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# Cisco Switch

: <https://cdn.technet24.ir/Downloads/Cisco/IOS/>

## ROMMON Mode

Rommon mode mode

rommon mode .

가 BAUD RATE .

```
switch: set BAUD 115200
//
switch: set
BAUD=115200
...
```

VLAN 가 vlan.dat delete vlan.dat

erase start reload

reload no reload

```
#del vlan.dat
#erase start
#reload
no
```

```
switch#>show version //
switch#>show interface vlan //
switch#>show running-config //
```

```
R1# show flash -> Flash
R1# show ip route ->
R1# show ip interface brief ->
R1# show interface [Interface Name] ->
R1# show controllers [Interface Name] ->
```

```
R1# show cdp neighbor ->
R1# show cdp neighbor detail -> IP
R1# show running-config -> Running-Config (RAM)
R1# show startup-config -> Startup-Config (NVRAM)
R1# copy running-config startup-config -> RAM NVRAM
R1# erase startup-config -> NVRAM
```

## IP

```
Switch# configure terminal
Switch(config)# interface vlan 1
Switch(config-if)# ip address 192.168.1.2 255.255.255.0
Switch(config-if)# no shutdown
Switch(config-if)# exit
Switch(config)# ip default-gateway 192.168.1.1
```

DHCP	1.	interface vlan 1	VLAN 1
. 2. ip address dhcp	IP	. 3. no shutdown	
VLAN 1 가	. 4		
.			
가	dhcp IP	show running-config	IP
.	show dhcp lease	show interface vlan 1	IP
.			

## Timestamp

```
# conf t
(config) # service timestamps debug datetime localtime // debug
(config) # service timestamps log deatetetime localtime // log
```

```
# sh clock //
# clock set 13:13:13 april 20 2020 //
# clock timezone kst 9 // ( )

# conf t
(config) # ntp server time.bora.net // NTP (boranet)
# sh ntp status // NTP
```

# VLAN

## VLAN

```
switch#conf t
configure terminal
switch(config)#vlan 2

switch(config-vlan)#name VLAN_NUM2
switch(config-vlan)#exit
switch(config)#exit
switch#show vlan
```

VLAN	Name	Status	Ports
1	default	active	Gi0/1, Gi0/2, Gi0/17, Gi0/26
2	VLAN_NUM2	active	

VLAN 2      VLAN\_NUM2      vlan      .

## vlan      가

```
switch#conf t
switch(config)#interface gigabitEthernet 0/2
switch(config-if)#switchport access vlan 2
switch(config-if)#exit
switch(config)#exit
switch#show vlan
```

VLAN	Name	Status	Ports
1	default	active	Gi0/1, Gi0/17, Gi0/26
2	VLAN_NUM2	active	Gi0/2

VLAN2    Gi0/2가      ?

## vlan IP

```
switch#conf t
switch(config)#interface vlan 2
switch(config-if)#ip address 10.10.10.2 255.255.255.0      <- vlan2 ip

switch(config-if)#no shutdown                               <- shutdown
'no'가 , .
switch(config-if)#exit
switch(config)#exit
switch#show interfaces vlan 2                               <- vlan2

Vlan2 is up, line protocol is down
  Hardware is EtherSVI, address is 1c17.d3e5.c14e (bia 1c17.d3e5.c14e)
  Internet address is 10.10.10.2/24
  MTU 1500 bytes, BW 1000000 Kbit, DLY 10 usec,
    reliability 255/255, txload 1/255, rxload 1/255
..      ..
```

IP 가 .

## vlan IP

```
switch#conf t
switch(config)#interface vlan 2
switch(config-if)#no ip address                            <- vlan2 ip

switch(config-if)#exit
switch(config)#exit
switch#show interfaces vlan 2                               <- vlan2

Vlan2 is up, line protocol is down
  Hardware is EtherSVI, address is 1c17.d3e5.c14e (bia 1c17.d3e5.c14e)
  MTU 1500 bytes, BW 1000000 Kbit, DLY 10 usec,
    reliability 255/255, txload 1/255, rxload 1/255
..      ..
```

IP 가 .

