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finger

Finger() 가 가 가 가

※ Finger(): who 가
finger

rhel inetd

```
#cat /etc/inetd.conf
#finger stream tcp nowait bin /usr/lbin/fingered
```

fingerd

Step 1) /etc/inetd.conf finger # ()

```
( ) finger stream tcp nowait bin /usr/lbin/fingered fingerd
( ) #finger stream tcp nowait bin /usr/lbin/fingered fingerd
```

Step 2) inetd

```
#ps -ef | grep inetd
root 141 1 0 15:03:22 ? 0:01 /usr/sbin/inetd -s
#kill -HUP [PID]
```

rhel xinetd

```
#ls -all /etc/xinetd.d/* | egrep "echo finger"
```

finger 가

Step 1) vi /etc/xinetd.d/finger Step 2) (Disable
= yes)

```
service finger
{
```

```
socket_type = stream
wait = no
user = nobody
server = /usr/sbin/in.fingerd
disable = yes
}
```

Step 3) xinetd

```
#service xinetd restart
```

Anonymous FTP

FTP	FTP		
Anonymous FTP(FTP)	anonymous	
	가 local exploit		가

FTP

/etc/passwd ftp anonymous

```
#userdel ftp
```

ProFTP

conf/proftpd.conf anonymous User, Useralias
(proftpd.conf)

```
<Anonymous ~ftp> <- Anonymous
# User ftp <- anonymous
Group ftp
# UserAlias anonymous ftp <-
</Anonymous>
```

vsFTP

vsFTP (/etc/vsftpd/vsftpd.conf , /etc/vsftpd.conf)

```
anonymous_enable=NO
```

<https://access.redhat.com/solutions/2048173>

r

r-command NET Backup

가

rsh, rlogin, rexec r command

가

rsh, rlogin, rexec (shell, login, exec)

```
#ls -all /etc/xinetd.d/* | egrep "rsh|rlogin|rexec" | egrep -v "grep|klogin|kshell|kexec"
```

Step 1) vi /etc/xinetd.d/ rlogin, rsh, rexec

Step 2) (Disable = yes) • /etc/xinetd.d/rlogin • /etc/xinetd.d/rsh • /etc/xinetd.d/rexec

```
service rlogin
{
  socket_type = stream
  wait = no
  user = nobody
  log_on_success += USERID
  log_on_failure += USERID
  server = /usr/sbin/in.fingerd
  disable = yes
}
```

Step 3) xinetd

```
#service xinetd restart
```

r-command	(\$HOME/.rhosts, hosts.equiv) Step 1) r command
	- .rhosts, hosts.equiv	hostname(IP)
※ IP	IP	-
TCP_Wrapper	IP	가

```
rlogin, rshell, rexec      backup,
                           (/etc/hosts.equiv
                           -
                           )
                           .rhosts
```

<https://access.redhat.com/solutions/7321>

cron

```
cron
root      crontab
```

```
cron      /etc/crontab ←
/etc/cron.daily ←
/etc/cron.monthly ←
/etc/cron.deny ← crontab
/etc/cron.hourly ←
/etc/cron.weekly ←
/etc/cron.allow ← crontab
```

Step 1) crontab SUID가 SUID (crontab OS) * crontab

```
# ls -l /usr/bin/crontab
# chmod 750 /usr/bin/crontab
```

Step 2) cron

```
# chown root <cron >
# chmod 640 <cron >
```

■ crontab Step 1) /etc/cron.d/cron.allow
/etc/cron.d/cron.deny

```
#chown root /etc/cron.d/cron.allow
#chmod 640 /etc/cron.d/cron.allow
#chown root /etc/cron.d/cron.deny
#chmod 640 /etc/cron.d/cron.deny
```

Step 2) /etc/cron.d/cron.allow /etc/cron.d/cron.deny

NFS (NFS SID)

```
#ps -ef | egrep "nfs|statd|lockd"
root 3809 3721 0 08:44:40 ? 0:00 /usr/lib/nfs/nfsd
```

Step 1) NFS

```
#systemctl stop nfs
#systemctl disable nfs
#kill -9 [PID]
```

Step 2)

```
1.
#ls -al /etc/rc.d/rc*.d/* | grep nfs
2.
#mv /etc/rc.d/rc2.d/S60nfs /etc/rc.d/rc2.d/_S60nfs
```

NFS

가

가

가

가 NFS
, everyone

NFS
/etc/exports

Step 1) /etc/exports

가

가

```
( ) #/stand host1( IP ) host2
```

Step 2)

nobody

```
# vi /etc/export
# /stand host1 (root_squash)
```

()

