

Database 3

 : **(RDBMS - Relational Database Management**

System) 3

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 : **NoSQL (Not Only SQL)** 4

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 : - **(Key-Value Store)** 4

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 : **(Document Database)** 5

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 : **(Column-Family Database)** 6

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 : **(Graph Database)** 7

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 : **(Search Engine Database)** 7

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 : **(TSDB - Time Series Database)** 8

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 : **NewSQL** 9

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 : **(Spatial Database)** 10

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:	(Vector Database)
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:	(OODBMS - Object-Oriented Database
Management System)	11
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Database

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가 (RDBMS), (TSDB)
 RDBMS, NoSQL,

Database Management System) (RDBMS - Relational

- (Table) ()
- SQL(Structured Query Language)
- ACID()
- (Normalization)
- 가

- 1970 F. (Edgar F. Codd)
- /
-

- (,)
- (ERP)
- (CRM)
- ,
-

- Oracle Database
- MySQL
- PostgreSQL
- Microsoft SQL Server
- MariaDB
- SQLite

: NoSQL (Not Only SQL)

- (Horizontal Scaling) 가 (High Availability)
-
-
- :
 - - (Key-Value)
 - (Document)
 - (Column-Family)
 - (Graph)
- BASE(Basically Available, Soft state, Eventually consistent) 가 (ACID)

- 2000 , 2.0 / , ,
- RDBMS (Scale-up)

- (,)
-
-
- IoT
-

- ()
- MongoDB ()
- Apache Cassandra ()
- Redis (-)
- Neo4j ()

: - (Key-Value Store)

- (Key) (Value)
-
- API (GET, PUT, DELETE)
-

- NoSQL ,
- , ,

-
-
-
-
-

- Redis
- Amazon DynamoDB (-)
- Memcached
- Riak KV

(Document Database)

- JSON, BSON, XML (Document)
- , 가 가
-
-

- NoSQL , JSON
- 가 RDBMS

- (CMS)

-
-
-
-

- MongoDB
- Couchbase
- Amazon DocumentDB (MongoDB)
- Elasticsearch ()

Database) : (Column-Family

- (Row) (Column) 가 (Column Family) ()
- 가
- 가
- 가

- Google Bigtable NoSQL
-

- () 가
- ,
-
-

- Apache Cassandra
- Apache HBase
- Google Cloud Bigtable
- ScyllaDB

: (Graph Database)

- (Node), (Edge/Relationship), (Property)
- 가 (: ,)
- 가
- , '가 RDBMS
-
- (FDS)
- IT
-
- Neo4j
- Amazon Neptune
- ArangoDB (DB)
- JanusGraph
- TigerGraph

: (Search Engine Database)

- (Full-text search)
- (Inverted Index)
- , , , ,
-
-

- , ,
-
-
- (Enterprise Search)
- , (ELK Stack)
- (APM)
- (SIEM)

- Elasticsearch
- Apache Solr
- OpenSearch (Elasticsearch)
- Algolia ()
- Meilisearch

Database) : (TSDB - Time Series Database)

- () , ,
- (High Ingestion Rate)
- (Windowing, Aggregation)
- , (Roll-up), (Retention Policy)
- (Tag)

- IoT , / RDBMS NoSQL , 가

- IT (,)
- IoT (IIoT) ,
- (가, ,)

- (, ,)
-

- InfluxDB
- Prometheus
- TimescaleDB (PostgreSQL)
- OpenTSDB
- Graphite
- QuestDB

: NewSQL

- RDBMS ACID SQL NoSQL 가
- (OLTP)
-

- 2010 , RDBMS NoSQL
-

- (,)
-
-
-

- Google Spanner
- CockroachDB
- VoltDB ()
- Nuodb
- TiDB
- Clustrix

(Spatial Database)

- (R-tree, Quadtree)
- GIS (: OGC)

- (LBS),
-

- GIS (LBS)
-
-
-
-

- PostGIS (PostgreSQL)
- Oracle Spatial and Graph
- Microsoft SQL Server Spatial
- MySQL Spatial Extensions
- Esri ArcGIS

(Vector Database)

- (Vector Embedding)
- (Similarity Search) (: k- (k-NN), (ANN))
- AI/ML

-
-

- (Semantic Search)
- / /
- (NLP) ,
- ,
- ,

- Pinecone
- Weaviate
- Milvus
- Chroma DB
- Qdrant
- Vespa.ai (DB)
- Faiss (, DB)

: (OODBMS - Object-Oriented Database Management System)

- (OOP) (Object)
- , , , , OOP
- (Impedance Mismatch)
- 가

- 1980 1990 ,
- OOP (Persistence)

- (CAD/CAM, CAE)
- (,)
-
-
- (RDBMS NoSQL)

- ObjectStore ()

- GemStone/S
 - Objectivity/DB
 - InterSystems Caché (DB,)
 - db4o (,)
-

: XML (XML Database)

- XML(eXtensible Markup Language) (Native)
- XML (,) (XQuery, XPath)
- (Schemaless) 가
-

- 1990 2000 , XML
- RDBMS XML

- (CMS), XML
-
- XML
- ,
-

- BaseX
 - eXist-db
 - MarkLogic (NoSQL , XML)
 - Oracle XML DB (Oracle Database)
-

: (IMDB - In-Memory Database)

- 가 (RAM)

- I/O
- , ,
- RAM 가 가 (,
-) 가 DB
- (Caching Layer)
- ()
- ()
- (,)
- SAP HANA
- Redis (- / , DB 가)
- MemSQL (SingleStore)
- Oracle TimesTen
- VoltDB
- Apache Ignite

/ : **(Blockchain Database - DLT)**

- (Ledger) (Block) ,
- (Chain)
- (Immutability):
- (Transparency): 가 ()
- (Consensus Mechanism)
- P2P 가
- 2008 , 3
- P2P 가
- 가

- (Bitcoin, Ethereum)
- (,)
- (Smart Contracts)
-
-
- ()

- (DB 가)
- Hyperledger Fabric
- Ethereum ()
- Corda
- Bitcoin Core ()
- Amazon Quantum Ledger Database (QLDB) (AWS DB)

: (Cloud Database / - DBaaS)

-
- (Scalability) (, ,) 가
- 가 (High Availability)
- (Pay-as-you-go)
- RDBMS, NoSQL

-
- 가

-
-
-
- (DR)
-

- **Amazon Web Services (AWS):**
 - Amazon RDS (Relational Database Service - MySQL, PostgreSQL, Oracle, SQL Server)
 - Amazon Aurora (MySQL PostgreSQL RDBMS)
 - Amazon DynamoDB (NoSQL Key-Value Document)
 - Amazon Redshift ()
 - Amazon Neptune (Graph DB)
- **Microsoft Azure:**
 - Azure SQL Database (RDBMS)
 - Azure Cosmos DB (Multi-model NoSQL)
 - Azure Database for MySQL/PostgreSQL/MariaDB
- **Google Cloud Platform (GCP):**
 - Cloud SQL (MySQL, PostgreSQL, SQL Server)
 - Cloud Spanner (RDBMS - NewSQL)
 - Cloud Bigtable (NoSQL Column-Family)
 - Firestore (NoSQL Document)
- :
 - MongoDB Atlas (MongoDB)
 - Oracle Cloud Database Services

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