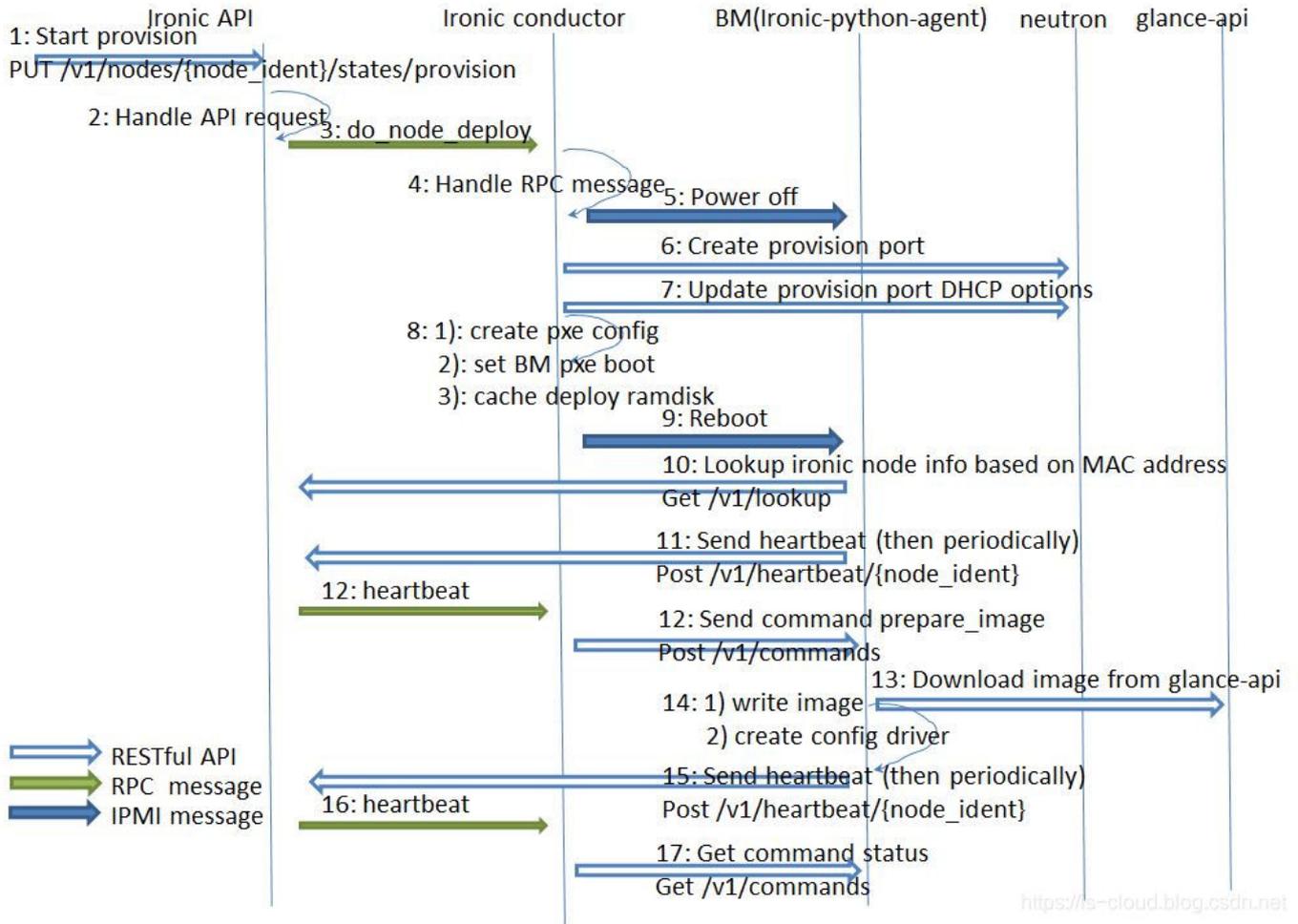   (Swift   RadosGW)   URL   ,   HTTP URL
     .   .
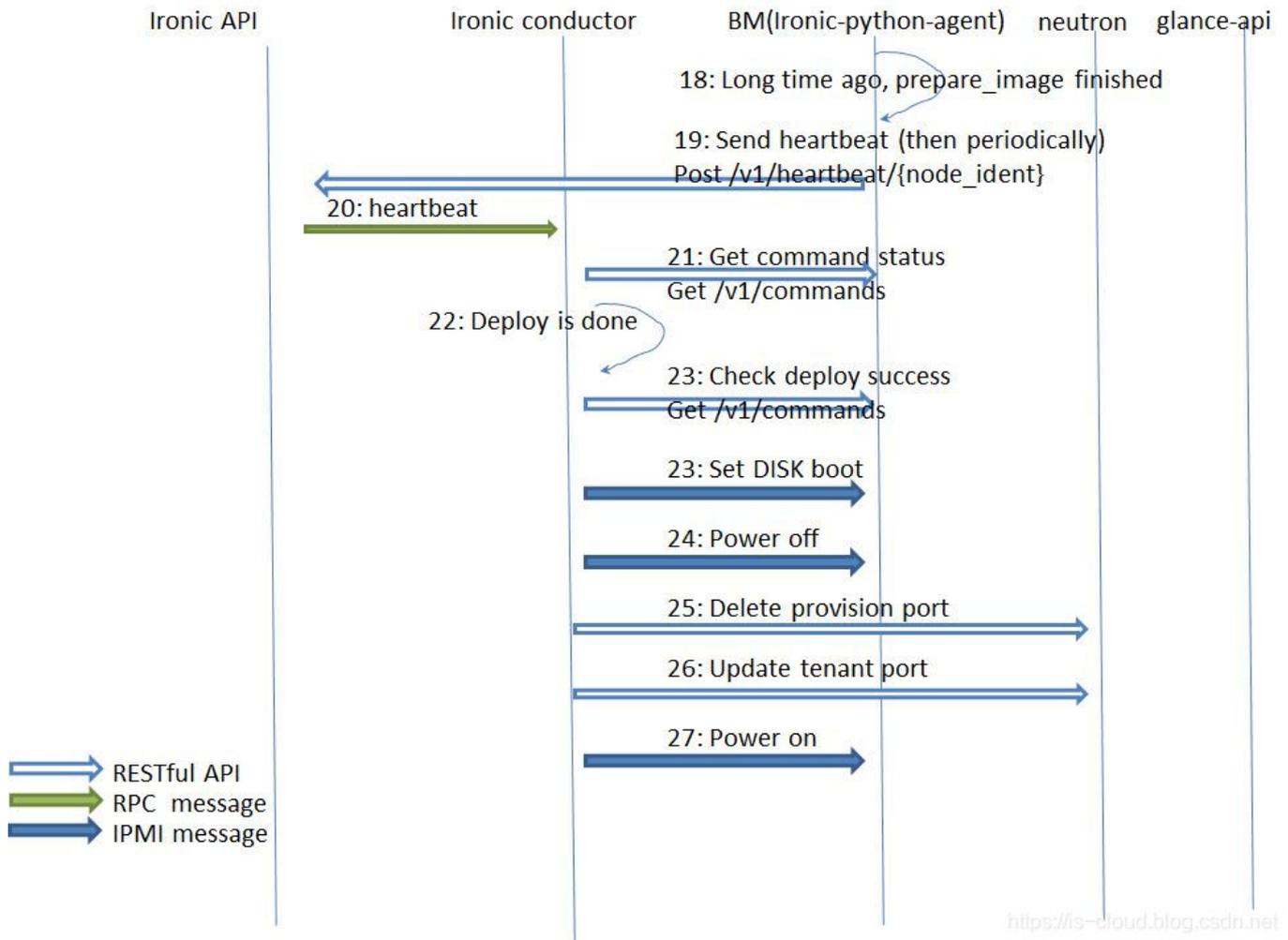
```
openstack baremetal node create --driver ipmi --deploy-interface direct
openstack baremetal node set <NODE> --deploy-interface direct
```

