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Database

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가 (RDBMS), RDBMS, NoSQL, (TSDB)

(RDBMS - Relational Database Management System)

- (Table) ()
- SQL(Structured Query Language)
- ACID(, , ,)
- (Normalization)
- 가

- 1970 F. (Edgar F. Codd)
- /

•

- (,)
- (ERP)
- (CRM)
- ,
- ,

- Oracle Database
- MySQL
- PostgreSQL
- Microsoft SQL Server
- MariaDB
- SQLite

: NoSQL (Not Only SQL)

- (Horizontal Scaling) 가 (High Availability)
- :
- - (Key-Value)
 - (Document)
 - (Column-Family)
 - (Graph)
- BASE(Basically Available, Soft state, Eventually consistent) 가 (ACID)

- 2000 , 2.0 / , ,
- RDBMS (Scale-up)

- (,)
- :
- IoT
- :

- ()
- MongoDB ()
- Apache Cassandra ()
- Redis (-)
- Neo4j ()

: - (Key-Value Store)

- (Key) (Value)
-
- API (GET, PUT, DELETE)
-

- NoSQL ,
- , ,

-
-
-
-
-

- Redis
 - Amazon DynamoDB (-)
 - Memcached
 - Riak KV
-

(Document Database)

- JSON, BSON, XML (Document)
- , 가 가
-
-

- NoSQL , JSON
- 가 RDBMS
- (CMS)

- -
 -
 -
- MongoDB
• Couchbase
• Amazon DocumentDB (MongoDB)
• Elasticsearch ()
-

: **(Column-Family Database)**

- (Row) 가 (Column Family) 가 ()
-
-
- 가

- Google Bigtable NoSQL
-

- () 가
-
- ,
-

- Apache Cassandra
- Apache HBase
- Google Cloud Bigtable
- ScyllaDB

: (Graph Database)

- (Node), (Edge/Relationship), (Property)
- 가 (: ,)
- 가

- , '가' RDBMS

-

-

- (FDS)

-

- IT
-

- Neo4j
- Amazon Neptune
- ArangoDB (DB)
- JanusGraph
- TigerGraph

: (Search Engine Database)

- (Full-text search)
- (Inverted Index)
- , , , ,
-
-
-

- , ,
-
- (Enterprise Search)
- (ELK Stack)
- (APM)
- (SIEM)

- Elasticsearch
- Apache Solr
- OpenSearch (Elasticsearch)
- Algolia ()
- Meilisearch

: **(TSDB - Time Series Database)**

- () , ,
- (High Ingestion Rate)
- (Widowing, Aggregation)
- , (Roll-up), (Retention Policy)
- (Tag)

- IoT , / 가 RDBMS NoSQL , 가

- IT (,)
- IoT (IIoT)
- (가, ,)

- (, ,)
-

- InfluxDB
 - Prometheus
 - TimescaleDB (PostgreSQL)
 - OpenTSDB
 - Graphite
 - QuestDB
-

: NewSQL

- RDBMS ACID SQL NoSQL 가
- (OLTP)
-

- 2010 , RDBMS NoSQL
-

- (, ,)
-
-
-

- Google Spanner
 - CockroachDB
 - VoltDB ()
 - NuoDB
 - TiDB
 - Clustrix
-

(Spatial Database)

- , (, ,)
- (R-tree, Quadtree) (, ,)
- GIS() (: OGC)
- , (LBS),
- , , , ,
- GIS (, ,) (LBS)
- , , , ,
- , , , ,
- PostGIS (PostgreSQL)
- Oracle Spatial and Graph
- Microsoft SQL Server Spatial
- MySQL Spatial Extensions
- Esri ArcGIS

(Vector Database)

- (Vector Embedding)
- (Similarity Search) (: k- (k-NN), (ANN))
- AI/ML
- , , , ,
- , , , ,

- Semantic Search)
- / /
- (NLP) ,
- ,
- ,

- Pinecone
- Weaviate
- Milvus
- Chroma DB
- Qdrant
- Vespa.ai (DB)
- Faiss (, DB)

: **(OODBMS - Object-Oriented Database Management System)**

- (OOP) (Object)
- , , , , OOP (Impedance Mismatch)
- 가

- 1980 1990 , (Persistence)
- OOP

- (CAD/CAM, CAE)
- (,)
-
- (RDBMS NoSQL)

- ObjectStore ()

- GemStone/S
 - Objectivity/DB
 - InterSystems Caché (DB,)
 - db4o (,)
-

: XML (XML Database)

- XML(eXtensible Markup Language) (Native)
- XML (, ,) (XQuery, XPath)
- (Schemaless) 가
-

- 1990 2000 , XML
- RDBMS XML

- (CMS), XML
-
- XML
- ,
-

- BaseX
 - eXist-db
 - MarkLogic (NoSQL , XML)
 - Oracle XML DB (Oracle Database)
-

: (IMDB - In-Memory Database)

- 가 (RAM)

- I/O
-
- , , ,
- RAM 가 , , , (, ,) 가 , , ,
- , ,) DB
-
- (Caching Layer)
- ()
- () , , ()
- () , , ()
- SAP HANA
- Redis (- / , , DB 가)
- MemSQL (SingleStore)
- Oracle TimesTen
- VoltDB
- Apache Ignite

: **(Blockchain Database / - DLT)**

- (Ledger) (Block) ,
- (Chain)
- (Immutability):
- (Transparency): 가 ()
- (Consensus Mechanism)
- P2P 가

- 2008 , 3
- P2P 가
- 가

- (Bitcoin, Ethereum)
- (,)
- (Smart Contracts)
-
- ()

- (DB)
- Hyperledger Fabric
- Ethereum ()
- Corda
- Bitcoin Core ()
- Amazon Quantum Ledger Database (QLDB) (AWS DB)

Cloud Database / - DBaaS

-
- (, , ,) 가
- (Scalability) 가 (High Availability)
- (Pay-as-you-go)
- RDBMS, NoSQL
-
- 가
-
-
- (DR)
-

- **Amazon Web Services (AWS):**

- Amazon RDS (Relational Database Service - MySQL, PostgreSQL, Oracle, SQL Server)
- Amazon Aurora (MySQL PostgreSQL RDBMS)
- Amazon DynamoDB (NoSQL Key-Value Document)
- Amazon Redshift ()
- Amazon Neptune (Graph DB)

- **Microsoft Azure:**

- Azure SQL Database (RDBMS)
- Azure Cosmos DB (Multi-model NoSQL)
- Azure Database for MySQL/PostgreSQL/MariaDB

- **Google Cloud Platform (GCP):**

- Cloud SQL (MySQL, PostgreSQL, SQL Server)
- Cloud Spanner (RDBMS - NewSQL)
- Cloud Bigtable (NoSQL Column-Family)
- Firestore (NoSQL Document)
- :
- MongoDB Atlas (MongoDB)
- Oracle Cloud Database Services

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