

finger 3

Anonymous FTP 4

r 5

cron 6

Dos 7

NFS 7

NFS 8

automountd 9

RPC 9

NIS, NIS+ 10

tftp, talk 11

Sendmail 12

..... 13

Sendmail 13

DNS 14

DNS Zone Transfer 15

..... 16

..... 16

..... 17

..... 18

..... 19

..... 20

..... 20

ssh 21

ftp 22

ftp shell 22

Ftpusers 23

Ftpusers 24

at 25

SNMP 26

SNMP 27

..... 27

NFS 28

expn, vrfy 28

Apache 28

Last update:
2022/01/18
00:28

_ https://atl.kr/dokuwiki/doku.php/%EC%84%9C%EB%B9%84%EC%8A%A4_%EA%B4%80%EB%A6%AC?rev=1642465716

finger

Finger() 가 가 가 가

※ Finger(): who 가
finger

rhel inetd

```
#cat /etc/inetd.conf
#finger stream tcp nowait bin /usr/lbin/fingered
```

fingerd

Step 1) /etc/inetd.conf finger # ()

```
( ) finger stream tcp nowait bin /usr/lbin/fingered fingerd
( ) #finger stream tcp nowait bin /usr/lbin/fingered fingerd
```

Step 2) inetd

```
#ps -ef | grep inetd
root 141 1 0 15:03:22 ? 0:01 /usr/sbin/inetd -s
#kill -HUP [PID]
```

rhel xinetd

```
#ls -all /etc/xinetd.d/* | egrep "echo finger"
```

finger 가

Step 1) vi /etc/xinetd.d/finger Step 2) (Disable
= yes)

```
service finger
{
```

```
socket_type = stream
wait = no
user = nobody
server = /usr/sbin/in.fingerd
disable = yes
}
```

Step 3) xinetd

```
#service xinetd restart
```

Anonymous FTP

FTP

FTP

Anonymous FTP(

FTP)

anonymous

가 local exploit

가

FTP

/etc/passwd

ftp

anonymous

```
#userdel ftp
```

ProFTP

conf/proftpd.conf
(proftpd.conf

anonymous

User, Useralias
)

```
<Anonymous ~ftp> <- Anonymous
# User ftp <- anonymous
Group ftp
# UserAlias anonymous ftp <-
</Anonymous>
```

vsFTP

vsFTP (/etc/vsftpd/vsftpd.conf , /etc/vsftpd.conf)

```
anonymous_enable=NO
```

<https://access.redhat.com/solutions/2048173>

r

r-command NET Backup

가

rsh, rlogin, rexec r command

가

rsh, rlogin, rexec (shell, login, exec)

```
#ls -all /etc/xinetd.d/* | egrep "rsh|rlogin|rexec" | egrep -v "grep|klogin|kshell|kexec"
```

Step 1) vi /etc/xinetd.d/ rlogin, rsh, rexec

Step 2) (Disable = yes) • /etc/xinetd.d/rlogin • /etc/xinetd.d/rsh • /etc/xinetd.d/rexec

```
service rlogin
{
  socket_type = stream
  wait = no
  user = nobody
  log_on_success += USERID
  log_on_failure += USERID
  server = /usr/sbin/in.fingerd
  disable = yes
}
```

Step 3) xinetd

```
#service xinetd restart
```

r-command (\$HOME/.rhosts, hosts.equiv) Step 1) r command
- .rhosts, hosts.equiv hostname(IP)
※ IP IP - .rhosts, hosts.equiv 600 -
TCP_Wrapper IP 가

```
rlogin, rshell, rexec      backup,
                           (/etc/hosts.equiv
                           -
                           )
                           .rhosts
```

<https://access.redhat.com/solutions/7321>

cron

```
cron
root      crontab
```

```
cron      /etc/crontab ←
/etc/cron.daily ←
/etc/cron.monthly ←
/etc/cron.deny ← crontab
/etc/cron.hourly ←
/etc/cron.weekly ←
/etc/cron.allow ← crontab
```