“insecure”

Step 3. NFS


```
#/etc/exportfs -u
#/etc/exportfs -a
```

automountd

가 automountd 가 RPC(Remote Procedure Call)

root , 가

automountd

```
automountd
#ps -ef | grep automount(or autofs)
root 1131 1 0 jun 15 ? 32:11 /usr/sbin/automountd
Step 1) automountd
#kill -9 [PID]
Step 2) ,
1.
#ls -al /etc/rc.d/rc*.d/* | grep automount(or autofs)
2.
#mv /etc/rc.d/rc2.d/S28automountd /etc/rc.d/rc2.d/_S28automountd
```

RPC

(, Dos,) RPC

(Buffer Overflow), Dos, RPC

가 root

RPC : rpc.cmsd, rpc.ttdbserverd, sadmin, rusersd, walld, sprayd, rstatd, rpc.nisd, rexd, rpc.pcnfsd, rpc.statd, rpc.yppupdated, rpc.rquotad, kcms_server, cachefs

LINUX (inetd) Step 1) /etc/inetd.conf # ()

```
( ) rpc.cmsd/2-4 dgram rpc/udp wait root /usr/dt/bin/rpc.cmsd rpc.cmsd
( ) #rpc.cmsd/2-4 dgram rpc/udp wait root /usr/dt/bin/rpc.cmsd rpc.cmsd
```

Step 2) inetd

```
#ps -ef | grep inetd
root 141 1 0 15:03:22 ? 0:01 /usr/sbin/inetd -s
#kill -HUP 141
```

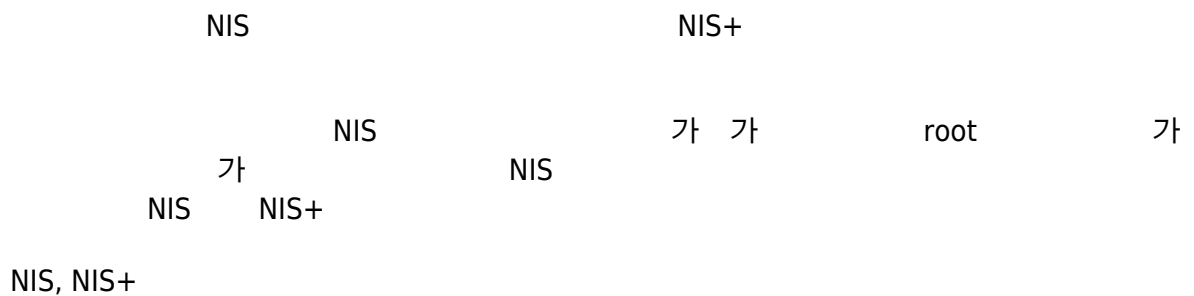
LINUX (xinetd) Step 1) vi /etc/xinetd.d/ RPC
Step 2) (Disable = yes)

```
service finger
{
  disable = yes
  socket_type = stream
  wait = no
-
}
```

Step 3) xinetd

```
#service xinetd restart
```

NIS, NIS+



```
#ps -ef | egrep "ypserv|ypbind|ypxfrd|rpc.yppasswdd |rpc.yupdated"
root 3809 3721 0 08:44:40 ? 0:00 /usr/lib/nis/ypserv
```

Step 1) NFS

```
#kill -9 [PID]
```

Step 2) , 1.

```
#ls -al /etc/rc.d/rc*.d/* | egrep  
"ypserv|ypbind|ypxfrd|rpc.yppasswdd|rpc.yppupdated"
```

2.

```
#mv /etc/rc.d/rc2.d/S73ypbind /etc/rc.d/rc2.d/_S73ypbind
```

tftp, talk

가

Linux [inetd]

```
#cat /etc/inetd.conf | grep "tftp|talk|ntalk"  
tftp dgram udp6 SRC nobody /usr/sbin/tftpd tftpd -n
```

Step 1) vi `"/etc/inetd.conf"`

```
#vi /etc/inetd.conf
```

Step 2) tftp, talk, ntalk

```
#tftp dgram udp6 SRC nobody /usr/sbin/tftpd tftpd -n  
#talk dgram udp wait root /usr/sbin/talkd talkd  
#ntalk dgram udp wait root /usr/sbin/talkd talkd
```

Step 3) inetd

```
#kill -HUP [inetd pid]
```

Linux [xinetd] tftp, talk, ntalk

```
#vi /etc/xinetd.d/tftp  
#vi /etc/xinetd.d/talk  
#vi /etc/xinetd.d/ntalk
```