Nova | API | Conductor | Neutron | HTTPStore | TFTP/HTTPd | Node

Set instance_info (image_source, root_gb, etc.)

Validate power and deploy interfaces

Plug VIFs to the node

Set provision_state, optionally pass configdrive

do_node_deploy()

Validate power and deploy interfaces

Store configdrive if configdrive_use_swift option is set

POWEROFF

Attach provisioning network to port(s)

Update DHCP boot options

Prepare PXE environment for deployment

Set PXE boot device through the BMC

Cache deploy and instance kernel and ramdisk

REBOOT

DHCP request

next-server = Conductor

Runs agent ramdisk

lookup()

Pass UUID

Heartbeat (UUID)

Heartbeat

Continue deploy asynchronously, Pass image, disk info

Downloads image, writes to disk, writes configdrive if present

Heartbeat periodically

Is deploy done?

Still working...

...

Deploy is done

Install boot loader, if requested

Update DHCP boot options

Prepare PXE environment for instance image if needed

Set boot device either to PXE or to disk

Collect ramdisk logs

POWEROFF

Detach provisioning network from port(s)

Bind tenant port

POWERON

Mark node as ACTIVE

1. Provision   .
2.   .
3. IPA   lookup   Ironic Conductor   ironic_node_uuid   .
4. IPA   Heartbeat   Ironic   ,   , Ironic
   Conductor   prepare_image   IPA   .   IPA   (Direct)
        300GB   10   .
5. ironic-conductor   Heartbeat   (ironic-api   RPC
        ),   .   Heartbeat
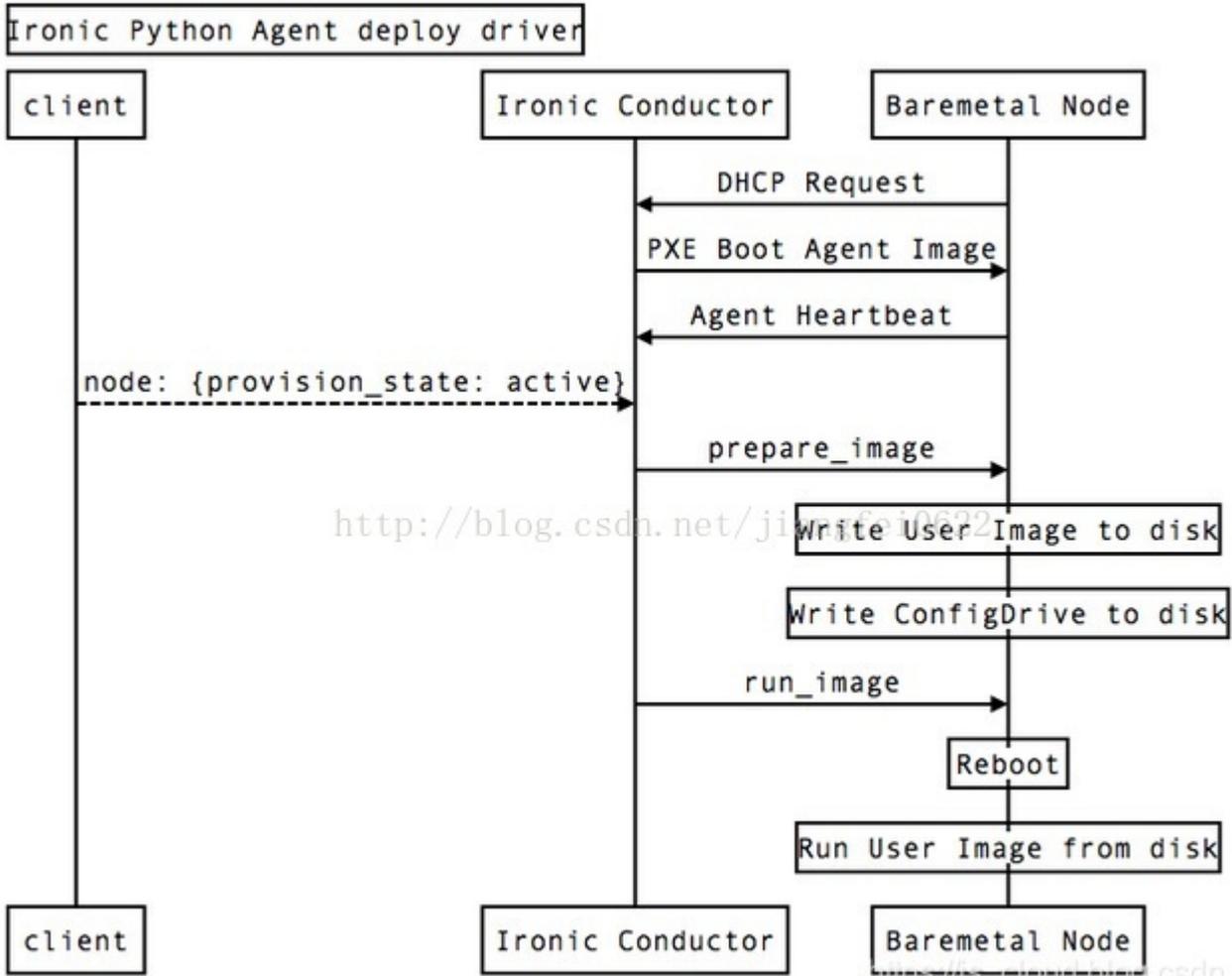   ironic-conductor   IPA   prepare_image   ,   Heartbeat
      ironic-conductor   IPA   prepare_image
                 .   ,
                         ,   .

IPA

ironic_

Last
update:
2024/10/11
06:30

https://atl.kr/dokuwiki/doku.php/ironic_%EB%B2%A0%EC%96%B4%EB%A9%94%ED%83%88_%EC%9D%B8%EC%8A%A4%ED%84%B4%EC%8A%A4%EC%9D%98_%EB%B0%B0%ED%8F%AC_%ED%94%84%EB%A1%9C%EC%84%B8%EC%8A%A4?rev=1728628218

- https://www.cnblogs.com/jmilkfan-fanguiju/p/11825062.html