Step 1) crontab SUID가 SUID (crontab OS) * crontab

```
# ls -l /usr/bin/crontab
# chmod 750 /usr/bin/crontab
```

Step 2) cron

```
# chown root <cron >
# chmod 640 <cron >
```

■ crontab Step 1) /etc/cron.d/cron.allow
/etc/cron.d/cron.deny

```
#chown root /etc/cron.d/cron.allow
#chmod 640 /etc/cron.d/cron.allow
#chown root /etc/cron.d/cron.deny
#chmod 640 /etc/cron.d/cron.deny
```

Step 2) /etc/cron.d/cron.allow /etc/cron.d/cron.deny

```
# cat /etc/cron.allow (crontab )
# cat /etc/cron.deny (crontabl )
```

Dos

snmp echo, discard, daytime, chargen, ntp,

가 DoS()

LINUX (xinetd)

Step 1) vi /etc/xinetd.d/ echo, discard, daytime, chargen

Step 2) (Disable = yes)

- /etc/xinetd.d/echo (echo-dgram, echo-stream)
- /etc/xinetd.d/discard (discard-dgram, discard-stream)
- /etc/xinetd.d/daytime (daytime-dgram, daytime-stream)
- /etc/xinetd.d/chargen (chargen-dgram, chargen-stream)

```
service echo
{
  disable = yes
  id = echo-stream
  type = internal
  wait = no
  socket_type = stream
}
```

Step 3) xinetd

```
#service xinetd restart
```

NFS

NFS

NFS

NFS (NFS SID)

```
#ps -ef | egrep "nfs|statd|lockd"
root 3809 3721 0 08:44:40 ? 0:00 /usr/lib/nfs/nfsd
```

Step 1) NFS

```
#systemctl stop nfs
#systemctl disable nfs
#kill -9 [PID]
```

Step 2)

1.

```
#ls -al /etc/rc.d/rc*.d/* | grep nfs
```
2.

```
#mv /etc/rc.d/rc2.d/S60nfs /etc/rc.d/rc2.d/_S60nfs
```

NFS

가

가

가

,

가 NFS
, everyone

NFS

/etc/exports

Step 1) /etc/exports

가

가

```
( ) #/stand host1( IP ) host2
```

Step 2)

nobody

```
# vi /etc/export
# /stand host1 (root_squash)
```

()

"insecure"

Step 3. NFS


```
#/etc/exportfs -u
#/etc/exportfs -a
```

automountd

가 automountd 가 RPC(Remote Procedure Call)

root , 가

automountd

```
automountd
#ps -ef | grep automount(or autofs)
root 1131 1 0 jun 15 ? 32:11 /usr/sbin/automountd
Step 1) automountd
#kill -9 [PID]
Step 2) ,
1.
#ls -al /etc/rc.d/rc*.d/* | grep automount(or autofs)
2.
#mv /etc/rc.d/rc2.d/S28automountd /etc/rc.d/rc2.d/_S28automountd
```

RPC

(, Dos,) RPC

(Buffer Overflow), Dos, RPC

가 root

RPC : rpc.cmsd, rpc.ttdbserverd, sadmin, rusersd, walld, sprayd, rstatd, rpc.nisd, rexd, rpc.pcnfsd, rpc.statd, rpc.yppupdated, rpc.rquotad, kcms_server, cachefs

LINUX (inetd) Step 1) /etc/inetd.conf # ()

```
( ) rpc.cmsd/2-4 dgram rpc/udp wait root /usr/dt/bin/rpc.cmsd rpc.cmsd
( ) #rpc.cmsd/2-4 dgram rpc/udp wait root /usr/dt/bin/rpc.cmsd rpc.cmsd
```

Step 2) inetd

```
#ps -ef | grep inetd
root 141 1 0 15:03:22 ? 0:01 /usr/sbin/inetd -s
#kill -HUP 141
```

