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Cisco Switch

: <https://cdn.technet24.ir/Downloads/Cisco/IOS/>

ROMMON Mode

```
Rommon mode          mode
rommon mode
가          BAUD RATE
switch: set BAUD 115200
//          115200
switch: set
BAUD=115200
...
```

```
VLAN      가      vlan.dat      delete vlan.dat
erase start           reload
reload               no
#del vlan.dat
#erase start
#reload
no
```

```
switch#>show version //
switch#>show interface vlan //
switch#>show running-config //

R1# show flash                      -> Flash
R1# show ip route                    ->
R1# show ip interface brief          ->
R1# show interface [Interface Name] ->
R1# show controllers [Interface Name] ->
```

```
R1# show cdp neighbor                                ->
R1# show cdp neighbor detail                         -> IP
R1# show running-config                            -> Running-Config (RAM)
R1# show startup-config                           -> Startup-Config (NVRAM)
R1# copy running-config startup-config           -> RAM      NVRAM
R1# erase startup-config                          -> NVRAM
```

IP

```
Switch# configure terminal
Switch(config)# interface vlan 1
Switch(config-if)# ip address 192.168.1.2 255.255.255.0
Switch(config-if)# no shutdown
Switch(config-if)# exit
Switch(config)# ip default-gateway 192.168.1.1
```

DHCP	1.	interface vlan 1	VLAN 1
VLAN 1 가	. 2. ip address dhcp	IP	. 3. no shutdown
	. 4		
가	dhcp IP	show running-config	IP
.	show dhcp lease	show interface vlan 1	IP

Timestamp

```
# conf t
(config) # service timestamps debug datetime localtime // debug
(config) # service timestamps log deatetime localtime // log
```

```
# sh clock //
# clock set 13:13:13 april 20 2020 //
# clock timezone kst 9 //          (      )

# conf t
(config) # ntp server time.bora.net // NTP          (boranet)
# sh ntp status // NTP
```

VLAN

VLAN

```

switch#conf t
configure terminal
switch(config)#vlan 2                                     <-
switch(config-vlan)#name VLAN_NUM2                      '- VLAN_NUM2'
switch(config-vlan)#exit                                <-
    가
switch(config)#exit                                     <-
    가
switch#show vlan

VLAN Name          Status      Ports
-----  -----
1   default        active     Gi0/1, Gi0/2, Gi0/17,
Gi0/26
2   VLAN_NUM2      active

```

VLAN 2 VLAN_NUM2 vlan

vlan 가

```

switch#conf t
switch(config)#interface gigabitEthernet 0/2           <- vlan
switch(config-if)#switchport access vlan 2            <- vlan2
switch(config-if)#exit
switch(config)#exit
switch#show vlan

VLAN Name          Status      Ports
-----  -----
1   default        active     Gi0/1, Gi0/17, Gi0/26
2   VLAN_NUM2      active     Gi0/2

```

VLAN2 Gi0/2가 ?

vlan IP

```
switch#conf t
switch(config)#interface vlan 2
switch(config-if)#ip address 10.10.10.2 255.255.255.0      <- vlan2 ip
switch(config-if)#no shutdown                                <- shutdown
'no'가
switch(config-if)#exit
switch(config)#exit
switch#show interfaces vlan 2                                <- vlan2

Vlan2 is up, line protocol is down
Hardware is EtherSVI, address is 1c17.d3e5.c14e (bia 1c17.d3e5.c14e)
Internet address is 10.10.10.2/24
MTU 1500 bytes, BW 1000000 Kbit, DLY 10 usec,
    reliability 255/255, txload 1/255, rxload 1/255
.. ..
```

IP 가

vlan IP

```
switch#conf t
switch(config)#interface vlan 2
switch(config-if)#no ip address                         <- vlan2 ip

switch(config-if)#exit
switch(config)#exit
switch#show interfaces vlan 2                            <- vlan2

Vlan2 is up, line protocol is down
Hardware is EtherSVI, address is 1c17.d3e5.c14e (bia 1c17.d3e5.c14e)
MTU 1500 bytes, BW 1000000 Kbit, DLY 10 usec,
    reliability 255/255, txload 1/255, rxload 1/255
.. ..
```

