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alternative

alternatives

```
      . , java, editor, (x)emacs, (n)vi(m)
      , alternatives
```

alternatives

- :
- :
- :

:

em 가 , nem :

- em /opt/em-legacy/em2 , nem
/usr/local/bin/nem
- uemacs :

```
alternatives --install /usr/bin/em uemacs /opt/em-legacy/em2 1
alternatives --install /usr/bin/em uemacs /usr/local/bin/nem 99
```

, alternatives --config uemacs :

```
alternatives --config uemacs
```

, 가 , ,

- alternatives ,
(:EDITOR, CC) /etc (\$HOME/.profile)
- alternatives ,
,

Master - Slave

```
Master-Slave      ? alternatives          ( : /usr/bin/java) ,  
                  ( : javac, javadoc, javaws )
```

Master-Slave

```
alternatives master-slave
```

1.

가 :

- /usr/lib/jvm/java-8-openjdk/bin/java
- /usr/lib/jvm/java-11-openjdk/bin/java

2. Master-Slave

```
alternatives --install /usr/bin/java java /usr/lib/jvm/java-8-openjdk/bin/java 1 \
    --slave /usr/bin/javac javac /usr/lib/jvm/java-8-openjdk/bin/javac \
    --slave /usr/bin/javadoc javadoc /usr/lib/jvm/java-8-openjdk/bin/javadoc \
    --slave /usr/bin/javaws javaws /usr/lib/jvm/java-8-openjdk/bin/javaws

alternatives --install /usr/bin/java java /usr/lib/jvm/java-11-openjdk/bin/java 2 \
    --slave /usr/bin/javac javac /usr/lib/jvm/java-11-openjdk/bin/javac \
    --slave /usr/bin/javadoc javadoc /usr/lib/jvm/java-11-openjdk/bin/javadoc \
    --slave /usr/bin/javaws javaws /usr/lib/jvm/java-11-openjdk/bin/javaws
```

3. Master-Slave

1. /usr/bin/java 가
2. javac, javadoc, javaws
3. 가 alternatives --config java , (javac, javadoc, javaws)

Master-Slave

```
alternatives --display java
```

:

```
java - status is auto.  
link currently points to /usr/lib/jvm/java-11-openjdk/bin/java  
/usr/lib/jvm/java-8-openjdk/bin/java - priority 1  
slave javac: /usr/lib/jvm/java-8-openjdk/bin/javac  
slave javadoc: /usr/lib/jvm/java-8-openjdk/bin/javadoc  
slave javaws: /usr/lib/jvm/java-8-openjdk/bin/javaws  
/usr/lib/jvm/java-11-openjdk/bin/java - priority 2  
slave javac: /usr/lib/jvm/java-11-openjdk/bin/javac  
slave javadoc: /usr/lib/jvm/java-11-openjdk/bin/javadoc  
slave javaws: /usr/lib/jvm/java-11-openjdk/bin/javaws
```

1. alternatives **Master-Slave**

2.

3. (: python)

alternatives python

python

```
alternatives --install /usr/bin/python python /usr/bin/python3.9 1  
alternatives --install /usr/bin/python python /usr/bin/python3.12 2
```

```
alternatives --config python
```

python3

```
alternatives --install /usr/bin/python3 python3 /usr/bin/python3.9 1  
alternatives --install /usr/bin/python3 python3 /usr/bin/python3.12 2
```

```
alternatives --config python3
```

- master-slave

```
alternatives --install /usr/bin/python python /usr/bin/python3.9 1 \
--slave /usr/bin/python3 python3 /usr/bin/python3.9

alternatives --install /usr/bin/python python /usr/bin/python3.12 2 \
--slave /usr/bin/python3 python3 /usr/bin/python3.12

alternatives --config python
```

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Last update: 2024/12/20 10:51

