

<b>DRBD</b>	3
<b>DRBD</b>	3
DRBD	3
<b>DRBD</b>	3
Single-primary mode :	4
Dual-primary mode :	4
<b>DRBD</b>	5
CentOS	5
<b>DRBD</b>	6
global	7
common	7
resource	7
initial device synchronization :	8
Using truck based replication :	8
4	9
<b>DRBD</b>	12
<b>DRBD</b>	12
<b>DRBD</b>	13



DRBD

: <https://docs.linbit.com/docs/users-guide-9.0/>

DRBD

DRBD

DRBD ( , , ) . DRBD .

- 가
- 가
- ( ) 가

가

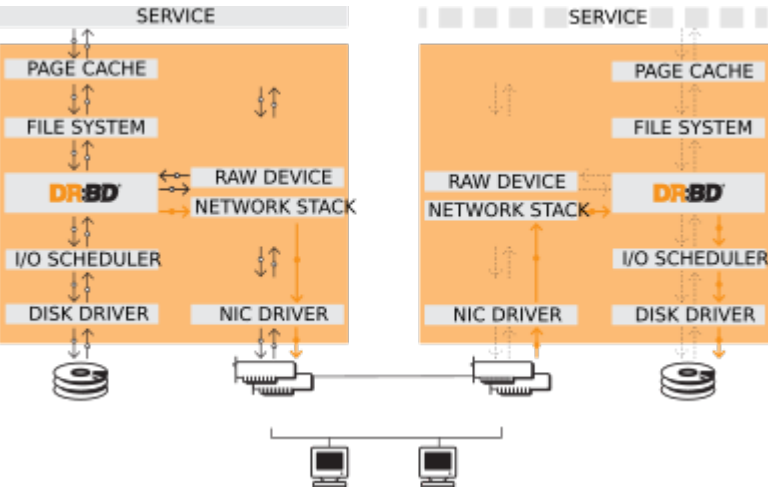
DRBD Linux , DRBD 가

DRBD I / O 가

DRBD Linux 가

DRBD가 ext3 XFS 가

DRBD 가




DRBD

**Single-primary mode :**

DRBD ( ext3, ext4, XFS )

**Dual-primary mode :**

DRBD ( GFS OCFS2 )



DRBD-9.0 ( DRBD-9.1 )

2 가

DRBD 3 가 3 가

**A : Async**

TCP (failover)가

가 DRBD A 가

DRBD

**B : Semi-Async**

( ) 가 (failover)

가 가 . 가 .

C : Sync

. 가  
.( 가 )가 가  
가  
DRBD 가 C .  
가 .

DRBD

SLES 가 (HAE) DRBD가 . SLES DRBD YaST2 .

```
# yast -i drbd
```

```
# zypper install drbd
```

CentOS

CentOS 5 DRBD 8 가 . DRBD 9 EPEL, ELRepo  
. DRBD yum( 가  
).

```
# yum install drbd kmod-drbd
```

Ubuntu LTS LINBIT  
<https://launchpad.net/~linbit/+archive/ubuntu/linbit-drbd9-stack> PPA  
PPA 가 .

```
# apt-get install drbd-utils python-drbdmanage drbd-dkms
```

## DRBD

- DRBD

/etc/drbd.d/global\_common.conf

```
global {  
    usage-count yes;  
}  
common {  
    net {  
        protocol C;  
    }  
}
```

- DRBD

/etc/drbd.d/r0.res

```
resource r0 {  
    on alice {  
        device    /dev/drbd1;  
        disk      /dev/sda7;  
        address   10.1.1.31:7789;  
        meta-disk internal;  
    }  
    on bob {  
        device    /dev/drbd1;  
        disk      /dev/sda7;  
        address   10.1.1.32:7789;  
        meta-disk internal;  
    }  
}
```

- DRBD

/etc/drbd.d/r0.res

```
resource r0 {  
    volume 0 {  
        device    /dev/drbd1;  
        disk      /dev/sda7;
```

```

    meta-disk internal;
}
volume 1 {
    device    /dev/drbd2;
    disk      /dev/sda8;
    meta-disk internal;
}
on alice {
    address   10.1.1.31:7789;
}
on bob {
    address   10.1.1.32:7789;
}
}

```

## global

이 파일은 `/etc/drbd.d/global_common.conf` 가

usage-count

DRBD DRBD DRBD

HTTP

usage-count no; usage-count ask; DRBD

DRBD ( <http://usage.drbd.org> ).

