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Management System) 11

Database

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데이터베이스 (RDBMS) , ,
가 . RDBMS, NoSQL, (TSDB)
.

: (RDBMS - Relational Database Management System)

- 데이터베이스 (Table) ()
- SQL(Structured Query Language)
- ACID(, , ,)
- (Normalization)
- 가

- 1970 F. (Edgar F. Codd)
- /
-

- (,)
- (ERP)
- (CRM)
- ,
-

- Oracle Database
- MySQL
- PostgreSQL
- Microsoft SQL Server
- MariaDB
- SQLite

: NoSQL (Not Only SQL)

- (Horizontal Scaling) 가 (High Availability)
-
-
- :
 - - (Key-Value)
 - (Document)
 - (Column-Family)
 - (Graph)
- BASE(Basically Available, Soft state, Eventually consistent) 가 (ACID)

- 2000 , 2.0 / , ,
- RDBMS (Scale-up)

- (,)
-
-
- IoT
-

- ()
- MongoDB ()
- Apache Cassandra ()
- Redis (-)
- Neo4j ()

: - (Key-Value Store)

- (Key) (Value)
-
- API (GET, PUT, DELETE)
-

- NoSQL ,
- , ,

-
-
-
-
-

- Redis
- Amazon DynamoDB (-)
- Memcached
- Riak KV

:

(Document Database)

- JSON, BSON, XML (Document)
- , 가 가
-
-

- NoSQL , JSON
- 가 RDBMS

- (CMS)

-
-
-
-

- MongoDB
- Couchbase
- Amazon DocumentDB (MongoDB)
- Elasticsearch ()

:

(Column-Family Database)

- (Row) (Column) (Column Family)
- 가 가 ()
-
- 가

- Google Bigtable NoSQL
-

-
- () 가
- ,
-

- Apache Cassandra
- Apache HBase
- Google Cloud Bigtable
- ScyllaDB

:

(Graph Database)

- (Node), (Edge/Relationship), (Property)
- 가 (: ,)
-
- 가
-
- , ' 가 RDBMS
-
-
- (FDS)
-
- IT
-
- Neo4j
- Amazon Neptune
- ArangoDB (DB)
- JanusGraph
- TigerGraph

:

(Search Engine Database)

- (Full-text search)
- (Inverted Index)
- , , , ,
-
-

- , ,
-

-
- (Enterprise Search)
- , (ELK Stack)
- (APM)
- (SIEM)

- Elasticsearch
- Apache Solr
- OpenSearch (Elasticsearch)
- Algolia ()
- Meilisearch

:

(TSDB - Time Series Database)

- () , ,
- (High Ingestion Rate)
- (Windowing, Aggregation)
- , (Roll-up), (Retention Policy)
- (Tag)

- IoT , / RDBMS NoSQL , 가

- IT (,)
- IoT (IIoT) ,
- (가, ,)

- (, ,)
-

- InfluxDB
- Prometheus
- TimescaleDB (PostgreSQL)
- OpenTSDB
- Graphite
- QuestDB

: NewSQL

- RDBMS ACID SQL NoSQL 가
- (OLTP)
-

- 2010 , RDBMS NoSQL
-

- (,)
-
-
-

- Google Spanner
- CockroachDB
- VoltDB ()
- Nuodb
- TiDB
- Clustrix

:

(Spatial Database)

- (, ,) (, ,)
- (R-tree, Quadtree) (, ,)
- GIS() (: OGC)

- , (LBS),
-

- GIS (,)
- (LBS)
- , ,
- ,
-

- PostGIS (PostgreSQL)
- Oracle Spatial and Graph
- Microsoft SQL Server Spatial
- MySQL Spatial Extensions
- Esri ArcGIS

:

(Vector Database)

- (Vector Embedding) , ,
- (Similarity Search) (: k- (k-NN), (ANN))
- AI/ML

- , , ,
-

- (Semantic Search)
- / /
- (NLP) ,
- ,
- ,

- Pinecone
- Weaviate
- Milvus
- Chroma DB
- Qdrant
- Vespa.ai (DB)
- Faiss (, DB)

: (OODBMS - Object-Oriented Database Management System)

- (OOP) (Object)
- , , , , OOP
- (Impedance Mismatch)
- 가

- 1980 1990 ,
- OOP (Persistence)

- (CAD/CAM, CAE)
- (,)
-
-
- (RDBMS NoSQL)

- ObjectStore ()

- GemStone/S
- Objectivity/DB
- InterSystems Caché (DB,)
- db4o (,)

: XML

(XML Database)

- XML(eXtensible Markup Language) (Native)
- XML (, ,) (XQuery, XPath)
- (Schemaless) 가
-

- 1990 2000 , XML
- RDBMS XML

- (CMS), XML
-
- XML
- ,
-

- BaseX
- eXist-db
- MarkLogic (NoSQL , XML)
- Oracle XML DB (Oracle Database)

:

(IMDB - In-Memory Database)

- 가 (RAM)

- I/O
- , ,
- RAM 가 가 , (, ,) 가 DB
- (Caching Layer)
- ()
- ()
- (,)
- SAP HANA
- Redis (- / , DB 가)
- MemSQL (SingleStore)
- Oracle TimesTen
- VoltDB
- Apache Ignite

(Blockchain Database

/ :
- DLT)

- (Ledger) (Block) , (Chain)
- (Immutability):
- (Transparency): 가 ()
- (Consensus Mechanism)
- P2P 가
- 2008 , 3
- P2P 가
- 가

- (Bitcoin, Ethereum)
- (,)
- (Smart Contracts)
-
-
- ()

- (DB 가)
- Hyperledger Fabric
- Ethereum ()
- Corda
- Bitcoin Core ()
- Amazon Quantum Ledger Database (QLDB) (AWS DB)

:

(Cloud Database /
- DBaaS)

-
- (, , ,) 가
- (Scalability) 가 (High Availability)
- (Pay-as-you-go)
- RDBMS, NoSQL

-
- 가

-
-
-
- (DR)
-

- **Amazon Web Services (AWS):**

- Amazon RDS (Relational Database Service - MySQL, PostgreSQL, Oracle, SQL Server)
- Amazon Aurora (MySQL PostgreSQL RDBMS)
- Amazon DynamoDB (NoSQL Key-Value Document)
- Amazon Redshift ()
- Amazon Neptune (Graph DB)

- **Microsoft Azure:**

- Azure SQL Database (RDBMS)
- Azure Cosmos DB (Multi-model NoSQL)
- Azure Database for MySQL/PostgreSQL/MariaDB

- **Google Cloud Platform (GCP):**

- Cloud SQL (MySQL, PostgreSQL, SQL Server)
- Cloud Spanner (RDBMS - NewSQL)
- Cloud Bigtable (NoSQL Column-Family)
- Firestore (NoSQL Document)

- :

- MongoDB Atlas (MongoDB)
- Oracle Cloud Database Services

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