Step 1) vi /etc/xinetd.d/ tftp, talk, ntalk

Step 2) (Disable = yes) /etc/xinetd.d/tftp /etc/xinetd.d/talk
/etc/xinetd.d/ntalk

```
service tftp
{
    socket_type = dgram
    protocol = udp
    wait = yes
    user = root
    server = /usr/sbin/in.tftpd
    server_args = -s /tftpboot
    disable = yes
}
```

Step 3) xinetd

```
#service xinetd restart
```

Sendmail

Sendmail
Sendmail

Sendmail (Buffer Overflow)
가

1. Sendmail

```
#ps -ef | grep sendmail
```

2. Sendmail

```
#telnet localhost 25
```

Sendmail , <http://www.sendmail.org/> , OS

SMTP , 가
 Dos
 SMTP

```
#ps -ef | grep sendmail | grep -v "grep"
#cat /etc/mail/sendmail.cf | grep "R$\*" | grep "Relaying denied"
R$* $#error @$ 5.7.1 $: "550 Relaying denied"
```

Step 1) vi /etc/mail/sendmail.cf /etc/sendmail.cf

Step 2)

```
( ) #R$* $#error @$ 5.7.1 $: "550 Relaying denied"
( ) R$* $#error @$ 5.7.1 $: "550 Relaying denied"
```

Step 3) IP, domain, Email Address sendmail ()

```
#cat /etc/mail/access
)
localhost.localdomain RELAY
localhost RELAY
127.0.0.1 RELAY
spam.com REJECT
```

Step 4) DB

```
#makemap hash /etc/mail/access.db < /etc/mail/access
```

Sendmail

가 q SMTP Sendmail drop
 가 q , Sendmail drop


```

/[Apache_home]/conf/httpd.conf #vi /[Apache_home]/conf/httpd.conf Step 2)
Options Indexes ( ) Option Indexes
<Directory /> Options Indexes FollowSymLinks AllowOverride None Order allow, deny
Allow from all </Directory> ( ) Option Indexes -Indexes
<Directory /> Options Indexes ( -Indexes) AllowOverride None Order allow, deny Allow from
all </Directory>

```

```

Apache root
root 가
root 가 가
root (User Group) #vi
/[Apache_home]/conf/httpd.conf User [root가 ] Group [root가 ]
Step 1) User &
Group User & Group root가
가 User [root가 ] Group [root가 ] Step 2)
Apache

```

```

가
가 가 가
AllowOverride Authconfig #vi /[Apache_home]/conf/httpd.conf
AllowOverride None "AllowOverride" "None"
Step 1) vi /[Apache_home]/conf/httpd.conf #vi
/[Apache_home]/conf/httpd.conf Step 2) AllowOverride AuthConfig
( ) AllowOverride None <Directory
"/usr/local/apache2/htdocs"> AllowOverride None Allow from all </Directory> ( ) AllowOverride
AuthConfig <Directory "/usr/local/apache2/htdocs"> AllowOverride
AuthConfig Allow from all </Directory> Step 3) .htaccess
( ) AuthName " " AuthType Basic AuthUserFile
/usr/local/apache/test/.auth Require valid-user AuthName (
) AuthType (Basic , Digest) AuthUserFile (
) AuthGroupFile ( ) Require
Step 4) htpasswd -c /usr/local/apache/test/.auth
test New password: Re-type new password: Adding password for user test [root@localhost apache]#
Step 5) Apache

```

```

Apache Apache
htdocs
#[ls -ld /[Apache_home]/htdocs/manual #ls -ld
/[Apache_home]/manual 가
Step 1) #ls
#rm -rf /[Apache_home]/htdocs/manual #rm -rf /[Apache_home]/manual Step 2)