## common

`/etc/drbd.d/global_common.conf`

common

```

common net { protocol C; }
resource
가

```

## resource

`/etc/drbd.d/<resource>.res` `/etc/drbd.conf`  
 가 \*.res DRBD  
 on host ( )

.

common

(

) DRBD

.

resource

.

/etc/drbd.d/r0.res

```
resource r0 {
    device    /dev/drbd1;
    disk      /dev/sda7;
    meta-disk internal;
    on alice {
        address 10.1.1.31:7789;
    }
    on bob {
        address 10.1.1.32:7789;
    }
}
```

**initial device synchronization :**

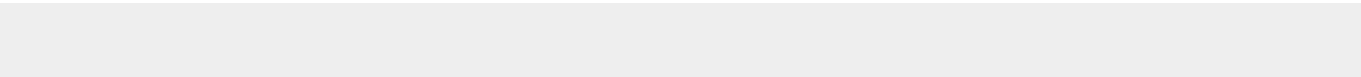
가

```
# drbdadm primary --force <resource>
```

**Using truck based replication :**

가 ,

```
# drbdadm new-current-uuid --clear-bitmap <resource>/<volume>
```





```
# drbdsetup new-current-uuid --clear-bitmap <minor>
```

```

                .                RAID1                1
dd                . (file-copy                .)

```

가

```
# drbdadm new-current-uuid <resource>
```

```
--clear-bitmap
```

```

                .                r0                0                2                1

```

```
V=r0/0
```

```
NODE_FROM=2
```

```
NODE_TO=1
```

```
drbdadm -- --force dump-md $V > /tmp/md_orig.txt
```

```
sed -e "s/node-id $NODE_FROM/node-id $NODE_TO/" \
```

```
-e "s/^peer.$NODE_FROM. /peer-NEW /" \
```

```
-e "s/^peer.$NODE_TO. /peer[$NODE_FROM] /" \
```

```
-e "s/^peer-NEW /peer[$NODE_TO] /" \
```

```
< /tmp/md_orig.txt > /tmp/md.txt
```

```
drbdmeta --force $(drbdadm sh-minor $V) v09 $(drbdadm sh-ll-dev $V) internal
restore-md /tmp/md.txt
```

```
# drbdadm up <resource>
```

가

4

4

/etc/drbd.d/r0.res

```
resource r0 {
    device    /dev/drbd0;
```

```
disk /dev/vg/r0;
meta-disk internal;

on store1 {
    address 10.1.10.1:7100;
    node-id 1;
}
on store2 {
    address 10.1.10.2:7100;
    node-id 2;
}
on store3 {
    address 10.1.10.3:7100;
    node-id 3;
}
on store4 {
    address 10.1.10.4:7100;
    node-id 4;
}

# All connections involving store1
connection {
    host store1 port 7012;
    host store2 port 7021;
}
connection {
    host store1 port 7013;
    host store3 port 7031;
}
connection {
    host store1 port 7014;
    host store4 port 7041;
}

# All remaining connections involving store2
connection {
    host store2 port 7023;
    host store3 port 7032;
}
connection {
    host store2 port 7024;
    host store4 port 7042;
}

# All remaining connections involving store3
connection {
    host store3 port 7034;
    host store4 port 7043;
}
```

```
# store4 already done.
}
```