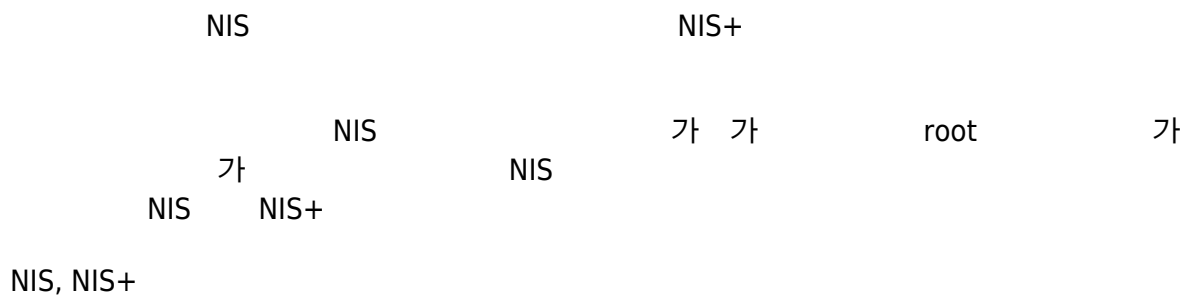
LINUX (xinetd) Step 1) vi /etc/xinetd.d/ RPC
Step 2) (Disable = yes)

```
service finger
{
  disable = yes
  socket_type = stream
  wait = no
-
}
```

Step 3) xinetd

```
#service xinetd restart
```

NIS, NIS+



```
#ps -ef | egrep "ypserv|ypbind|ypxfrd|rpc.yppasswdd |rpc.yupdated"
root 3809 3721 0 08:44:40 ? 0:00 /usr/lib/nis/ypserv
```

Step 1) NFS

```
#kill -9 [PID]
```

Step 2) , 1.

```
#ls -al /etc/rc.d/rc*.d/* | egrep  
"ypserv|ypbind|ypxfrd|rpc.yppasswdd|rpc.yppupdated"
```

2.

```
#mv /etc/rc.d/rc2.d/S73ypbind /etc/rc.d/rc2.d/_S73ypbind
```

tftp, talk

가

Linux [inetd]

```
#cat /etc/inetd.conf | grep "tftp|talk|ntalk"  
tftp dgram udp6 SRC nobody /usr/sbin/tftpd tftpd -n
```

Step 1) vi `"/etc/inetd.conf"`

```
#vi /etc/inetd.conf
```

Step 2) tftp, talk, ntalk

```
#tftp dgram udp6 SRC nobody /usr/sbin/tftpd tftpd -n  
#talk dgram udp wait root /usr/sbin/talkd talkd  
#ntalk dgram udp wait root /usr/sbin/talkd talkd
```

Step 3) inetd

```
#kill -HUP [inetd pid]
```

Linux [xinetd] tftp, talk, ntalk

```
#vi /etc/xinetd.d/tftp  
#vi /etc/xinetd.d/talk  
#vi /etc/xinetd.d/ntalk
```

Step 1) vi /etc/xinetd.d/ tftp, talk, ntalk

Step 2) (Disable = yes) /etc/xinetd.d/tftp /etc/xinetd.d/talk
/etc/xinetd.d/ntalk

```
service tftp
{
    socket_type = dgram
    protocol = udp
    wait = yes
    user = root
    server = /usr/sbin/in.tftpd
    server_args = -s /tftpboot
    disable = yes
}
```

Step 3) xinetd

```
#service xinetd restart
```

Sendmail

Sendmail
Sendmail

Sendmail (Buffer Overflow)
가

1. Sendmail

```
#ps -ef | grep sendmail
```

2. Sendmail

```
#telnet localhost 25
```

Sendmail , <http://www.sendmail.org/> , OS

SMTP , 가
 Dos
 SMTP

```
#ps -ef | grep sendmail | grep -v "grep"
#cat /etc/mail/sendmail.cf | grep "R$\*" | grep "Relaying denied"
R$* $#error $@ 5.7.1 $: "550 Relaying denied"
```

Step 1) vi /etc/mail/sendmail.cf /etc/sendmail.cf

Step 2)

```
( ) #R$* $#error $@ 5.7.1 $: "550 Relaying denied"
( ) R$* $#error $@ 5.7.1 $: "550 Relaying denied"
```