## vlan

```
switch#conf t
switch(config)#no vlan 2                                   <- vlan2 (cisco
'no' / 가 )
switch(config)#exit
```

```
switch#show interfaces status
```

Port	Name	Status	Vlan	Duplex	Speed	Type
Gi0/1	10/100/1000BaseTX	notconnect	1	auto	auto	
Gi0/2	10/100/1000BaseTX	notconnect	2	auto	auto	

```
vlan .. vlan2 2 Vlan 2 . default
가 ( ) .
```

## vlan

```
switch#conf t
switch(config)#interface gigabitEthernet 0/2 <- vlan
switch(config-if)#no switchport access vlan 2 <- vlan2
switch(config-if)#exit
switch(config)#exit
switch#show inter status
```

Port	Name	Status	Vlan	Duplex	Speed	Type
Gi0/1	10/100/1000BaseTX	notconnect	1	auto	auto	
Gi0/2	10/100/1000BaseTX	notconnect	1	auto	auto	

- 

가

```
gmate(config)# line 0 16
gmate(config-line)# logg sync
```

- 

```
gmate(config)#line console 0
gmate(config-line)# exec-timeout 0
```

-

```
gmate(config)# enable secret switch
```

switch

- 

```
gmate#show line
```

VTY

```
gmate(config)#line vty 0 15
gmate(config-line)# password switch
```

0 ~ 15

가 switch

- 

```
gmate#show runnign-config
```

- vty

```
gmate(config)#service password-encryption
```

- 

```
gmate(config)#banner motd *
Authonized access only!!
*
```

\*

- 

```
gmate(config)# default-value exec-character-bits 8
gmate(config)# banner motd *
가 !!
*
gmate(config)#
```

- 

```
gmate(config)# interface f 1/0/1
```



```
gmate(config)# description gmate1
gmate(config)# interface f 1/0/2
gmate(config)# description gmate2
```

- 

```
enable
config terminal
no ip domain-lookup
enable secret $gm@te2oo8

alias exec c config terminal
alias exec r show running-config
alias exec i show ip route
alias exec b show ip interface breif

line consol 0
logging synch
exec-timeout 0
lin vty 0 5
pass $gm@te2oo8
exit
hostname
```

## DNS

```
cisco(config)#
cisco(config)#ip domain-lookup
cisco(config)#ip name-server 210.20.64.21
```

- 

```
cisco(config)# no ip domain-lookup
```

- stp

```
Switch# show spanning-tree
Switch# show spanning-tree vlan [num]
Switch# show spanning-tree vlan [num] detail
```

-

```
Switch# show interface status
```

- link aggregation

```
Switch(config)# int port-channel 1
Switch(config-if)# int range gi 1/0/5-6
// chnnel-group 1 mode on
channel-group 1 mode active

Switch(config-if)# channel-proto lacp
Switch(config-if)# exit

Switch(config)# int port-channel 1
Switch(config-if)# switchport mode access
Switch(config-if)# switchport access vlan 10

Switch# show lacp neighbor
```

## DTP

DTP (Dynamic Trunking Protocol)

. DTP

DTP

- (access) :

```
S1(config-if)#switchport mode access
```

- (trunk) :

DTP

```
S1(config-if)#switchport trunk encapsulation dot1q
S1(config-if)#switchport mode trunk
```

(802.1Q), isl negotiate( )가 가 dot1q  
Auto 가

```
S1(config-if)#switchport mode trunk
```

Command rejected: An interface whose trunk encapsulation is "Auto" cannot be

configured to "trunk" mode.

- (dynamic desirable) : DTP 가 , (auto) DTP .

```
S1(config-if)#switchport mode dynamic desirable
```

- (dynamic auto) : DTP 가 가

```
S1(config-if)#switchport mode dynamic auto
```

- - (nonegotiate) : 가 DTP

```
S1(config-if)#switchport mode trunk
```

```
S1(config-if)#switchport nonegotiate
```

nonegotiate dynamic 가 .

```
S1(config-if)#switchport mode dynamic desirable
```

Command rejected: Conflict between 'nonegotiate' and 'dynamic' status.

, DTP 가

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