4 가 Full-mesh

1-2, 1-3, 1-4, 2-3, 2-4, 3-4

/etc/drbd.d/r0.res

```
resource r0 {
    device      /dev/drbd0;
    disk        /dev/vg/r0;
    meta-disk    internal;

    on store1 {
        address   10.1.10.1:7100;
        node-id   1;
    }
    on store2 {
        address   10.1.10.2:7100;
        node-id   2;
    }
    on store3 {
        address   10.1.10.3:7100;
        node-id   3;
    }
    on store4 {
        address   10.1.10.4:7100;
        node-id   4;
    }

    connection-mesh {
        hosts     store1 store2 store3 store4;
    }
}
```

NIC가

IP

/etc/drbd.d/r0.res

```
resource r0 {
    ...

    # store1 has crossover links like 10.99.1x.y
    connection {
        host store1 address 10.99.12.1 port 7012;
        host store2 address 10.99.12.2 port 7021;
```

```
}
connection {
    host store1 address 10.99.13.1 port 7013;
    host store3 address 10.99.13.3 port 7031;
}
connection {
    host store1 address 10.99.14.1 port 7014;
    host store4 address 10.99.14.4 port 7041;
}

# store2 has crossover links like 10.99.2x.y
connection {
    host store2 address 10.99.23.2 port 7023;
    host store3 address 10.99.23.3 port 7032;
}
connection {
    host store2 address 10.99.24.2 port 7024;
    host store4 address 10.99.24.4 port 7042;
}

# store3 has crossover links like 10.99.3x.y
connection {
    host store3 address 10.99.34.3 port 7034;
    host store4 address 10.99.34.4 port 7043;
}
}
```

(/etc/drbd.d/\*.res)

```
# drbdadm create-md <resource>
```

```
[root@node1 drbd.d]# drbdadm create-md lv_voll
md_offset 32212250624
al_offset 32212217856
bm_offset 32211234816
```

```
Found ext3 filesystem
31457280 kB data area apparently used
```

31456284 kB left usable by current configuration

```
initializing activity log
initializing bitmap (960 KB) to all zero
Writing meta data...
New drbd meta data block successfully created.
[root@node1 drbd.d]#
```

가

```
Device size would be truncated, which
would corrupt data and result in
'access beyond end of device' errors.
You need to either
* use external meta data (recommended)
* shrink that filesystem first
* zero out the device (destroy the filesystem)
Operation refused.
```

```
Command 'drbdmeta 0 v09 /dev/mapper/vg_data-lv_vol1 internal create-md 1'
terminated with exit code 40
```

DRBD

가 .

## DRBD

DRBD

drbd-overview

```
nina# drbd-overview
0:r0/0 Connected(*) Seco(*)/Prim(nina) UpTo(*)/Disk(nono)
    /mnt ext3 1008M 18M 940M 2%
1:r1/0 Connected(*) Secondary(*) UpTo(*)/Disk(nono)
5:r2/0 Connected(*) Seco(*)/Prim(nini) UpTo(*)/Disk(nono)
6:r2/1 Connected(*) Seco(*)/Prim(nini) UpTo(*)/Disk(nono)
```

- r0 0 nina( ) Primary ext3 /mnt
- nono .(DRBD )
- UpToDate .
- r1 .
- r2 nini .

Last update: drbd\_  
2024/01/25 - [https://atl.kr/dokuwiki/doku.php/drbd\\_%EC%82%AC%EC%9A%A9%EC%9E%90\\_%EC%95%88%EB%82%B4%EC%84%9C](https://atl.kr/dokuwiki/doku.php/drbd_%EC%82%AC%EC%9A%A9%EC%9E%90_%EC%95%88%EB%82%B4%EC%84%9C)  
11:45

---

From:  
<https://atl.kr/dokuwiki/> - **AllThatLinux!**

Permanent link:  
[https://atl.kr/dokuwiki/doku.php/drbd\\_%EC%82%AC%EC%9A%A9%EC%9E%90\\_%EC%95%88%EB%82%B4%EC%84%9C](https://atl.kr/dokuwiki/doku.php/drbd_%EC%82%AC%EC%9A%A9%EC%9E%90_%EC%95%88%EB%82%B4%EC%84%9C)

Last update: **2024/01/25 11:45**