Step 3) IP, domain, Email Address sendmail ()

```
#cat /etc/mail/access
)
localhost.localdomain RELAY
localhost RELAY
127.0.0.1 RELAY
spam.com REJECT
```

Step 4) DB

```
#makemap hash /etc/mail/access.db < /etc/mail/access
```

Sendmail

가 q SMTP Sendmail drop
 가 q , Sendmail drop

SMTP

SMTP

restrictqrun

```
#ps -ef | grep sendmail | grep -v "grep"
#grep -v '^ *#' /etc/mail/sendmail.cf | grep PrivacyOptions
```

Step 1) vi /etc/mail/sendmail.cf

Step 2) O PrivacyOptions= restrictqrun 가

```
( ) 0 PrivacyOptions=authwarnings, novrfy, noexpn
( ) 0 PrivacyOptions=authwarnings, novrfy, noexpn, restrictqrun
```

Step 3. Sendmail

DNS

BIND

(2016.01 9.10.3-P2)
(Buffer Overflow) DNS

DNS

BIND

```
#ps -ef | grep named
named -v
```

DNS

DNS

BIND

1. BIND

가 2.

BIND

- Inverse Query (Buffer Overflow) : BIND 4.9.7 BIND 8.1.2
- solinger (Denial of Service) : BIND 8.1
- Remote Execution of Code(Buffer Overflow) : BIND 4.9.5 to 4.9.10, 8.1, 8.2 to 8.2.6, 8.3.0 to 8.3.3
- Multiple Denial of Service: BIND 8.3.0 - 8.3.3, 8.2 - 8.2.6
- LIBRESOLV: buffer overrun(Buffer Overflow) : BIND 4.9.2 to 4.9.10
- OpenSSL (buffer overflow) : BIND 9.1, BIND 9.2 if built with OpenSSL(configure -with-openssl)
- libbind (buffer overflow) : BIND 4.9.11, 8.2.7, 8.3.4, 9.2.2
- DoS internal consistency check (Denial of Service) : BIND 9 ~ 9.2.0
- tsig bug (Access possible) : BIND 8.2 ~ 8.2.3
- complain bug (Stack corruption, possible remote access) : BIND 4.9.x
- sigdiv0 bug (Denial of service) : BIND 8.2, 8.2 patchlevel 1, 8.2.2
- srv bug(Denial of service): BIND 8.2, 8.2 patchlevel 1, 8.2.1, 8.2.2, 8.2.2 patchlevels 1-6
- next bug (Access possible) : BIND 8.2, 8.2 patchlevel 1,

8.2.1 • BIND 4.9.8 , 8.2.3 - TSIG
 - nslookupComplain() - nslookupComplain() input validation -
 information leak - sig bug Denial of service - naptr bug Denial of service -
 maxcname bug denial of service

DNS Zone Transfer

가 Zone Transfer ,

가 Zone Transfer Zone , ,

DNS /etc/named.conf allow-transfer xfrnets

```
#ps -ef | grep named | grep -v "grep"
#cat /etc/named.conf | grep 'allow-transfer'
#cat /etc/named.boot | grep "xfrnets"
```

< DNS > ■ BIND8 DNS (named.conf)

```
Options {
  allow-transfer ( IP);
};
```

■ BIND4.9 DNS (named.conf)

```
Options
xfrnets IP
```

< DNS > DNS (DNS SID)

```
#ps -ef | grep named
root 3809 3721 0 08:44:40 ? 0:00 /usr/sbin/in.named
```

DNS

```
#kill -9 [PID]
```

가 WEB

Indexes

```
#vi /[Apache_home]/conf/httpd.conf  
Options Indexes FollowSymLinks
```

“Indexes”

Step 1) vi /[Apache_home]/conf/httpd.conf

```
#vi /[Apache_home]/conf/httpd.conf
```

Step 2) Options Indexes () Option
Indexes

```
<Directory />  
Options Indexes FollowSymLinks  
AllowOverride None  
Order allow, deny  
Allow from all  
</Directory>
```

() Option Indexes -Indexes

```
<Directory />  
Options Indexes ( -Indexes)  
AllowOverride None  
Order allow, deny  
Allow from all  
</Directory>
```

