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# DRBD

: <https://docs.linbit.com/docs/users-guide-9.0/>

## DRBD

### DRBD

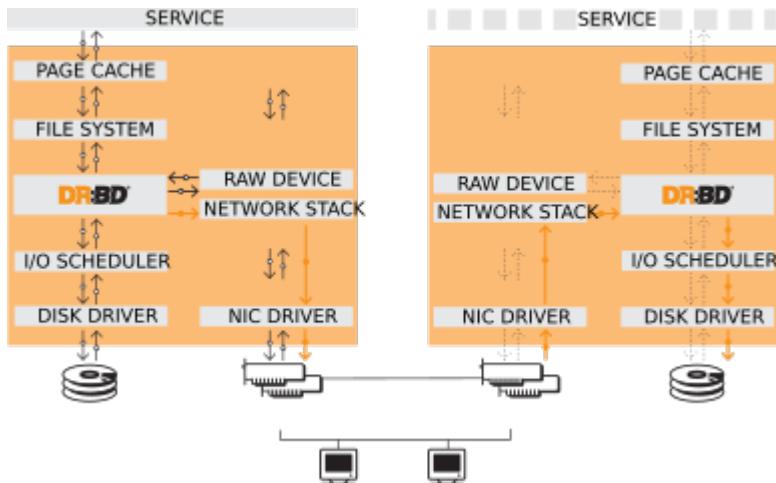
DRBD ( , , ) DRBD

- 가 가
- 가 가
- ( ) 가
- 가

DRBD Linux I / O DRBD 가 DRBD 가 DRBD

DRBD Linux 가 가 DRBD 가 DRBD 가

DRBD ext3 XFS



## DRBD

## Single-primary mode :

ext4, XFS (ext3, )

DRBD 가 ( 가 )

## Dual-primary mode :

가 가  
GFS OCFS2 가  
DRBD ( : DRBD ) 가  
DRBD



DRBD 3 가 3 가

### A : Async

TCP 가 ( failover ) 가  
DRBD DRBD A 가  
DRBD

### B : Semi-Async

( ) 가 ( failover )

가  
가 가

### C : Sync

DRBD

가

가

가

C

가

## DRBD

SLES 가

(HAE)

DRBD 가

가

SLES

DRBD

YaST2

```
# yast -i drbd
```

```
# zypper install drbd
```

## CentOS

CentOS

5

DRBD 8 가

DRBD 9

EPEL, ELRepo

DRBD

yum(

).

```
# yum install drbd kmod-drbd
```

Ubuntu LTS LINBIT

<https://launchpad.net/~linbit/+archive/ubuntu/linbit-drbd9-stack> PPA  
PPA 가

```
# apt-get install drbd-utils python-drbdmanage drbd-dkms
```

## DRBD

- DRBD

/etc/drbd.d/global\_common.conf

```
global {
  usage-count yes;
}
common {
  net {
    protocol C;
  }
}
```

- DRBD

/etc/drbd.d/r0.res

```
resource r0 {
  on alice {
    device    /dev/drbd1;
    disk      /dev/sda7;
    address   10.1.1.31:7789;
    meta-disk internal;
  }
  on bob {
    device    /dev/drbd1;
    disk      /dev/sda7;
    address   10.1.1.32:7789;
    meta-disk internal;
  }
}
```

- DRBD

/etc/drbd.d/r0.res

```
resource r0 {
  volume 0 {
    device    /dev/drbd1;
    disk      /dev/sda7;
```

```

    meta-disk internal;
}
volume 1 {
    device    /dev/drbd2;
    disk     /dev/sda8;
    meta-disk internal;
}
on alice {
    address  10.1.1.31:7789;
}
on bob {
    address  10.1.1.32:7789;
}
}

```

## global

/etc/drbd.d/global\_common.conf

가

usage-count

DRBD DRBD DRBD

HTTP

usage-count no; usage-count ask; DRBD

DRBD ( <http://usage.drbd.org> ).

## common

/etc/drbd.d/global\_common.conf

common

common net { protocol C; }  
 resource

가

## resource

/etc/drbd.d/<resource>.res /etc/drbd.conf  
가 \*.res DRBD

on host ( )

common ( ) DRBD

resource

/etc/drbd.d/r0.res

```
resource r0 {
    device    /dev/drbd1;
    disk      /dev/sda7;
    meta-disk internal;
    on alice {
        address  10.1.1.31:7789;
    }
    on bob {
        address  10.1.1.32:7789;
    }
}
```

## initial device synchronization :

가

```
# drbdadm primary --force <resource>
```

## Using truck based replication :

가

```
# drbdadm new-current-uuid --clear-bitmap <resource>/<volume>
```

```
# drbdsetup new-current-uuid --clear-bitmap <minor>
```

```
dd . RAID1 1
. (file-copy .)
```