IP 가

vlan

```
switch#conf t
switch(config)#no vlan 2                                <- vlan2      (cisco
    'no'          /
                    가 )
switch(config)#exit
```

```
switch#show interfaces status
```

Port	Name	Status	Vlan	Duplex	Speed	Type
Gi0/1	10/100/1000BaseTX	notconnect	1	auto	auto	
Gi0/2	10/100/1000BaseTX	notconnect	2	auto	auto	
vlan	.. vlan2	2	(Vlan 2)	.	.	. default
	가					

vlan

```
switch#conf t
switch(config)#interface gigabitEthernet 0/2           <- vlan
switch(config-if)#no switchport access vlan 2          <- vlan2

switch(config-if)#exit
switch(config)#exit
switch#show inter status
```

Port	Name	Status	Vlan	Duplex	Speed	Type
Gi0/1	10/100/1000BaseTX	notconnect	1	auto	auto	
Gi0/2	10/100/1000BaseTX	notconnect	1	auto	auto	
vlan	.. vlan2	2	(Vlan 2)	.	.	. default
	가					

•

가

```
gmate(config)# line 0 16
gmate(config-line)# logg sync
```

•

```
gmate(config)#line console 0
gmate(config-line)# exec-timeout 0
```

•

```
gmate(config)# enable secret switch
```

switch

1

gmate#show line

VTY

```
gmate(config)#line vty 0 15  
gmate(config-line)# password switch
```

0~15

가 switch

1

```
qmate#show running-config
```

- vty

```
qmate(config)#service password-encryption
```

1

```
gmate(config)#banner motd *\nAuthorized access only!!\n*
```

*

1

```
gmate(config)# default-value exec-character-bits 8
gmate(config)# banner motd *
    가                      !!
*
gmate(config)#
```

1

```
qmate(config)# interface f 1/0/1
```

```
gmate(config)# description gmate1  
gmate(config)# interface f 1/0/2  
gmate(config)# description gmate2
```

•

```
enable  
config terminal  
no ip domain-lookup  
enable secret $gm@te2008  
  
alias exec c config terminal  
alias exec r show running-config  
alias exec i show ip route  
alias exec b show ip interface brief  
  
line consol 0  
logging synch  
exec-timeout 0  
lin vty 0 5  
pass $gm@te2008  
exit  
hostname
```

DNS

```
cisco(config)#  
cisco(config)#ip domain-lookup  
cisco(config)#ip name-server 210.20.64.21
```

•

```
cisco(config)# no ip domain-lookup
```

- stp

```
Switch# show spanning-tree  
Switch# show spanning-tree vlan [num]  
Switch# show spanning-tree vlan [num] detail
```

•

```
Switch# show interface status
```

- link aggregation

```
Switch(config)# int port-channel 1
Switch(config-if)# int range gi 1/0/5-6
// chnnel-group 1 mode on
channel-group 1 mode active

Switch(config-if)# channel-proto lacp
Switch(config-if)# exit

Switch(config)# int port-channel 1
Switch(config-if)# switchport mode access
Switch(config-if)# switchport access vlan 10
```

```
Switch# show lacp neighbor
```

DTP

DTP (Dynamic Trunking Protocol)

. DTP

DTP

- (access) :

```
S1(config-if)#switchport mode access
```

- (trunk) :

DTP

```
S1(config-if)#switchport trunk encapsulation dot1q  
S1(config-if)#switchport mode trunk
```

```
S1(config-if)#switchport mode trunk
```

Command rejected: An interface whose trunk encapsulation is "Auto" cannot be

configured to "trunk" mode.

- (dynamic desirable) :
DTP , 가 , , , (auto) DTP

```
S1(config-if)#switchport mode dynamic desirable
```

- (dynamic auto) : DTP 가 가

```
S1(config-if)#switchport mode dynamic auto
```

- - (nonegotiate) : 가 DTP

```
S1(config-if)#switchport mode trunk
```

```
S1(config-if)#switchport nonegotiate
```

nonegotiate dynamic 가

```
S1(config-if)#switchport mode dynamic desirable
```

Command rejected: Conflict between 'nonegotiate' and 'dynamic' status.

, , DTP 가 .

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