Apache root

root 가 , root
 root 가 가
 Apache (User Group)

```
#vi /[Apache_home]/conf/httpd.conf
User [root가 ]
Group [root가 ]
```

Step 1) User & Group User & Group root가
 가

User [root가] Group [root가]

Step 2) Apache

가
 가 가 가
 AllowOverride Authconfig

```
#vi /[Apache_home]/conf/httpd.conf
AllowOverride None
```

AllowOverride None

Step 1) vi /[Apache_home]/conf/httpd.conf

```
#vi /[Apache_home]/conf/httpd.conf
```

Step 2) AllowOverride AuthConfig

```
( ) AllowOverride 'None'
<Directory "/usr/local/apache2/htdocs">
  AllowOverride None
  Allow from all
```

```
</Directory>

( ) AllowOverride 'AuthConfig'
<Directory "/usr/local/apache2/htdocs">
  AllowOverride AuthConfig
  Allow from all
</Directory>
```

Step 3) .htaccess ()

```
AuthName " "
AuthType Basic
AuthUserFile /usr/local/apache/test/.auth
Require valid-user
```

```
AuthName ( ) AuthType (Basic
, Digest) AuthUserFile ( )
AuthGroupFile
( ) Require ,
```

Step 4)

```
htpasswd -c /usr/local/apache/test/.auth test
New password:
Re-type new password:
Adding password for user test
[root@localhost apache]#
```

Step 5) Apache

```
Apache
Apache htdocs
```

```
#ls -ld /[Apache_home]/htdocs/manual
#ls -ld /[Apache_home]/manual
```

가

Step 1) #ls

```
#rm -rf /[Apache_home]/htdocs/manual
#rm -rf /[Apache_home]/manual
```

Step 2) #ls

```
#ls -ld /[Apache_home]/htdocs/manual
#ls -ld /[Apache_home]/manual
```

Step 3) 가

가

, aliases

(DocumentRoot) root (/)
 root 가

Options FollowSymLinks

```
#vi /[Apache_home]/conf/httpd.conf
Options Indexes FollowSymLinks
```

Step 1) vi /[Apache_home]/conf/httpd.conf

```
#vi /[Apache_home]/conf/httpd.conf
```

Step 2) Options FollowSymLinks

```
( ) Options FollowSymLinks
<Directory />
  Options Indexes FollowSymLinks
  AllowOverride None
  Order allow, deny
  Allow from all
</Directory>
```

```
( ) Options FollowSymLinks -FollowSymLinks
<Directory />
  Options FollowSymLinks -FollowSymLinks
  AllowOverride None
  Order allow, deny
  Allow from all
</Directory>
```

가

가 가

LimitRequestBody

```
#vi /[Apache_home]/conf/httpd.conf
LimitRequestBody 5000000
( 5M )
```

Step 1) vi /[Apache_home]/conf/httpd.conf

```
#vi /[Apache_home]/conf/httpd.conf
```

Step 2) LimitRequestBody

```
)
<Directory />
LimitRequestBody 5000000 ( " " 5M :byte)
</Directory>
```

가

가

OS

가

가

, 가 가

DocumentRoot

```
#vi /[Apache_home]/conf/httpd.conf
DocumentRoot "/usr/local/apache/htdocs"
DocumentRoot "/usr/local/apache2/htdocs"
DocumentRoot "/var/www/html"
```

DocumentRoot가

Step 1) vi /[Apache_home]/conf/httpd.conf

```
#vi /[Apache_home]/conf/httpd.conf
```

Step 2) DocumentRoot /usr/local/apache/htdocs, /usr/local/apache2/htdocs, /var/www/html 가

```
DocumentRoot " "
```

ssh

SSH

/

Telnet, FTP

가

/

Step 1) SSH

```
#service sshd start
#service ssh start
#systemctl start sshd
```