가

```
# drbdadm new-current-uuid <resource>
```

```
-clear-bitmap
```

```
r0 0 2 1
```

```
V=r0/0
NODE_FROM=2
NODE_T0=1
```

```
drbdadm --force dump-md $V > /tmp/md_orig.txt
sed -e "s/node-id $NODE_FROM/node-id $NODE_T0/" \
-e "s/^peer.$NODE_FROM. /peer-NEW /" \
-e "s/^peer.$NODE_T0. /peer[$NODE_FROM] /" \
-e "s/^peer-NEW /peer[$NODE_T0] /" \
< /tmp/md_orig.txt > /tmp/md.txt
```

```
drbdmeta --force $(drbdadm sh-minor $V) v09 $(drbdadm sh-ll-dev $V) internal
restore-md /tmp/md.txt
```

```
# drbdadm up <resource>
```

가

4

4

/etc/drbd.d/r0.res

```
resource r0 {
    device      /dev/drbd0;
```

```
disk      /dev/vg/r0;
meta-disk internal;

on store1 {
    address 10.1.10.1:7100;
    node-id 1;
}
on store2 {
    address 10.1.10.2:7100;
    node-id 2;
}
on store3 {
    address 10.1.10.3:7100;
    node-id 3;
}
on store4 {
    address 10.1.10.4:7100;
    node-id 4;
}

# All connections involving store1
connection {
    host store1 port 7012;
    host store2 port 7021;
}
connection {
    host store1 port 7013;
    host store3 port 7031;
}
connection {
    host store1 port 7014;
    host store4 port 7041;
}

# All remaining connections involving store2
connection {
    host store2 port 7023;
    host store3 port 7032;
}
connection {
    host store2 port 7024;
    host store4 port 7042;
}

# All remaining connections involving store3
connection {
    host store3 port 7034;
    host store4 port 7043;
}
```

```
# store4 already done.
}
```

4 가 Full-mesh

1-2, 1-3, 1-4, 2-3, 2-4, 3-4

/etc/drbd.d/r0.res

```
resource r0 {
    device      /dev/drbd0;
    disk        /dev/vg/r0;
    meta-disk   internal;

    on store1 {
        address  10.1.10.1:7100;
        node-id  1;
    }
    on store2 {
        address  10.1.10.2:7100;
        node-id  2;
    }
    on store3 {
        address  10.1.10.3:7100;
        node-id  3;
    }
    on store4 {
        address  10.1.10.4:7100;
        node-id  4;
    }

    connection-mesh {
        hosts    store1 store2 store3 store4;
    }
}
```

NIC가

IP

/etc/drbd.d/r0.res

```
resource r0 {
    ...

# store1 has crossover links like 10.99.1x.y
connection {
    host store1 address 10.99.12.1 port 7012;
    host store2 address 10.99.12.2 port 7021;
```

Last update: drbd\_  
2024/01/25 https://atl.kr/dokuwiki/doku.php/drbd\_%EC%82%AC%EC%9A%A9%EC%9E%90\_%EC%95%88%EB%82%B4%EC%84%9C  
11:45 -

```
}

connection {
    host store1  address 10.99.13.1  port 7013;
    host store3  address 10.99.13.3  port 7031;
}
connection {
    host store1  address 10.99.14.1  port 7014;
    host store4  address 10.99.14.4  port 7041;
}

# store2 has crossover links like 10.99.2x.y
connection {
    host store2  address 10.99.23.2  port 7023;
    host store3  address 10.99.23.3  port 7032;
}
connection {
    host store2  address 10.99.24.2  port 7024;
    host store4  address 10.99.24.4  port 7042;
}

# store3 has crossover links like 10.99.3x.y
connection {
    host store3  address 10.99.34.3  port 7034;
    host store4  address 10.99.34.4  port 7043;
}
}
```

(/etc/drbd.d/\*.res)

```
# drbdadm create-md <resource>
```

```
[root@node1 drbd.d]# drbdadm create-md lv_voll
md_offset 32212250624
al_offset 32212217856
bm_offset 32211234816
```

```
Found ext3 filesystem
31457280 kB data area apparently used
```

```
31456284 kB left usable by current configuration

initializing activity log
initializing bitmap (960 KB) to all zero
Writing meta data...
New drbd meta data block successfully created.
[root@node1 drbd.d]#
```

가

```
Device size would be truncated, which
would corrupt data and result in
'access beyond end of device' errors.
You need to either
 * use external meta data (recommended)
 * shrink that filesystem first
 * zero out the device (destroy the filesystem)
Operation refused.
```

```
Command 'drbdmeta 0 v09 /dev/mapper/vg_data-lv_voll internal create-md 1'
terminated with exit code 40
```

DRBD

가

## DRBD

DRBD

drbd-overview

```
nina# drbd-overview
0:r0/0  Connected(*) Seco(*)/Prim(nina) UpTo(*)/Disk(nono)
      /mnt ext3 1008M 18M 940M 2%
1:r1/0  Connected(*) Secondary(*)      UpTo(*)/Disk(nono)
5:r2/0  Connected(*) Seco(*)/Prim(nini) UpTo(*)/Disk(nono)
6:r2/1  Connected(*) Seco(*)/Prim(nini) UpTo(*)/Disk(nono)
```

- r0 0 nina( ) Primary ext3 /mnt
- nono .(DRBD )
- 
- r1 .
- r2 nini .

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11:45

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