```

```
#ls #ls -ld /[Apache_home]/htdocs/manual #ls -ld
/[Apache_home]/manual Step 3) 가 가

, aliases
(DocumentRoot) root (/)
root 가 Options FollowSymLinks
#vi /[Apache_home]/conf/httpd.conf Options Indexes FollowSymLinks
Step 1) vi
/[Apache_home]/conf/httpd.conf #vi /[Apache_home]/conf/httpd.conf Step 2)
Options FollowSymLinks ( ) Options FollowSymLinks
<Directory /> Options Indexes FollowSymLinks AllowOverride None Order allow,
deny Allow from all </Directory> ( ) Options FollowSymLinks -
FollowSymLinks <Directory /> Options FollowSymLinks -FollowSymLinks
AllowOverride None Order allow, deny Allow from all </Directory>

가

가 가

LimitRequestBody #vi /[Apache_home]/conf/httpd.conf
LimitRequestBody 5000000 (*) 5M )
Step 1) vi
/[Apache_home]/conf/httpd.conf #vi /[Apache_home]/conf/httpd.conf Step 2)
LimitRequestBody ) <Directory />
LimitRequestBody 5000000 (*) "/" 5M :byte) </Directory>

가 가
OS 가 가
, 가 가
DocumentRoot #vi
/[Apache_home]/conf/httpd.conf DocumentRoot "/usr/local/apache/htdocs" DocumentRoot
"/usr/local/apache2/htdocs" DocumentRoot "/var/www/html" DocumentRoot가
Step 1) vi
/[Apache_home]/conf/httpd.conf #vi /[Apache_home]/conf/httpd.conf Step 2) DocumentRoot
"/usr/local/apache/htdocs", "/usr/local/apache2/htdocs", "/var/www/html" 가
DocumentRoot " "
```


ssh

```

SSH
Telnet, FTP
/
가
Step 1) SSH
#service start sshd , #service start ssh Step 2) SSH 가 OS
SSH

```

ftp

```

FTP 가 FTP
( , ) 가
ftp #ps -ef | grep ftp vsftpd ProFTP (vsftpd, proftpd
SID ) #ps -ef | egrep "vsftpd|proftpd" root 3809 3721 0 08:44:40 ? 0:00 /usr/sbin/vsftpd
"ftp" vsftpd ProFTP
# service vsftpd(proftpd) stop /etc/rc.d/init.d/vsftpd(proftpd) stop kill -9 [PID]

```

ftp shell

```

FTP ftp (Shell)
ftp #cat /etc/passwd ftp:x:500:100:Anonymous FTP
USER:/var/ftp:/sbin/bash "passwd" "/bin/false"가
Step 1) vi "/etc/passwd" Step 2) ftp
/bin/false ( ) ftp:x:500:100:Anonymous FTP
USER:/var/ftp:/sbin/bash ( ) ftp:x:500:100:Anonymous FTP USER:/var/ftp:/bin/false Step 3) #
usermod -s /bin/false [ ID] 가 * Step 2 Step3 usermod

```

Ftpusers

```

가 ftp ftpusers
ftpusers 가 FTP 가
ftpusers #ls -al /etc/ftpusers #ls -al
/etc/ftpd/ftpusers rw-r-- root <ftpusers > "ftpusers" 가 root가
640 가 FTP ftpusers
FTP /etc/ftpusers , /etc/ftpd/ftpusers ProFTP /etc/ftpusers , /etc/ftpd/ftpusers vsFTP
/etc/vsftpd/ftpusers, /etc/vsftpd/user_list , /etc/vsftpd.ftpusers, /etc/vsftpd.user_list Step 1)
"/etc/ftpusers" #ls -l /etc/ftpusers Step 2) "/etc/ftpusers"
( root, 640) #chown root /etc/ftpusers #chmod 640 /etc/ftpusers * vsFTP
FTP (1) vsftpd.conf userlist_enable=YES : vsftpd.ftpusers,
vsftpd.user_list ftpusers, user_list (ftpusers, user_list
) (2) vsftpd.conf userlist_enable=NO ,
: vsftpd.ftpusers ftpusers (ftpusers
)

```

Ftpusers

```
root FTP
FTP
#cat /etc/ftpusers #cat /etc/ftpd/ftpusers #root ( ftp root 가
/etc/proftpd.conf RootLogin on vsFTP #cat /etc/vsftp/ftpusers #cat /etc/vsftp/user_list #cat
/etc/vsftpd.ftpusers #cat /etc/vsftpd.user_list #root ( ftp root
FTP 가
root > Step 1) vi ftpusers ("/etc/ftpusers"
"/etc/ftpd/ftpusers") #vi /etc/ftpusers /etc/ftpd/ftpusers Step 2) ftpusers root 가
, ( ) #root , root ( ) root < ProFTP ROOT
> Step 1) vi proftpd ("/etc/proftpd.conf") #vi /etc/proftpd.conf Step
2) proftpd ("/etc/proftpd.conf") RootLogin off ( ) RootLogin on ( )
RootLogin off Step 3) ProFTP < vsFTP ROOT > Step 1) vi
ftpusers ("/etc/vsftp/ftpusers" , "/etc/vsftpd.ftpusers") #vi /etc/vsftp/ftpusers
Step 2) ftpusers root 가 , ( ) #root , root ( )
root Step 3) vsFTP * vsFTP FTP (1) vsftpd.conf
userlist_enable=YES : vsftpd.ftpusers, vsftpd.user_list ftpusers, user_list (ftpusers,
user_list ) (2) vsftpd.conf userlist_enable=NO ,
: vsftpd.ftpusers ftpusers (ftpusers )
```