Step 2) SSH 가 OS SSH

ftp

FTP 가

FTP (,)
가

```
ftp
#ps -ef | grep ftp

vsftpd ProFTP (vsftpd, proftpd SID )
#ps -ef | egrep "vsftpd|proftpd"
root 3809 3721 0 08:44:40 ? 0:00 /usr/sbin/vsftpd
```

"ftp"

vsftpd ProFTP

```
# service vsftpd(proftpd) stop
#/etc/rc.d/init.d/vsftpd(proftpd) stop kill -9 [PID]
```

ftp shell

FTP ftp
(Shell) , ftp
가
ftp /bin/false

```
#cat /etc/passwd
ftp:x:500:100:Anonymous FTP
USER:/var/ftp:/sbin/bash
```

passwd /bin/false가

Step 1) vi /etc/passwd

Step 2) ftp /bin/false

```
( ) ftp:x:500:100:Anonymous FTP USER:/var/ftp:/sbin/bash
( ) ftp:x:500:100:Anonymous FTP USER:/var/ftp:/bin/false
```

Step 3) Step 2 usermod

```
# usermod -s /bin/false [ ID] 가
```

Ftpusers

가 ftp ftpusers
 ftpusers 가 , FTP
 가
 ftpusers

```
#ls -al /etc/ftpusers
#ls -al /etc/ftpd/ftpusers
rw-r----- root <ftpusers >
```

“ftpusers” 가 root가 640 가

FTP ftpusers FTP /etc/ftpusers , /etc/ftpd/ftpusers ProFTP
 /etc/ftpusers , /etc/ftpd/ftpusers vsFTP /etc/vsftpd/ftpusers,
 /etc/vsftpd/user_list , /etc/vsftpd.ftpusers, /etc/vsftpd.user_list

Step 1) /etc/ftpusers

```
#ls -l /etc/ftpusers
```

Step 2) /etc/ftpusers (root, 640)

```
#chown root /etc/ftpusers
#chmod 640 /etc/ftpusers
```

※ vsFTP FTP (1) vsftpd.conf userlist_enable=YES
 : vsftpd.ftpusers, vsftpd.user_list ftpusers, user_list
 (ftpusers, user_list) (2) vsftpd.conf
 userlist_enable=NO , : vsftpd.ftpusers ftpusers

(ftusers)

Ftusers

```
root FTP root
FTP 가 가
ftp root 가
```

```
#cat /etc/ftusers
#cat /etc/ftpd/ftusers
#root ( ) , root
```

ProFTP

```
#cat /etc/proftpd.conf
RootLogin on
```

vsFTP

```
#cat /etc/vsftp/ftusers
#cat /etc/vsftp/user_list
#cat /etc/vsftpd.ftusers
#cat /etc/vsftpd.user_list
#root ( ) , root
```

```
root FTP 가
```

```
< FTP root > Step 1) vi ftpusers
(/etc/ftusers /etc/ftpd/ftusers)
```

```
#vi /etc/ftusers /etc/ftpd/ftusers
```

Step 2) ftusers root 가 ,

```
( ) #root , root
( ) root
```


< ProFTP ROOT >

Step 1) vi proftpd (/etc/proftpd.conf)

```
#vi /etc/proftpd.conf
```

Step 2) proftpd (/etc/proftpd.conf) RootLogin off

```
( ) RootLogin on
( ) RootLogin off
```

Step 3) ProFTP

< vsFTP ROOT > Step 1) vi ftpusers (/etc/vsftp/ftpusers , /etc/vsftpd.ftpusers)

```
#vi /etc/vsftp/ftpusers
```

Step 2) ftpusers root 가 ,

```
( ) #root , root
( ) root
```

Step 3) vsFTP

※ vsFTP FTP (1) vsftpd.conf userlist_enable=YES : vsftpd.ftpusers, vsftpd.user_list ftpusers, user_list (ftpusers, user_list) (2) vsftpd.conf userlist_enable=NO , : vsftpd.ftpusers ftpusers (ftpusers)

at

at

root at ,

/etc/at.allow ← at /etc/at.deny ← at

“cron”

Step 1) at (at OS) ※ at SUID가 SUID

```
# ls -l /usr/bin/at
# chmod 4750 /usr/bin/at
```

Step 2) cron

```
# chown root <at >
# chmod 640 <at >
```

■ at Step 1) /etc/cron.d/at.allow
/etc/cron.d/at.deny

```
#chown root /etc/cron.d/at.allow
#chmod 640 /etc/cron.d/at.allow
#chown root /etc/cron.d/at.deny
#chmod 640 /etc/cron.d/at.deny
```

Step 2) /etc/cron.d/at.allow /etc/cron.d/at.deny

```
# cat /etc/at.allow (at )
# cat /etc/at.deny (at )
```

SNMP

SNMP

가

SNMP

SNMP

Step 1) ps -ef | grep snmp

```
#ps -ef | grep snmp
root 2028 1 0 Nov 24 ? 0:00 /usr/sbin/snmpdm
```

Step 2) snmp

```
#service snmpd stop
```

SNMP

Community String Public, Private 가
 SNMP Community String
 Community String Default public, private 가 ,
 String Dos 가 ,

```
#vi /etc/snmp/snmpd.conf
com2sec notConfigUser default public
```

public , private

Step 1) vi SNMP

```
#vi /etc/snmp/snmpd.conf
```

Step 2) Community String ()

```
( ) com2sec notConfigUser default public
( ) com2sec notConfigUser default < >
```

Step 3)

```
# service snmpd restart
```

가 , 가
 OS Step 1) Step 2)
 OS : vi "/etc/motd" #vi /etc/motd #vi /etc/issue.net
 Telnet : vi "/etc/issue.net"
 Step 3) FTP : vi "/etc/vsftpd/vsftpd.conf"
 #vi /etc/vsftpd/vsftpd.conf ftpd_banner=" " Step 4) SMTP : vi
 "/etc/mail/sendmail.cf" #vi /etc/mail/sendmail.cf O Smtip

```
GreetingMessage=" " Step 5) DNS : vi "/etc/named.conf"
#vi /etc/named.conf
```

NFS

```
가 NFS 가 가
#ls -al
/etc/exports rw-r-r- root <nfs > "NFS" 가 root가
644 가 "/etc/exports"
( root, 644) #chown root /etc/exports #chmod 644 /etc/exports
```

expn, vrfy

```
SMTP expn, vrfy
VRFY, EXPN ,
noexpn, novrfy #vi
/etc/mail/sendmail.cf O PrivacyOptions= (noexpn, novrfy goaway) * goaway
: authwarnings, noexpn, novrfy, noverb, needmailhelo, needexpnhelo, needvrfyhelo, nobodyreturn
< > Step 1) vi "/etc/mail/sendmail.cf"
( , AIX /etc/sendmail.cf) #vi /etc/mail/sendmail.cf Step 2) "/etc/mail/sendmail.cf" noexpn,
novrfy 가 ( ) O PrivacyOptions=authwarnings ( ) O
PrivacyOptions=authwarnings, noexpn, novrfy goaway Step 3) SMTP <
> Step 1) #ps -ef | grep sendmail root 441 1 0 Sep19 ? 00:00:00
sendmail: accepting connections #kill -9 [PID] Step 2) SMTP 가
OS 1. #ls -al /etc/rc*.d/* | grep sendmail 2. #mv
/etc/rc2.d/S88sendmail /etc/rc2.d/_S88sendmail
```

Apache

```
가 HTTP , OS
가 가
ServerTokens, ServerSignature # vi
/[Apache_Home]/conf/httpd.conf ServerTokens Prod ServerSignature off "httpd.conf"
ServerTokens, ServerSignature 가
가 Step 1) vi /[Apache_home]/conf/httpd.conf #vi
/[Apache_home]/conf/httpd.conf Step 2) ServerTokens Prod
ServerSignature Off Off ( ) <Directory /> Options Indexes
FollowSymlinks ServerTokens Prod ServerSignature Off - - </Directory> ServerTokens
Prod Apache Min Apache/2.2.3 OS
+ Apache/2.2.3 (CentOS) ( ) Full Apache/2.2.3 (CentOS)
DAV/2 PHP/5.16
```

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