at

```
at
root at
/etc/at.allow ← at /etc/at.deny ←
at "cron"
Step 1) at (at OS ) * at
SUID가 SUID # ls -l /usr/bin/at # chmod 4750 /usr/bin/at Step 2) cron
# chown root <at > # chmod 640 <at > ■ at
Step 1) "/etc/cron.d/at.allow" "/etc/cron.d/at.deny"
#chown root /etc/cron.d/at.allow #chmod 640 /etc/cron.d/at.allow #chown root
/etc/cron.d/at.deny #chmod 640 /etc/cron.d/at.deny Step 2) "/etc/cron.d/at.allow"
"/etc/cron.d/at.deny" # cat /etc/at.allow (at )
# cat /etc/at.deny (at )
```

SNMP

```
SNMP 가 SNMP
Step 1) ps -ef | grep snmp root 2028 1 0 Nov 24 ? 0:00
/usr/sbin/snmpd Step 2) snmp #service snmpd stop
```

SNMP

```

Community String      Public, Private      가
SNMP                  Community String
Community String      Default public, private      가 ,
String
Dos                  가      #vi /etc/snmp/snmpd.conf com2sec
notConfigUser default public      "public" , "private"
Step 1) vi          SNMP
#vi /etc/snmp/snmpd.conf Step 2) Community String      (      ) (
) com2sec notConfigUser default public (      ) com2sec notConfigUser default <      > Step
3)      # service snmpd restart

```

```

가 , 가
OS
OS      Step 1)
: vi      "/etc/motd"      #vi /etc/motd      Step 2)
Telnet      : vi      "/etc/issue.net"      #vi /etc/issue.net
Step 3) FTP      : vi      "/etc/vsftpd/vsftpd.conf"
#vi /etc/vsftpd/vsftpd.conf ftpd_banner="      " Step 4) SMTP      : vi
"/etc/mail/sendmail.cf"      #vi /etc/mail/sendmail.cf O Smt
GreetingMessage="      " Step 5) DNS      : vi      "/etc/named.conf"
#vi /etc/named.conf

```

NFS

```

가      NFS      가
NFS      가      #ls -al
/etc/exports rw-r-r- root <nfs      > "NFS"      가 root가
644      가      "/etc/exports"
(      root,      644) #chown root /etc/exports #chmod 644 /etc/exports

```

expn, vrfy

```

SMTP      expn, vrfy
VRFY, EXPN
noexpn, novrfy      #vi
/etc/mail/sendmail.cf O PrivacyOptions= (noexpn, novrfy      goaway      ) * goaway
: authwarnings, noexpn, novrfy, noverb, needmailhelo, needexpnhelo, needvrfyhelo, nobodyreturn
<      > Step 1) vi      "/etc/mail/sendmail.cf"
( , AIX /etc/sendmail.cf) #vi /etc/mail/sendmail.cf Step 2) "/etc/mail/sendmail.cf"      noexpn,
novrfy      가 (      ) O PrivacyOptions=authwarnings (      ) O
PrivacyOptions=authwarnings, noexpn, novrfy      goaway Step 3) SMTP      <

```

```
> Step 1) #ps -ef | grep sendmail root 441 1 0 Sep19 ? 00:00:00
sendmail: accepting connections #kill -9 [PID] Step 2) SMTP 가
OS 1. #ls -al /etc/rc*.d/* | grep sendmail 2. #mv
/etc/rc2.d/S88sendmail /etc/rc2.d/_S88sendmail
```

Apache

```
가 HTTP , OS
가 가
ServerTokens, ServerSignature # vi
/[Apache_Home]/conf/httpd.conf ServerTokens Prod ServerSignature off "httpd.conf"
ServerTokens, ServerSignature 가
가 Step 1) vi /[Apache_home]/conf/httpd.conf #vi
/[Apache_home]/conf/httpd.conf Step 2) ServerTokens Prod
ServerSignature Off Off ( ) <Directory /> Options Indexes
FollowSymlinks ServerTokens Prod ServerSignature Off - - </Directory> ServerTokens
Prod Apache Min Apache/2.2.3 OS
+ Apache/2.2.3 (CentOS) ( ) Full Apache/2.2.3 (CentOS)
DAV/2 PHP/5.16
```

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